# Subject and Author Index to Volume 272 American Journal of Physiology

American Journal of Physiology: Cell Physiology

American Journal of Physiology: Endocrinology and Metabolism

American Journal of Physiology: Gastrointestinal and Liver Physiology

American Journal of Physiology: Lung Cellular and Molecular Physiology

American Journal of Physiology: Heart and Circulatory Physiology

American Journal of Physiology: Regulatory, Integrative and Comparative Physiology

American Journal of Physiology: Renal Physiology

Advances in Physiology Education

# Page-Issue Guide American Journal of Physiology Volume 272

January	February	March	April	May	June
C1-C355	C357-C759	C761-C1066	C1067-C1414	C1415-C1756	C1757-C2068
E1-E180	E181-E331	E333-E516	E517-E721	E723-E944	E945-E1145
G1-G206	G207-G400	G401-G687	G689-G922	G923-G1284	G1285-G1625
L1-L170	L171-L377	L379-L571	L573-L794	L795-L1029	L1031-L1216
H1-H596	H597-H1061	H1063-H1552	H1553-H2070	H2071-H2511	H2513-H2993
R1-R440	R441-R730	R731-R1011	R1013-R1358	R1359-R1689	R1691-R2054
F1-F151	F153-F282	F283-F421	F423-F560	F561-F689	F691–F822 S1–S58*

<sup>\*</sup>Advances in Physiology Education

# Subject Index to Volume 272

A

A-23187

and active transport enzymes in turtle bladder epithelial cells, R1379

pulmonary vascular response to, in newborn, chronic hypoxia and, H2436

and thromboxane formation from porcine cells, C1821

Abdominal aortic aneurysm

surgery for, preservation of renal function after, IGF-I and, F257

Acetazolamide

and bicarbonate and carbon dioxide transport in frog skin, R640 and intracellular chloride in cardiomyocytes, H735

Acetoacetate

and malonyl-CoA regulation in skeletal muscle, E641

metabolism, quantitative analysis of, in AS-30D cells, E945

Acetogenesis

in mammalian hepatic lipid metabolism, R1641

Acetylcholine

bronchial submucosal gland secretion in response to, L203

calcium release in response to, nitric oxide and, in porcine tracheal smooth muscle cells, L1 and colonic motility. G1607

conducted vasodilation induced by, H1364

dynamic intracellular calcium response to, in tracheal smooth muscle, L588 and hyperpolarization and relaxation in

mesenteric arteries, H2306 and insulin secretion by cultured islets

from ob/ob mice, E304 and intracellular contractile pathways

in esophageal muscle, G1523 mesenteric arterial response to, in hypertensive rats, H493

and mucus secretion by airway submucosal glands. L372

pulmonary vascular response to, in newborn, chronic hypoxia and, H2436

and reactivity of skeletal muscle arterioles, during chronic myocardial infarction, H2403

release from rat airway cholinergic nerves, origin and modulation of, L8

and rostral ventrolateral medulla, in rats, R249

venular response to, in skeletal muscle, H2541

Acetylcholine receptors

nicotinic, in nucleus of solitary tract, studies in rats, R869

Acetylcholinesterase

in fast and slow skeletal muscle, C68 Acetyl-CoA carboxylase

regulation, in muscle, E262
N-Acetyl cysteine

and ischemic renal failure, F292

Acid-base status

see also Acidosis; pH, intracellular changes, and magnesium uptake in distal convoluted tubule cells, in mice, in leopard frog, R640

pituitary hormones and, F736 regulation, in fish, R84

Acid-base transport

at basolateral membrane

chloride-coupled, and intracellular pH in avian renal proximal tubules, R341

sodium-coupled, and intracellular pH in avian renal proximal tubules, R341

in distal colon, of rats, G54

Acidification

intracellular, in avian renal proximal tubules. R341

Acidosis

see also pH, intracellular

and ATP cost of muscle contraction, C485

and control of respiration in skeletal muscle, C491

intracellular, activation of c-Src, C886 and magnesium uptake in distal convoluted tubule cells, in mice, F759 metabolic

and osteoblastic egr-1 and type 1 collagen, C1450

ovine fetal leucine kinetics and protein metabolism during, E275 and renal expression of carbonic an-

hydrase IV, in rabbits, F551 and renal thiazide receptor density, R2004

and thyroid function, F648

and thyroid function, F646 and permeability of cultured intestinal epithelial monolayers, G1007

recovery from, during anoxia, in turtle heart, R6

and regulation of branched-chain ketoacid dehydrogenase flux, C2031 during reperfusion, and myocardial in-

during reperfusion, and myocardial infarct size, H2071

systemic, acid excretion during, R1904
Acid secretion, gastric, see Stomach,
acid secretion

Acinar cells, pancreatic

apoptosis, G1489

AR42J, monitor peptide mRNA expression in, G794

calcium-mediated damage to, G1489 membranes

EGF-induced activation of phospholipase  $C-\gamma_1$  in, G1276

PLC-β isoenzymes in, agonist-induced activation of, G135

monitor peptide mRNA expression in, regulation by cholecystokinin, G794 oxidative stress on, functional effects of,

G1489 Acinar cells, salivary

parotid,  $TGF-\alpha$  in, TEM localization of, G553

submandibular, calcium-activated potassium channels in, and salivary fluid secretion in rats, G454

Aconitine

and rat soleus muscle contractility, R1402

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

mouse model, pulmonary mechanical and immunologic dysfunction in, L699 Actin

α-actin, gene expression, in smooth muscle, C582

and airway smooth muscle hypertrophy induced by mechanical stress, L20

in colonic smooth muscle, in megacolon, G1560, G1571

effector proteins, F430

and epithelial sodium channel regulation by CFTR, C1077

F-actin, and epithelial chloride secretion and Na-K-2Cl cotransport, C254

fibers, codistribution with fibronectin, in vascular system, H2188

filaments

disruption, in smooth muscle, C1960 in gastric parietal cells, and morphological changes with HCl secretion, G246

in intestinal epithelial cells, and nitric oxide-induced hyperpermeability,

in intestinal subepithelial myofibro-

blasts, C1513 properties of, F430

in pulmonary vasculature, TNF-α-induced alterations in, nitric oxide and, L979

regulation of, F430

regulatory proteins, F430

Actin cytoskeleton, see Cytoskeleton Action potentials

cardiomyocyte

L-type calcium currents and, H227 modulation of, H1759, H1798 oxidative stress-induced changes in, ATP and, H1598

duration

in cardiac hypertrophy, H2853 cumulative changes in (memory), and cardiac Purkinje fibers, H1826 relaxin and, H1798 with ventricular hypertrophy, H1078

in ventricular tissue, H107 myocardial, recording, H1917

Activator proteins

AP1

and nuclear factor-kB, in glucocorticoid receptor signaling, L838 in ozone-induced epithelial injury,

L504 and vasopressin activation of aquapo-

rin-2 promoter, F443 CRE, and vasopressin activation of

0

aquaporin-2 promoter, F443
Activity

dietary restriction and, in monkeys, E901

Acute respiratory distress syndrome see also Lung injury, endotoxininduced

A<sub>1</sub>-adenosine receptor antagonism and, L353

gelatinases in, L442

pancreatitis-associated, and protective effect of PGE<sub>1</sub>, in rats, G23

rat model, protective effect of hemoglobin in, L268

surfactant metabolism in, L335 rabbit model, L872

Adenosine

and adrenergic neurotransmission, in pulmonary artery, H1100 Adenosine (continued)

antagonist, effects on glucose transport in erythrocytes, C1415

apical, effects in HT29cl.19A cells, C931 and ATP-sensitive potassium channels, synergism, in memory of ischemic preconditioning, H334

cardioprotective effects, H1857 central, and defense response, studies

in rats, R195 endogenous, and inhibitory tone in myenteric ganglion networks, G38

and flow-induced dilation in coronary microvasculature, H1571

formation, cardiac, inorganic phosphate and, H913

in human pediatric cardiomyocyte preconditioning, H1220

infusion, effects on pulmonary and systemic circulation, in sheep, H921 in metabolic depression in Sipunculus nudus, R350

and muscle glycogenolysis, E762 and myocardial metabolism, during coronary stenosis, H2195

negative chronotropic effects, H1898 and norepinephrine release, in pulmonary circulation, H1100

output from muscle, in hypoxia, intracellular lactate and, H318

and pulmonary vasodilation in response to birth-related stimuli, in fetal lamb, H2377

regulation of mast cell degranulation, and arteriolar constriction during vascular stunning, H2154

stimulation of DNA synthesis, in human endothelial cells, H1470 in working guinea pig heart, H371

Adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate

in active thermoregulatory vasodilation, R975

and altered hepatocyte signal transduction after hemorrhagic shock, ATP-MgCl<sub>2</sub> and, G1347

and ATP-conductive pathway, in shark rectal gland cells, C466

and bicarbonate conductance through CFTR, in human airway epithelia, L752

and calcium-dependent potassium conductance in rat submandibular acinar cells, G454

and carbachol inhibition of β-receptor subtypes, H2726

and chloride channels, in cortical collecting duct cells, C657

and endocytic vesicles, C1123 and hormone-induced calcium oscillations in rat hepatocytes, G954

inhibition of potassium currents in rat taste receptor cells, mechanisms of, C2005

in inner medullary collecting duct cells, epinephrine and, in rats, F192

in muscle glucose transport, cholera toxin and, E7

and neutrophil-epithelial adhesion, L580

and opioids, in hypoxic vasodilation, H1350

in phenotypically distinct pulmonary endothelial cells, L51 in phospholamban-knockout mouse hearts, β-adrenergic regulation of, H785

production

in mesangial cells, adrenomedullin and, F691

in nephron segments, adrenomedullin and, F691

and relaxation of airway smooth muscle, L865

in skeletal muscle, contraction-induced signaling, GLUT-4 concentration and, E118

and sodium channels, in cortical collecting duct cells, C657

and T lymphocyte migration in Peyer's patches of rat small intestine, G92

Adenosine diphosphate

and bleeding time in hemolysis, H2875 calcium oscillations induced by, in rat hepatocytes, intracellular pH and, G954

and chloride ion secretion by intestinal epithelial cells, C1862

Adenosine monophosphate in working guinea pig heart, H371

Adenosine receptors

activation, and modulation of ATPsensitive potassium channels in cardiomyocytes, H325

antagonists, and endotoxin-induced lung injury, L353

β-blockade and transregulation of, H1672

and defense response, studies in rats, R195

in pulmonary vasculature, H1100 subtypes

detection in outer medullary descending vasa recta, RT-PCR for, H1231 in neural stunning of sympathetic

coronary innervation, H25
Adenosinetriphosphatase

calcium, see Calcium ATPase hydrogen-potassium, see Hydrogenpotassium ATPase

P-type

evolution of, C715 primary structure of, C715 in Tetrahymena thermophila, C715

sodium-potassium, see Sodium-potassium ATPase

Adenosine 5'-triphosphate activation of adenosine receptor on type

II pneumocytes, L187 ATP-sensitive potassium channel sensitivity to, alterations in heart failure, H1656

in cardiac recovery with ischemia-reperfusion, heat acclimation with exercise and, H2085

in cultured intestinal epithelial monolayers, acidosis-related depletion,

and cytosolic calcium levels, in proximal tubule cells, C1169

depletion

in Hep G2 cells, by nordihydroguaiaretic acid, C1429 and myosin Iβ cellular location, in

LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cells, C1680 and renal cell actin cytoskeleton, amelioration by heat stress, F347 and early cytoxocity after oxidant injury, in LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cells, F729

electrodiffusional movement of, by shark rectal gland cells, C466 extracellular

and chondrocyte intracellular calcium metabolism, C1611

and ion transport in middle ear epithelium, C827

and potassium secretion in human airway epithelium, L1084 regulation of transcervical permeability, C1602

extracellular, arteriolar responses to, in skeletal muscle, H1886

hydrolysis

in muscle bioenergetics, C1739 during myocardial ischemia, H2563 intracellular, and calcium current regu-

ntracellular, and calcium current regulation in vascular smooth muscle, H814

membrane voltage response to, in mesangial cells, F704

metabolism, in brain, C1567

myocardial, production, in mammalian heart, H769

and oxidative injury in cardiomyocytes, H1598

and pulmonary vasodilation in response to birth-related stimuli, in fetal lamb, H2377

lamb, H2377 regulation of prolactin release, E1117 release, from epithelial cells, CFTR-

independent, C1058 stimulation of surfactant secretion, in

type II pneumocytes, L187 supply, for sodium pump, in renal epithelium, C697

synthesis, during myocardial ischemia, H2563

vagal reflex triggered by, H1898

Adenovirus

E1A, upregulation of IL-8 gene expression, L1046

as gene transfer vector, intrapericardial administration of, H310

Adenylate cyclase

see also Pituitary adenylate cyclaseactivating peptide

activity, in neonatal cardiomyocytes, cytokines and, H1937

in skeletal muscle, contraction-induced signaling, GLUT-4 concentration and, E118

Adenylate kinase

mitochondrial, in guinea pig myometrium and heart, C399

Adenylyl cyclase activity

dietary modification of, in white and brown adipose tissue of rat, E1043 in heart failure, H884

and β-adrenergic receptors, in distal convoluted tubule cells, F712 and cardiac contractility, H1672

in phenotypically distinct pulmonary endothelial cells, L51

Adhesion biology

see also Intercellular adhesion molecule; Vascular cell adhesion molecule

and apoptosis of bronchial epithelial cells, L28

in apoptotic human endothelial cells, C15 in confluent epithelial cells, C1654 neutrophil-epithelial, cAMP and, L580 in neutrophils, C295 pulmonary, in mice, L219

Adhesion molecules

see also Intercellular adhesion molecule-1; Selectins; Vascular cell adhesion molecule

in cerebral circulation, H2622 in mesenteric microvasculature, H2584 in polymorphonuclear cells, H2852

Adipocytes

cell surface aminopeptidase, insulin stimulation of, E600

insulin stimulation of, and insulin receptor kinase activity, in humans, E576

lactate production by, in pigs, E957 MMP-2, and multicellular organization in culture, C937

3T3-L1

glucose transporter, dominant negative effect of PI 3-kinase and Ras on, E326

insulin responsiveness, oxidative stress and, E935

Adipose tissue

see also Fat, body

in Sminthopsis crassicaudata, R78 triacylglycerol species profile, weight cycling and, in rats, R43 visceral, and metabolic response to ex-

ercise, E248

Adipose tissue, brown adenylyl cyclase inhibitory pathway in, dietary modification of, in rats,

IGF-I gene expression in, transient upregulation in cold-exposed rats, E453

leptin gene expression in, β3-adrenergic-mediated suppression of, E1031 and obesity, in transgenic mice, R1088 renin activity in, C989

thermogenesis

and heart rate regulation during cold challenge, in infant rats, R1308 sucrose-induced changes in, in rats, R840

and thermoregulation in newborn lambs, R1931

Adipose tissue, white

adenylyl cyclase inhibitory pathway in, dietary modification of, in rats, E1043

and energy regulation in Siberian hamsters, R783

leptin expression, F333

β<sub>3</sub>-adrenergic-mediated suppression of, E1031

seasonal fluctuations, in Siberian hamsters, R68 sympathetic activity during fasting,

studies in rats. R656

Adiposity, abdominal

and age-related increase in muscle sympathetic nerve activity, E976 and growth hormone secretion in

adults, E1108

Adrenal glands see also Hypothalamic-pituitaryadrenal axis

aldosterone production, in neonatal rabbits exposed to hypoxia from birth, R1084

and carotid body chemoreceptor hyperglycemic reflex, R392

catecholamines

and ETAB receptor function, in vivo, R1290

and plasma renin levels during water deprivation, R1197

response to vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, inhibition by PACAP-(6-27), in dogs, R1606

development, in AT<sub>1B</sub> deletion mutant (Agtr1b -/-) mice, F299

in rat model of psychological stress,

and salt balance, in rats, F538, F545 tyrosine hydroxylase and norepinephrine transporter, dehydration and, in rats, R1897

Adrenergic nerves

excitatory, in anorectal smooth muscle, G1075

and insulin secretion, in mouse pancreatic islets, R1371

β-Adrenergic receptor kinase and cardiac function, studies in trans-

genic mice, H590, H1553 Adrenergic receptors

activation, and cardiovascular response to feeding, studies in calves, R607 signaling, altered in transgenic mice, cardiac function with, H1553

α-Adrenergic receptors

and acute cardioadaptation to ischemia-reperfusion, R718 agonists, and muscle metabolism,

H2146

antagonists, and muscle metabolism, H2146

in cerebral arteries, high altitudeinduced changes in, R669

 $\alpha_{1C}$ -, human, modulation of potassium channels coexpressed in Xenopus oocytes, H1275

a2-

in carotid body, in rabbits, C628 in inner medullary collecting duct cells, in rats, F192

presynaptic, in control of glutamate release, in rat brain stem, G654

antagonists, and myocardial pHi regulation during hypoxia, H2664

and IL-6 induction by central lipopolysaccharide, R1880

in preoptic recess, effects on cardiovascular responses to hyperosmolality,

signal transduction by, and sympathetic modulation of vasomotor activity, H485

**β-Adrenergic receptors** 

β<sub>1</sub>-, carbachol inhibition of, H2726

in airway epithelium, effects of catecholamines on, L916 carbachol inhibition of, H2726

and leptin gene expression, in rats, E1031

in rat antrum, G1000

and diaphragmatic microcirculation,

and neutrophil-epithelial adhesion, L580

stimulation of smooth muscle cells, H244

blockade

and cardiovascular response to stress. in borderline hypertensive rats,

metabolic and circulatory effects of, E678

splanchnic metabolic and circulatory effects of, E678

and transregulation of inhibitory receptors, H1672

cardioselective, H2726

in distal convoluted tubule cells molecular and functional identification of, F712 subtypes, F712

in inner medullary collecting duct cells,

in rats, F192 myocardial, in canine heart failure model, H478

and plasma renin levels during water deprivation, R1197

regulation of cAMP and protein phosphorylation, in phospholambanknockout mouse hearts, H785

signal transduction, in asthma, L644 Adrenocorticotropic hormone

(corticotropin)

chronic stress and, in rats, R813 plasma, response to infection, studies in rats, R1562

secretion, modulation in ovine fetus, R1128

in stress response, in calorically overloaded rats, R840

Adrenocorticotropin cardiac effects of, H2115

Adrenomedullin

gene expression, intraglomerular, F691 hemodynamic, hormonal, and renal effects, in sheep, R2040

microinjected into area postrema, effects on blood pressure, R1698

in nephron segments and mesangial cells, of rat, F691

renal actions of prostanoids and, F260

renal nerves and, F260 and thiazide receptor density, in rats, F410

vasodilator effect adrenomedullin-(22-52) and, R234 in cats, R1047

Adult respiratory distress syndrome, see Acute respiratory distress syndrome

anorexia of, evidence for, R243 and baroreflex function, H776

and blood pressure variability, H776 and blood volume in females, exercise and, H2534

cardiac function in, exercise training and, H995

circadian rhythm changes with, in mammals, R509

decreased vasodilator sensitivity in skin with, H1609

decreased visceral sensation with, G1 deglutitive upper esophageal sphincter opening in, effect of exercise on,

and diaphragmatic contractility, in mdx and transgenic mdx mice, C2063

Aging (continued)

and diaphragmatic electrical properties, in mdx mice, C333

dietary restriction and, studies in monkeys, E901

effects

on Fos expression in suprachiasmatic nucleus, in rats, R422

on locomotor behavior in Syrian hamsters, R1219

and gastroesophageal reflux events induced by pharyngeal water stimulation, G233

and growth hormone secretion, E1108 increased muscle sympathetic nerve activity with, abdominal adiposity and, E976

parathyroid hormone release in, calcium-regulated, changes in, E139

and protein import into cardiac mitochondria, H2983

protein utilization in, effects of recombinant human growth hormone and IGF-I on, E94

and renal function

in female rats, R1985 nitric oxide and, in rats, R1747

protective function of L-arginine, R1768

resistance to IGF-I associated with, attenuation by exercise, E397 and response to LPS and stress, in rats,

R1252 and serotonergic modulation of lightinduced phase advances, in golden

induced phase advances, in golden hamsters, R509 skeletal muscle cells in

myosin isoform expression, C638 shortening velocity, C638 thirst attenuation in, mechanism of,

R148vasopressin  $V_2$  receptor expression and, in rat kidney, R1775

Agmatine

and glomerular filtration, via nitric oxide synthase, F597

Air pollution

particulate, lung injury due to, L426, L521

Airway

see also Bronchi; Muscle, smooth ATP diphosphohydrolase in

immunohistochemical localization, L939

purification, L939

chloride-secretory and sodium-absorptive, differential effects of polycationic proteins on, L762

cholinergic nerves in, localization, in . guinea pigs, L731

cigarette smoke-induced cell proliferation in, BQ-610 effects on, L614 endocrine cells, response to low pH and

bicarbonate, L178

hyperreactivity inhibition by IL-4 receptor blockade, in mice, L253

mechanisms of, C1757

inflammation

see also Asthma airway epithelial cell IL-2 in, L276 allergic, nitric oxide production in, L124 antigen-induced leukocyte recruitment in, in mice, L219

cell-cell interactions in, L1070 defensin release in, and IL-8 in air-

way epithelial cells, L888 elastase inhibitory function in, L533 monocytes/macrophages in, SP-A and, L996

neonatal, in rabbits, L471 protection against, Clara cell CC10 protein in, L1142

methacholine reactivity, in lung explants, L68

mucociliary clearance, and inflammation, in cystic fibrosis mice, C853 parasympathetic innervation, L8 parenchymal interactions, in lung ex-

plants, L68 smooth muscle

intracellular calcium oscillations in, C966

nonselective cation currents in, C341 submucosal glands

cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator in, C131

mucus glycoconjugate secretion in cool and hypertonic solutions, L1121 mucus secretion, anion transport inhibition and, L372

secretory response to acetylcholine, L203

serous cells, cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator in, L690

visualization in situ, L203 tachykinins in, inhibition by PAMP, in guinea pigs, L1066

Alanine

absorption, in small intestine, capsaicin treatment and, G815 metabolism, in normal postabsorptive humans, E437

Alcohol

see also Ethanol

withdrawal, effects on thyroid hormone metabolism, E191

Alcoholism

thyroid hormone metabolism and, E191

Aldosterone

see also Angiotensin-aldosterone system

circulating, and renal function, in humans, F364

effects of neonatal hypoxia on, in rabbits, R1084

and epithelial sodium transport, in cystic fibrosis mice, G393

and induction of avian intestinal sodium channels, C270

nongenomic effects of, in porcine endothelial cells, E616

and potassium absorption in distal colon, G54

and regulation of channel-inducing factor mRNA, F617

secretion

potassium-induced, in bovine glomerulosa cells, R183

in pregnancy, calcium channels and, E18

and sodium-dependent hypertension in dogs, R1162

and sodium transport in kidney and colon, C1482

in kidney and colon, C1482 protein prenylation and, C1928 Alkaline phosphatase

gene expression, in osteoblast response to thyroid hormone, E212

Alkalosis

see also pH, intracellular

and magnesium uptake in distal convoluted tubule cells, in mice, F759 metabolic

pathophysiology of, F736

and renal thiazide receptor density, R2004

and recovery from cerebral ischemia, H2557

Allergic reaction

airway inflammation in, and nitric oxide production, L124

inhibition by IL-4 receptor blockade, in mice, L253

Altitude

acclimatization to, cerebrovascular changes during, R669

cardiac enzymatic adaptation to, H1690 high

and chronic mountain sickness, menopause and, R90 hypoxia with, and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors in cerebral

vasculature, R1954 Alveolar cells

see also Epithelial cells, alveolar; Macrophages, alveolar

in radiation pneumonitis, in rats, L651 surfactant secretion and reuptake, surfactant protein A and, L479

type II

cell cycle kinetics, L1031 DNA synthesis, fibroblast-derived factors and, L619

extracellular matrix assembly, L908 gap junctions in, L1105

gene expression, heat shock and, L132

γ-glutamyltransferase production, in neonatal rat, L739

growth, on pulmonary extracellular matrix over fibroblasts, L413 nitric oxide and, L1092

ozone-induced injury, L504 PKC isozymes, L171

proliferation, parathyroid hormonerelated protein and, L394

recruitment of monocytes, L830 sodium channels, regulation of, C1262

sodium-potassium ATPase in, hyperoxia and, L542 surfactant phospholipid secretion,

PKC isozymes and, L171 surfactant secretion, adenylate cy-

clase-coupled ATP receptor and, L187

Alveoli, pulmonary

see also Alveolar cells; Epithelial cells, alveolar; Epithelium, alveolar

formation, L494

hyperoxia-induced changes in, in neonatal rats, L433

liquid clearance, in acute lung injury, L631

retinoic acid-induced increase in, in neonatal rats, L792

septal wall thickness, in murine model of AIDS, L699 Amiloride

see also 5-(N-Ethyl-N-isopropyl)amiloride

and epithelial sodium transport, in cystic fibrosis mice, G393

and pH regulation in pancreatic ducts, G124

stimulation of magnesium transport, in distal convoluted tubule cells, F249

Amino acids

absorption, in small intestine, G815 availability

vs. dextrose, and protein flux after metabolic stress, E36

during postexercise recovery, effects on muscle protein synthesis, in dogs, E1023

bipolar, transport across luminal membrane of small intestine, R1060

branched-chain, metabolism during exercise, E233 in humans, E1037 in muscle, C2031

branched-chain, myocardial concentration of, H1063

cationic, transport across luminal membrane of small intestine, R1060 excitatory

receptors, and exercise-pressor reflex, H2774

in transmission of sympathetic baroreflex, studies in rats, R800

interorgan exchange, after metabolic stress, E36

metabolism in humans, E585

in insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (IDDM), E59

intestinal, and dietary protein supply, G257

myocardial concentration of, in coronary artery surgery, H1063

neutral, uptake in opossum kidney cells, F632

osmoregulation of, in MDCK cells, C804 and ovine fetal insulin secretion, E68 suppression of proteolysis, in newborn, E592

taste sense for, transduction mechanisms, C1

transport

myocardial, H1063

in regulatory volume decrease, in NIH/3T3 cells, C1798, C1804 renal, F205

uptake, in L6 myocytes, vanadium compounds and, C156

Amino acid transporter Bo

intestinal, molecular and functional characterization of, G1463

3-Aminobenzamide

and cardiomyocytes, after oxidative stress, H1598

Aminoglycosides

tolerance, cellular mechanism of, C1309

Aminoguanidine nitric oxide synthase i

nitric oxide synthase inhibition by, effects in acute endotoxemia, H843

Aminopeptidase

activity, in adipocytes, insulin stimulation of, E600

4-Aminopyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidine and phospholipid synthesis, L106 Ammonia

excretion, in trout, carbonic anhydrase activity and, R1754 vacuolation of gastric epithelial cells by, C48

Ammonium chloride pulse

and regulation of intracellular pH in avian renal proximal tubules, R341

**Amphibians** 

skin, and acid-base balance, R640

Amylase

pancreatic, secretion, trypsin inhibitor complexes and, G340

Amylin

effects

in rat kidney, F13

on thiazide receptor density, F410 on urinary calcium excretion, in rats, F410

gene expression, glucose regulation of, in rats, E543

Anaphylatoxin

porcine C5a, and thromboxane formation from porcine cells, C1821

Anaphylaxis

intestinal, myenteric neurons in, G181

Androgens

circulating, and luteinizing hormone release, R464

regulation of cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator, in fetal rat lung, L844

Androstenedione

and ACTH secretion in fetal sheep, R1128

Angiogenesis

adenosine-stimulated, H1470 in kidney development, F79

Angiotensin

see also Renin-angiotensin system in regulation of renin release, in rats, R1359

Angiotensin-aldosterone system and salt balance, in rats, F538, F545

Angiotensin-converting enzyme activity, along rat nephron, F405 and angiotensin processing in brown adipose tissue, C989

inhibition

and aortic viscoelasticity, H859 and arginine vasopressin and baroreflex function, in normal humans, E429

E429 and cardiomyocyte apoptosis, in spontaneously hypertensive rats, H2313 in low-renin hypertension, H679

in low-renin hypertension, H679 and modulation of genetic hypertension, F229

and regional myocardial effects of bradykinin, H1266

and tissue antioxidant defenses, in mice, R514

Angiotensin I

infusion in ovine fetus, renal, hormonal, and cardiovascular responses to, R1912

Angiotensin II

see also Renin-angiotensin system activation of phospholipase C-β1, C1558 and bicarbonate reabsorption after

nephron loss, F799 blockade, in acute effects of angiotensinconverting enzyme inhibitors, H679

and cardiomyocytes, cardiac neurons involved in, R766 drinking response to, in rabbits, R1515 endogenous, and sympathetic reflexes in conscious rabbits, R1816

formation, renin and, C989

hypertension induced by, neonatal sympathectomy and, H648

mesenteric arterial response to, in hypertensive rats, H493

and myocardial contractility, H1131 and postprandial drinking, in sheep, R1055

preglomerular response to, during intrarenal nitric oxide synthesis inhibition, verapamil and, R1670

pressor response to, in feline pulmonary vasculature, effects of PLA<sub>2</sub>, 12lipoxygenase, and cyclooxygenase inhibitors on, L573

and renal afferent arteriolar smooth muscle cells, F389

in renal segmental resistances, in dogs, R1670

responses, in  $AT_{1A}$  receptor-deficient mice, F515

secretion, in cardiomyocytes and endothelial cells, H958

and stress-induced responses, studies in rats, R26

subfornical organ neurons responsive to, afferent renal inputs to, R1684

sympathetic nervous system interaction with,  $AT_1$  receptor blockade and, E415

and tonic baroreflex suppression, H2204 and vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation, C2019

vasoreactivity to, in hypoxia, H1945 Angiotensin III

and tonic baroreflex suppression, H2204

Angiotensin II receptors

antagonism, chronic effects, in heart failure, H2139

antagonist, effects on thirst and sodium appetite in cattle, R1940 and baroreflex function in early life, R1862

blockade, and sympathoadrenal response to insulin-induced hypoglycemia, E415

and cardiovascular remodeling, H2131

central, and stress-induced responses in rats, R26 expression, during early renal mor-

phogenesis, R662 expression, in hypercholesterolemia,

H2701 and role of endogenous angiotensin II

in sympathetic reflexes, R1816

in angiotensin type 1B receptor gene knockout mice, F299 gene knock out, in mice, F515

AT<sub>1B</sub> in blood pressure regulation, F515 gene knock out, in mice, F299

AT<sub>2</sub> in apoptosis, H2313

expression, during early renal morphogenesis, R662

and tonic baroreflex suppression, H2204

blockade, and aortic viscoelasticity, H859 Angiotensin II receptors (continued) non-AT<sub>1</sub>, non-AT<sub>2</sub>, F299

Angiotensinogen

gene expression developmental, in rodents, R142 in genetically obese hypertensive rats, R1704

Anguilla anguilla, see Eel 2,5-Anhydro-D-mannitol

and food intake and estrous cyclicity in Syrian hamsters, R935

hyperpolarization of hepatocytes by, effects on food intake in mice, R874

Anion channels

cAMP-activated, and cerebrospinal fluid secretion, C1899

in cell volume regulation, intracellular electrolytes and, C1766 in mouse zygotes, C1854

in regulatory volume decrease, in NIH/ 3T3 cells, C1798, C1804

volume-sensitive organic osmolyte, see VSOAC

Anion exchanger

AE1, and taurine transport in rat erythrocytes, C1457

AE2, in Xenopus oocytes activation of, C1232

and secondary regulatory volume increase, C191

activity, in autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease, C1748

electroneutral, in teleost kidney, R1143 in 3T3/CFTR clones, C1642

**Anion selectivity** 

in renal proximal tubules, C837 Anisotropy

in ventricular tissue, H107

Annexins

in liposome aggregation and fusion, C1279

Anorexia

of aging, evidence for, R243 and cardiac adaptation to hypoxia, H1690

Anoxia

intracellular pH regulation during, in turtle heart, R6 metabolic depression under, in Sipuncu-

lus nudus, R350

Antiarrhythmic agents class III, mechanism of action, H1292 and reentrant arrhythmias, in subacute

myocardial infarction, H299 Antimitogenesis

nitric oxide-induced, mechanism of, H1342

Antioxidants

see also Catalase; Superoxide dismu-

activities, in murine tissues, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and, R514

adaptation to endurance exercise training, R363

and air blast-induced pulmonary oxidative stress, L320

in asthmatic airway epithelium, L148 and early cytoxocity after oxidant stress, in LLC-PK1 cells, F729

expression, in experimental hydronephrosis, F789

and hepatic fibrogenesis in chronic dietary iron overload, G116

and lipid peroxidation after exercise, R1258

in postischemic skeletal muscle, H83 pulmonary, in rats with congenital diaphragmatic hernia, prenatal hormonal modulation and, L1059 and sphincter of Oddi motility, in opossum, G1050

Antisense oligodeoxynucleotides and peptide release from neurohypophysial system, R1441

Antisense oligonucleotides

TRH receptor, intracisternal, and gastric motor function, G1372

Antithrombin

heparin cofactor II and, comparative metabolism and distribution of, in rabbits, E824

Anus

external anal sphincter denervated, myosin isoform shift in,

embryology of, G698 internal anal sphincter innervation, G1075

nitric oxide synthase expression in,

Aorta

compliance, in pregnant rats, H1260 remodeling, flow-induced, H851 stiffness, and cardiac function, H2211 viscoelasticity angiotensin-converting enzyme inhi-

bition and, H859 angiotensin II receptor blockade and,

H859 Aortic arch

baroreceptors, and heart rate control, H2343

Aortic depressor nerve

stimulation, response of NTS neurons to afferent inputs from, in rabbits, R519

AP-1 activity

and histidine decarboxylase promoter, G822

and TGF-B1 expression, and diminished retinoic acid signaling in hepatic stellate cells, G589

Apamin

and myogenic response in mesenteric arteries, H2306

laryngeal reflex, and hindlimb muscle contraction in sheep, R586

Apolipoprotein apo A-IV, intestinal, synthesis and secretion of, R1170

secretion, by intestinal epithelial cells, in newborn swine, G935

Apoptosis

in acute renal failure, F640 in adherent neutrophils, C295 in alveolar epithelium, L1031 in B cells, inhibition by CD40, C950 bile salt-induced, G1109 Bcl-2 protein and, G1587 of bronchial epithelial cells, L28 cardiomyocyte, during transition to heart failure, in spontaneously hypertensive rats, H2313

cholangiocyte, development and application of in vitro model of, G106 in circulating neutrophils, H2852

endothelial cell

induction, stress gene responses in, C1543

nitric oxide and, H760 of gastric chief cells, C48

hepatocyte, bile salt-induced, G1109 intracellular calcium-release channels

and, H597

in kidney development, F79, F640 lipid peroxidation during, C675

vs. necrosis, endothelial cell stress gene responses and, C1543

in pancreatic acinar cells, G1489 repressor gene bcl, and S49 cells, C1241 repressor gene bcl-x<sub>L</sub>, expression in B cells, C950

in S49 cells, calcium and, C1241

APP, see 4-Aminopyrazolo[3,4-d]pyrimidine

Appetite

and aging, R243

Aprotinin

and zonal glomerular filtration rate, in rats, F312

aquaporin-1, and outer medullary descending vasa recta volume efflux, F579, F587

aquaporin-2 exocytosis, by LLC-PK1 cells, PKA phosphorylation and, F816 gene expression, F183, F443

recycling of, F183 regulation by vasopressin, F3, F183,

F443 aquaporin-3

dehydration and, in renal collecting ducts, F235

immunolocalization of, in renal collecting ducts, F235

expression, during kidney development, in rats, F198

Arachidonic acid

and A-type potassium currents, in smooth muscle cells, C860 and cardiomyocyte contraction, H350

metabolism

and cell volume regulation, in Hep G2 cells, C1429

in endothelial cells, hypoxia and, H1426

metabolites

inhibitors, effects on responses to bradykinin, in rat hindquarters vascular bed, R631

pulmonary vascular effects, L573 vasoactive effect in pulmonary vasculature, L823

modulation of voltage-gated sodium channels, mechanism of, C592

Arginase

activity, and macrophage arginine metabolism, E181

Arginine

metabolism

in enterocytes of cortisol-treated pigs,

macrophage, differential regulation of. E181

and ovine fetal insulin secretion, E68 synthesis, in enterocytes of postnatal pigs, G1382

L-Arginine

and bleeding time in hemolysis, H2875

dietary supplementation, effects on regional blood flow in Dahl rats. R1013

labeled, for measurement of nitric oxide synthesis during acute phase response, R1888

protective effect in aging kidney, R1768 and reactivity of skeletal muscle arterioles, during chronic myocardial infarction, H2403

reversal of nitric oxide synthase inhibition, in humans, F178

transport, in hypoxic porcine pulmonary arterial endothelial cells, L78

Arginine-glycine-aspartic acid (RGD) sequence

peptide containing, and integrin-mediated vasodilation, H2065 Arginine vasopressin, see Vasopressin

Arginosuccinate synthetase endotoxin-mediated induction of, in pulmonary endothelial cells, hypoxia

and, L934 Arrhythmias

ectopic focus, modulation of, H1759 human atrial L-type calcium currents and, H227

ionic mechanisms of, H236 myocardial repolarization/conduction velocity measurement and, H1917 reentrant, lidocaine and, H299 sinus, in humans, H123 ventricular, H1826

Arteries

cerebral, see Cerebral arteries contractility endothelin-1 in, H2385 and myosin isoform expression, C1532

coronary, see Coronary arteries endothelin-1 gene expression in, H2385 hydraulic conductivity, H2023 injury, macromolecular transport in,

H1560 internal elastic lamina fenestrae, H2023

intima

compaction, H2023 compressible, fiber matrix model for filtration in artery wall with, H2023

lipid liposome growth in, modeling of, H1033

matrix, H2023 intrapulmonary, relaxation, postnatal maturation of, chronic hypoxia and,

H2436

large, compliance, in pregnant rats, H1260

mesenteric ACh-induced relaxation in, H2306 adrenergic responses in, vasopressin and, H1087

developing myogenic contraction in, cytosolic calcium and protein kinase Cin, H1165

endothelium-dependent hyperpolarization in, H2306

myogenic response, calcium-sensitive potassium channels and, H2241 norepinephrine release in, nitric ox-

ide and, H207 organ culture, effects on myosin isoform

expression, C1144

repair, autocrine C-type natriuretic peptide in, H2919

resistance

adrenergic sensitivity, estrogen and, H2264

chaotic vasomotion in, smooth muscle calcium stores and, H1696 contractile properties of, myosin iso-

form expression and, C1144 small

developing myogenic contraction in, cytosolic calcium and protein kinase C in, H1165

iloprost dilation of, H1147 structure, in pregnant rats, H1260

Arterioles

see also Microvasculature

constriction, in skeletal muscle during vascular stunning, H2154 coronary, ventricular contraction and,

H2963 diaphragmatic, myogenic response in,

hypercapnia and, H1419 endothelium-dependent dilatation in vivo, nicotine and, H2337

leukocyte rolling in cytokines and, H1725 selectin-mediated, TNF-α and, H1391 myogenic tone, in male vs. female rats,

H1804 pial, dexmedetomidine and, H2547 pressure, effects on conducted vasodilation, H2895

responses

to extracellular ATP, in skeletal muscle, H1886

to occlusion, flow-dependent dilation and, H714 to sustained vasodilator stimuli,

H1364

skeletal muscle, reactivity, effect of chronic myocardial infarction on, H2403

Arterioles, renal

afferent

branching patterns of, and autoregulatory responses, F416 chloride and, F389

response to arginine vasopressin, in hydronephrosis, F40

Arteriosclerosis

hypercholesterolemia and, H2701

Ascidians

zygotes, gap junctional units expressed in, C1445

Ascites

pathophysiology of, in sheep, R1595

Ascorbate

and ischemia-reperfusion in skeletal muscle, H83

and nitric oxide-induced hyperpermeability in intestinal epithelial cells,

Asparaginase

resistance, in human leukemia cells, C1691

Asparagine synthetase

gene expression, amino acid-dependent regulation of, C1691

Aspartate

myocardial concentration of, in coronary artery surgery, H1063

Asphyxia

birth, cerebral ischemic injury in, H2622

Asthma

see also Airway, inflammation

β-adrenergic receptor signal transduction in, L644

airway epithelial cell IL-2 in, L276 airway hyperreactivity in, mechanisms of, C1757

bronchoconstriction in, nitric oxide production and, L124

and copper-zinc superoxide dismutase deficiency in airway epithelium,

exercise-induced, mucus glycoconjugate secretions in. L1121

glucocorticoid therapy in, mechanism of action, L838

Astrocytes

cell volume regulation in, C1968 signal transduction, in modulation of blood-brain barrier, C1829

Astroglia, see Brain, astroglia Atherosclerosis

experimental, basic fibroblast growth factor in, H613

pathogenesis of, H17, H1810, H1996. H2577

regional vascular mechanics in, threedimensional ultrasound of, H425

Atlantic cod, see Cod ATP-binding cassette transporters

in hepatobiliary transport, G1285 proteins, molecular cloning, G16

ATP diphosphohydrolase pulmonary, purification and immunohistochemical localization, L939

ATP-MgCl<sub>2</sub> and hepatocyte signal transduction af-

ter hemorrhagic shock, G1347

ATP synthase subunit e, gene expression, regulation by hypoxia, C457

Atrial fibrillation

atrial natriuretic peptide release during, H820

ventricular rate in, autonomic modulation of, H1643

Atrial natriuretic factor, see Atrial natriuretic peptide

Atrial natriuretic peptide activity, in heart failure, H2139

binding and potency, in hypertensive and normotensive rat brains, R1344

and cGMP accumulation in renal cells, PKA effects on, C82

gene expression, ETA receptors and, H130

and increased cGMP in hypertensive lungs, L1126

release

atrial stretch and, H820 atrial systolic pressure and, H820 in lactate-induced panic attacks, H2630

renal resistance to, in salt-depleted rats, F538

secretion, in lactate-induced panic attacks, H2630

Atrial natriuretic peptide receptors, renal

chronic ethanol treatment and, F107 downregulation, in rat pregnancy, F87 mRNA, in rat pregnancy, F87

Atrioventricular node conduction, nitric oxide and, H263 Atrioventricular node (continued)

conduction time, effects of phasic vagal stimulation and atrial pacing site on, H2289

facilitation, mechanism of, in rabbit heart, H2815

intrinsic properties, in rabbit heart, H2815

physiology, in rabbit heart, H2815

Atropine

and VIP-induced adrenal catecholamine secretion, in dogs, R1606

Autofluorescence

in hepatocytes, C1286

Autonomic dysreflexia

in rat model of spinal cord injury, H625 Autonomic nervous system

blockade

and system identification of closedloop cardiovascular control, H448 and very low frequency oscillations in arterial blood pressure, in dogs,

and cardiac function, gender differences in, H1412

central cardiovascular oscillatory activity, in humans, H123

duodenum and, motilin as biosignal between, G224

and gastrointestinal transit, in aging, R243

in lactate-induced panic attacks, H2630 nitric oxide and, in open-chest dogs, H263

and pancreatic hormone secretion, E746 response to esophageal stimulation, cardiac effects of, in humans, R896

response to mental stress, H1113 serotonin and, studies in rats, R1135 in thermogenic response to food, in lean individuals, E775

and thermoregulation, in infant rats, R1308

and ventricular rate in atrial fibrillation, H1643

Autoregulation

of coronary microcirculation, H567 renal, responses of afferent arterioles in, spatial organization of, F416

and pulmonary endothelial thiazine uptake, L673

Bacteremia

endotoxin in, in rats, R1562

Bacteria

anaerobic, in experimental colitis, G10 colonic, gas production, G1028

**Bacterial translocation** 

in posttraumatic sepsis, H2219

Bafilomycin

and proton extrusion in pancreatic ducts, G124 and vacuolation of gastric epithelial

cells by ammonia, C48

Baicalein

effects, in feline pulmonary vasculature, L573

Band 3 protein

see also Anion exchanger, AE1 and taurine transport in rat erythro cytes, C1457 in Xenopus oocytes, C1232

Barium

and isovolumetric regulation in renal epithelial cells, C1890

Barium currents

in slow skeletal muscle, β-adrenergic modulation of, C77

Baroreceptors

arterial, in rats, R1135, R1998 denervation, effects on blood pressure, in dogs, R2034 in older adults, R148

and renal sympathetic nerve activity inhibition, in sheep, R593

sensitivity, impulse response analysis of, H1866

sinoaortic, denervation

and cardiovascular response to stress, in borderline hypertensive rats,

and hemorrhage-induced vasopressin release, in NTS-lesioned rats, R1540

Baroreflexes

and area postrema-induced inhibition of exercise-pressor reflex, H1650

and arginine vasopressin release, after central administration of endothelin-1, in rats, E126

arterial

control of sinus node during dynamic exercise, H1157

effects of pregnancy and progesterone metabolites on, studies in rats,

and heart rate control, H2343 modulation by circulating peptides, via activation of area postrema neurons, R519

cardiac, and glutamate release in parabrachial nucleus, R1631 cardiopulmonary, and heart rate con-

trol, H2343

carotid, function, H1359 central, regulation of sympathetic nerve activity, nitric oxide in, H2446

function

after converting enzyme inhibition in normal humans, E429 in early life, AT1 receptors and, R1862 during heat stress, H776 studies in rats, R731

and heart rate control, in humans, H123

human, phase dependencies of, H2040 modulation, by endogenous angiotensins, AT2 receptors and, H2204

renal, central angiotensin and, in rabbits, R1816

resetting

angiotensin II infusion and, in rabbits, R487

in response to stress, in borderline hypertensive rats, R1588

sensitivity

in canine heart failure model, H478 progesterone and, in ewes, H386 sympathetic, transmission, studies in

rats, R800 and vasoconstriction in active skeletal

muscle during exercise, R386 Basilar artery

calcium-dependent potassium currents, during hypertension, H1287

histamine-evoked membrane currents in, H638

Bastadins

and sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium channels and calcium leak, C601

**BAY K 8644** 

and caffeine contracture in frog skeletal muscle, C41

cardioprotection and, H927

and insulin secretion by cultured islets from ob/ob mice, E304

response to, in feline pulmonary vasculature, effects of PLA2, 12-lipoxygenase, and cyclooxygenase inhibitors on, L573

**BAY y 5959** 

effects in conscious dogs, H753 pharmacology of, H753

BCECF

and anion exchange in Xenopus oocytes,

B-cell lymphoma/leukemia gene product 2 (bel-2)

expression, after renal ischemic injury, F640

hepatocellular expression of, in cholestasis, G1587

Beauvericin

cholangiocyte apoptosis induced by, G106

Behavior, see Thermoregulation, behavioral

Beta-blockers, see β-Adrenergic receptors, antagonists

and colony-forming efficiency of MDCK cells in presence of myo-inositol, F267

in renal medulla, and hydration status, in rats, F94, F100

renal synthesis of, F94 Betaine transporter

in rat renal medulla, F100

Betamethasone

maturational effects, after antenatal exposure, R1972

Bethanechol

gallbladder responsiveness to, mechanisms of, G770

**Bicarbonate** 

and fetal pulmonary endocrine cells, L178

reabsorption, after nephron loss, F799 secretion in bovine pancreatic duct epithelial

cells, G1328 CFTR and, G872

chronic inflammation and, G732 duodenal, G154, G646, G872 hepatic, vagus nerve and, G154

PACAPs and, G646 pancreatic, vagus nerve and, G154

regulation of, C1069 vagus nerve and, G154

transport

across skin of leopard frog, R640 in renal tubule, effects of nitric oxide and cGMP on, F242

Bicarbonate/chloride exchange, see Chloride/bicarbonate exchange

Biceps brachii muscle contraction, ATP cost of, acidosis and, in cat, C485

cholesterol in, quantitation by mass isotopomer distribution analysis, G367

flow, generation of, G1285 formation, G1285

secretion

and hepatocellular bile salt traffic, G298

secretin-regulated ductal, intrahepatic bile ducts in, G1064 vagus nerve and, G154

#### Bile acids

circulation, vagus nerve and, G154 fluorescent conjugated synthesis of, G1416

uptake by biliary ductular epithelium, G1416

and intestinal inflammation, G1249 transport

by cholangiocyte basolateral membranes, G1416 ovine prolactin and, in rat liver, G46

# Bile ducts

common, ligation in rat, as model of hepatopulmonary syndrome, G779 epithelium, hormone-regulated solute transport, G289

intrahepatic

heterogeneity, G1064

ligated, molecular and functional heterogeneity of cholangiocytes from, G289

# Bile membrane

transport properties, G16

# Bile salts

hepatocellular trafficking of, G298

**Biliary** excretion

in canalicular multispecific organic anion transporter-defective mutant rats, G16 of cyclopentapeptide, in rats, G979

Biliary transport

carbon monoxide and, in rats, G1268 primary active, of cyclopentapeptide, in rats, G979

# Bimakalim

and memory of ischemic preconditioning, in dogs, H334

# Bioenergetics

muscle, metabolite-cation equilibria in, C1739

in myocardial ischemia, in pigs, H343 in trained rat heart, H409

#### Biotin

supplementation, urinary biotin analogs during, E83

# Birds

see also Chickens

gastrocnemius muscle, static contraction of, pressor response to, R759

# Birth

delivery route for, effects on thermoregulation in newborn lambs, R1931

# 2',7'-Bis(carboxyethyl)-5(6)carboxyfluorescein, see BCECF

Bis(maltolato)oxovanadium(IV) antihyperglycemic effects, in streptozotocin-diabetic rats, E30

# Bladder, uringry

afferent innervation, in rats, R413, R695, R1271

apical membrane-associated particles in, in turtle, F491

efferent innervation, in rats, R413 function, cold stimulation and, in rats, R1271 granular cells, effects of A-23187 and verapamil on active transport enzymes in, in turtle, R1379

hypertrophy, in diabetic rat, IGFBP-2 and, E297

mitochondrial-rich cells, effects of A-23187 and verapamil on active transport enzymes in, in turtle, R1379

pressure, and voiding, in rats, R413

# Bleeding time

prolongation in hemolysis, nitric oxidemediated, H2875

#### Blood

oxygen saturation

see also Hypoxemia

in perimenopausal women, and development of chronic mountain sickness, R90

viscosity

and cerebral capillary flow, H1833 exercise training and, H1070 in vivo, H2716

#### Blood-brain barrier

corticotropin-releasing hormone transport across, acute modulation of, E312

function, transport systems in, C1552, C1829

and glucose transport, in rats, R163 glucose transport across, E716, E1016 in diabetic (db/db) mice, E267

GLUT-1 expression in, E716 modulation by 17β-estradiol, E312 membranes, glucose transport by, C1552

vectorial ion transport across, C1829

#### **Blood flow**

see also Circulation; Hemodynamics capillary, during muscle contraction, H2693

cerebral, see Cerebral blood flow choroidal, in rats, H1444 coronary, see Coronary blood flow

hepatic acute liver injury and, G617 regulation, after shock, H2736 limb

in dynamic exercise, hypoxia and, H2655

and head-down neck flexion, H1780 mesenteric, nitric oxide and, G612 muscle, and microvascular structure

and function with muscle length changes, H2107 myocardial

positron emission tomography of, H343

tracers, rubidium and thallium as, H1480

nerve, exogenous opioids and, H76 nutritive vs. nonnutritive, in perfused rat hindlimb, H2146

placental and physiological adaptation to pregnancy, nitric oxide and, studies in

mammals, R441 studies in sheep, R1069

#### pulmonary

indicator-dilution dispersion models, H1537, H2250

regional perfusion parameters, H1537

in rabbit ear, during alerting reactions, R208 regional

in Dahl-Iwai salt-sensitive rats, R1013

pulmonary, H1537

#### renal

distribution, vasopressin and, R1472 during heat stress, H776 in humans, F178 nitric oxide and, F312 regulation, adenosine in, H1231

vasopressin and, R1472 skeletal muscle, during exercise, R386 skin, aging and, H1609

splanchnic, β-adrenergic receptor blockade and, E678

#### uterine

dynamic measurement, in rats, R318 and fetal glycogen metabolism, R103 and fetal growth, in rats, H701

# **Blood pressure**

see also Hemodynamics; Hypertension; Hypotension; Shock in abdominal ischemia, H791

adrenomedullin and in rats, R1698

in sheep, R2040 age-dependent increase in, chronic moderate ethanol treatment and, F107 angiotensin II and, in rabbits, R487.

# R1816

adaptation to long-term changes in sodium intake, nitric oxide and, R1162

changes, and heart rate, H2343 chronic stress and, studies in rats,

R813 and exercise pressor reflex, R1020 fetal, response to sustained vasopres-

sin elevation, R1069
progesterone and, in ewes, H386
response to stress, effects of central
nitric oxide on, R1447

systemic, vasomotor component, selective activation of, H485 very low frequency oscillations in,

very low frequency oscillations in, after autonomic blockade in conscious dogs, R2034

centrally administered endothelin-1 and, in rats, E126 central thromboxane A<sub>2</sub> receptor activa-

tion and, in rats, R1493 central venous, in response to saline infusion, in humans, R549

enkephalins and, H2885 and exercise effects on cardiac autonomic tonus, gender differences in,

H1412 in fetal sheep, angiotensin I and, R1912

pioglitazone and, in genetically obese diabetic rats, E989 progesterone and, in sheep, R377

regulation
angiotensin and, receptor types in,

F299 angiotensin AT<sub>1B</sub> receptors and, F515 cardiopulmonary loading and, H1359

central neurons in, R615 in dogs, R821

during muscle contraction, H2774 pressure-natriuresis-diuresis phe-

nomenon and, vasopressin in, studies in rats, R1472

in rat model of spinal cord injury, H625 in rats, R800

Blood pressure (continued)

response

to exercise, in birds, R759

to stress, in borderline hypertensive rats, R1588

urocortin and, in sheep, H2115

variability, H1866

aging and, H776

during heat stress, H776

nitric oxide and, in rats, H632 responses to psychological challenges, cardiac autonomic control and, H2227

**Blood** substitute

cerebral capillary flow heterogeneity with, H1833

oxygen-carrying capacity, studies with oxygen-15, H2492

**Blood volume** 

after saline infusion, in humans, R549 central expansion, effects on thirst and fluid intake in older adults, R148

in females, age-related decline in, effects of exercise on, H2534

Bluefin tuna

heat exchangers, enzyme adaptation in, R1834

BMS-182874

and pulmonary vascular smooth muscle, in humans vs. rats, L211

Body composition see also Adiposity

and density of fat-free body mass, E781 dietary restriction and, in monkeys,

in fatty (fa/fa) and heterozygous (+/fa) rats, physiological differences and, E100

and growth hormone secretion in adults, E1108

growth hormone therapy and, reninangiotensin-aldosterone system activity in, E803

and nutrient-induced thermogenesis, E775

Body fat, see Adipose tissue; Fat, body Body mass

fat-free, density of, E781

Body temperature, see Temperature, body; Thermoregulation Body weight

changes, and fat pad compensation, in Siberian hamsters, R68

cycling, linoleate depletion caused by, studies in rats, R43

and food hoarding, in Siberian hamsters, R118

gain

in high-fat-fed rats, R188 insulin action and, in rats, R1264

regulation in rats, R188, R726

in Siberian hamsters, R783 Bombesin

activation of phospholipase C-β isoenzymes, in rat pancreatic acinar membranes, G135

ceramide production stimulated by, and MAP kinase activation in intestinal smooth muscle, G1615

and motilin release, studies in isolated canine jejunum ex vivo, G4

Bombesin-like peptides

and ingestive control in rats, R433 meal-related changes in, R268

Bone

cellular effects of thiazide diuretics in, C109

embryonic, mineralized nodule formation as model for, C1709

formation, PDGF and, C1709 growth plate, oxygen in, C1134 mineralization, acidosis and, C1450

remodeling nitric oxide and, F283 PDGF and, C1709

resorption

acidosis and, C1450 nitric oxide and, F283 potassium depletion and, F774

**Bone marrow** 

polymorphonuclear leukocyte release from, L-selectin and, H1717

Bone morphogenetic proteins physiological roles of, E967

Bosentan

and endothelin-induced mitogenesis in ovine airway smooth muscle cells, L1021

and hemodynamic effects of endothelin-1, H2353

and hepatic blood flow regulation after shock, H2736

Bowditch lecture 1997, C1069

**BQ-123** 

and endothelin-1-induced adrenal catecholamine secretion, studies in dogs, R1290

hepatobiliary transport of, G979 and pulmonary vascular smooth muscle, in humans vs. rats, L211

and vascular tone in pulmonary hypertension, L807 in rat pulmonary arteries, L287

BQ-61

and cigarette smoke-induced mitogenesis in rat airways and vessels, L614

and endothelin-induced mitogenesis in ovine airway smooth muscle cells, L1021

and hepatic blood flow regulation after shock, H2736

BQ-788

effects

on endothelin-1-induced adrenal catecholamine secretion, studies in dogs, R1290

on endothelin-induced mitogenesis in ovine airway smooth muscle cells, L1021

on pulmonary vascular smooth muscle, in humans vs. rats, L211 and vascular tone

in pulmonary hypertension, L807 in rat pulmonary arteries, L287

Bradyarrhythmias

cardiocardiac vagal depressor reflex and, H1898

Bradykinin

activation of renal substance P receptors, R2009

cardiovascular actions, in trout, R1112 in cod

cardiovascular activity of, R710 purification of, R710 structural characterization of, R710 and inflammation of oral mucosa, in hamsters, R294

in neurogenic inflammation of murine digestive tract, G785

pulmonary vasodilator responses to, inhalational anesthesia and, H290 and regional myocardial function,

H1266 regulation of cytosolic PLA<sub>2</sub>, in MDCK-D<sub>1</sub> cells, C1380

responses to, in rat hindquarters vascular bed, analysis of, R631

in trout, cardiovascular effects of, R1112

Brain

see also Cerebral blood flow; Dorsal motor nucleus; Hypothalamus; Medulla oblongata; Nucleus of solitary tract

A5 area, in dogs, R821

angiotensin II AT<sub>1</sub> receptors, in stressinduced responses in rats, R26

area postrema

adrenomedullin microinjected into, effects on blood pressure, R1698 and exercise-pressor reflex, H1650 neurons, activation by cholecystokinin, in rats, R1625

vasopressin administration to, effects on response of NTS neurons to afferent inputs, R519

astroglia, IL-6 secreted by, in regulation of brain endothelial Na-K-Cl cotransporter, C1829

cardiorespiratory oscillator in, studies in cats, R1314

caudal ventrolateral vasodepressor area, in rats, R731

cerebellum

glutamate-dependent hyperemia, obligatory role of nitric oxide in, R1155

motilin-binding sites, in rabbit, G994 cerebrospinal fluid drainage from, in sheep, R1613

circumventricular organs adrenomedullin effects on, R1698

adrenomedullin effects on, R1698 cholecystokinin effects on, R1625 and dipsogenic effects of angiotensin II, R1515

role in body fluid balance, afferent renal inputs and, R1684

development, in sheep, R1235 dorsal vagal complex

PACAP in, effects on gastric motor function in rats, G1221

substance P in, modulation of medulary TRH-induced gastric acid secretion, G987

gastric distension-induced c-fos expression in, studies in rats, R59 gigantocellular vasodepressor area, in

rats, R731 glucose metabolism

and blood flow, uncoupling after brain injury, H2859

in diabetic (db/db) mice, E267 epinephrine and, H1666

glucose transporter proteins in, in diabetic (db/db) mice, E267

injury metabolism-blood flow uncoupling

after, H2859 traumatic, and cerebral artery contractility, H1406 insulin sensitivity in, in dogs, E567

ischemic injury to, H2622 lamina terminalis, Fos production in, angiotensin II and, in rabbits, R1515

medial preoptic area, and anorectic action of estrogens, R311

medulla, see Medulla oblongata nucleus accumbens, cardiovascular function and, studies in rats, R1998

nucleus ambiguus, PACAP in, effects in rats, G1221

nucleus raphe obscurus, PACAP in, effects on gastric motor function in rats, G1221

nucleus reticularis ventrolateralis, and baroreflex modulation by endogenous angiotensins, H2204

parabrachial nucleus, glutamate release in, and baroreflex alterations after vagal afferent activation, R1631

phosphocreatine and ATP regulation, in mice fed creatine analog, C1567

 $\begin{array}{c} presynaptic \ \alpha_2\text{-}adrenoceptors, in control\\ of glutamate release, in rats, G654\\ raphe pallidus, kainic acid injected into, \end{array}$ 

gastric acid response to, G987 rat, see **Rats, brain** 

sodium-potassium-two chloride cotransporter BSC2 expression in, C173 subfornical organ neurons responsive to angiotensin II, afferent renal inputs to, R1684

supraoptic nucleus

effects of antisense oligodeoxynucleotides on peptide release in, R1441 and vasopressin release in NTS-lesioned rats, R1540

temperature

IL-1 and, in rats, R601 and sleep response, in rab

and sleep response, in rabbits, R1325 third ventricle, neural activity in anteroventral region of, IL-1β and, R532

thromboxane  $A_2$  receptors, blood pressure and, R1493

thyroxine uptake and kinetics, in transthyretin-null mice, E485

ventral tegmental area, cardiovascular afferent inputs to, R1998

ventromedial hypothalamus, and glucoregulation in response to endotoxin, R1525

Brain natriuretic peptide

in acute congestive heart failure, R1077 Branched-chain ketoacid dehydroge-

flux, regulation of, C2031

Branched-chain oxoacid dehydrogenase

activity during exercise, and nutritional status, E233

Breathing

see also Respiration

control of, and hindlimb muscle contraction in sheep, R586 episodic, control of, in bullfrog, R497

Bretylium

and cutaneous vascular conductance with heat stress, aging and, H1609

Bronchi

see also Airway

epithelium, bioelectric response to protamine, L762 submucosal glands

secretory response to acetylcholine, L203

visualization in situ, L203

Bronchoconstriction

capsaicin-induced, protective effect of PAMP and, in guinea pigs, L1066

Bronchopulmonary dysplasia elastin deposition in, L452

Brown fat, see Adipose tissue, brown Brush-border membranes, see Membranes, brush-border

**Buffer capacity** 

of frog proximal tubule cells, R1226 intrinsic, in chickens, R341 and recovery from acidosis, in turtle heart, R6

Bufo paracnemis, see Toad Bullfrog

episodic breathing in, control of, R497 ganglionic transmission in, muscarinic and peptidergic receptors in, studies in vivo, R1501

Bumetanide

and electrophysiology of intestinal cells, C931

and intracellular chloride in cardiomyocytes, H735

and mucus secretion by airway submucosal glands, L372

and sodium-potassium-two chloride cotransporter in cerebral microvessels, C1829

and taurine transport in rat erythrocytes, C1457

**Burmese python** 

digestion, meal size effects on, R902 2,3-Butanedione monoxime

and gap junctional uncoupling among cardiomyocytes, C875

N-tert-Butyl-α-phenylnitrone in ischemia-reperfusion, H1986

Butyrate

effect on paracellular permeability of Caco-2 intestinal cells, G705

BW-A1433U

and glucose transport in erythrocytes, C1415

C

Cachexia

see also Cancer cachexia

cardiac, in free-living heart failure patients, E469

during chronic toxoplasmosis, E908

Cadmium ions

inhibition of sodium/calcium exchange and calcium channels in cardiomyocytes, H2164

Caerulein

pancreatitis caused by, lung injury in, and protective effect of PGE<sub>1</sub>, in rats, G23

Caffeine

calcium release in response to, nitric oxide and

in porcine tracheal smooth muscle cells, L1

in pulmonary artery smooth muscle cells, L44

Calcitonin gene-related peptide

and cutaneous vasodilation during dorsal column stimulation, H950 release, from fetal pulmonary endocrine cells, L178

and skeletal muscle arteriole reactivity, during chronic myocardial infarction, H2403

and urinary calcium excretion, in rats, F410

and vasodilator responses to PAMP, in cats, R1047

vasodilator response to, effects of adrenomedullin-(22—52) on, R234

in viscerosensitive responses to acute inflammation, tachykinins and, in rats, G141

Calcitonin gene-related peptide receptors

antagonist, adrenomedullin-(22—52) as, R234

Calcitriol

and pharmacokinetics of calcium and strontium in rats, E422

Calcium, ionized

in blood, and serum parathyroid hormone, in elderly healthy men, E139

Calcium ATPase

in epithelial cells, sorting, stabilization, and polarity of, G1304

in plasma membrane, and vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation, C1947

in pressure-overload cardiac hypertrophy, H158

P-type, in Tetrahymena thermophila, C715

sarcoplasmic reticulum

and calcium transients and muscle tension, in frog muscle fibers, C1437

downregulation, during progression of left ventricular hypertrophy, H2416

and phospholamban expression, coordinate regulation in developing heart, H57

Calcium binding protein, see Calsequestrin

Calcium channels

see also Calcium currents

ATP-sensitive, in arterial endothelial cells, H2507 in cardiomyocytes, inhibition by exter-

nal cadmium ions, H2164 in carotid body, in rabbits, C628

in chromaffin cells, C1211 endothelin-1-mediated, in osteogenesis,

E967 L-type

and airway myocyte electrophysiology, C1151

in alveolar epithelial cells, nitric oxide and, L1092

in bronchial smooth muscle, C1757 in cardiac hypertrophy, stage-dependent changes in, H2853

function, phospholamban and, H606 human atrial, H227

human cardiac, isoforms of, H1372 inactivation in human cardiomyocytes, mechanisms of, H1625

and regulation of lymph pump activity, R326

sarcolemmal calcium influx through, in ventricular myocytes of teleost fish, R1432

α<sub>1</sub>-subunit, splice variants of, H1372

Calcium channels (continued)

in ventricular mycocytes, IL-1β-induced inhibition of, ceramide and, H2591

and VIP-induced adrenal catecholamine secretion, in dogs, R1606

in pacemaker activity in sinoatrial node, H2793

in parathyroid cells, response to magnesium, and parathyroid hormone release, E1

regulation, by intracellular ATP, in vascular smooth muscle, H814

in renal segmental resistances, in dogs, R1670 sarcoplasmic reticulum, bastadins and,

in slow skeletal muscle, β-adrenergic modulation of, C77

T-type

in bronchial smooth muscle, C1757 in hypertensive lungs, H2616

types, in chromaffin cell subpopulations, C476

in vascular smooth muscle, dependence on glycolysis, H987

with ventricular hypertrophy, H1078 voltage-dependent

see also Calcium channels, L-type; Calcium channels, T-type

and aldosterone secretion in pregnancy, E18

and pulmonary vasoreactivity to serotonin, H740 in renal afferent arteriolar smooth

muscle cells, F389
Calcium currents

see also Calcium channels

in cardiomyocytes

in pressure-overload hypertrophy, H2425

in rats, H797

inward, in guinea pig ureteral myocytes, C535, C543

Calcium ions

absorption

intestinal, regulation of, F698 preclinical screening of strontium as marker for, E422

caged, and kinetics of skeletal muscle contraction, in frogs, C1664

in cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum, in hypertension, C1000

in cholangiocyte apoptosis induced by beauvericin, G106

conductances, in lactotrophs, C1178 cytoplasmic

see also Calcium ions, intracellu-

in induction and suppression of apoptosis in S49 cells, C1241

cytosolic

see also Calcium ions, intracellu-

in airway myocytes, C1151 in anoxic ventricular myocytes,

in developing myogenic contraction in small arteries, H1165

free, in pancreatic acinar cells, oxidative stress and, G1489

integrin-mediated reduction, in vascular smooth muscle, H2065 in phenotypically distinct pulmonary endothelial cells, L51

in vascular smooth muscle, estrogen and, H1996

efflux, from bone, potassium depletion and, F774

extracellular

in lymphatic myogenic response, R326

and myocardial contractility, H1196 and regulation of tight junction permeability in cervical cells, C511

flux

in cardiomyocytes, in pressure-overload hypertrophy, H2425

in human placental trophoblasts, C1776

free intracellular, measurement of, E282

homeostasis

in cultured human intestinal smooth muscle cells, oxygen free radicals and, G1439

in fast-twitch skeletal muscle fibers, in mouse, C1919

in mesangial cells, immunoglobulin light chain and, F319

renal regulation of, molecular mechanisms of, F751

inflex into cardiomyocytes, relaxin and, H1798

intracellular

see also Calcium ions, cytosolic actin filament disruption and, in smooth muscle, C1960

agouti regulation of, E379

and apoptosis in S49 cells, C1241 caffeine-sensitive, and exocytosis in chromaffin cells, C1211

in cardiomyocytes, H462, H797, H2095

and cGMP effects on endothelial permeability, H91

and chloride ion secretion by intestinal epithelial cells, C1862

in chondrocytes, extracellular adenine nucleotides and, C1611 in ciliated tracheal epithelial cells,

muscarinic signaling and, L301 effects of electrical field pulse on, and enhanced growth of cancer spheroids, R1677

endothelial, nitric oxide synthase inhibition and, H176

in endotoxin-stimulated Kupffer cells,

and frequency of calcium sparks in cardiomyocytes, H657

in human placental trophoblasts,

in individual cells in situ, confocal imaging analysis of, C1980

in LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cells, C810

in lymphatic myogenic response, R326 in mesangial cells, UTP and, F704

in middle ear epithelium, extracellular ATP and, C827

in M-like potassium current regulation, in rod photoreceptors, C1844 in myocytes, U-50488H effects on, pertussis toxin and, C560

nongenomic effects of aldosterone on, in porcine endothelial cells, E616 in parathyroid cells, response to magnesium, and parathyroid hormone release. E1

in rat hepatocytes, insulin and, G1425

redistribution after β-adrenergic stimulation of smooth muscle cells, H244

serotonin-evoked transients cAMP and, in rat airway smooth

muscle cells, L865 nitric oxide and, in pulmonary artery smooth muscle cells, L44

smooth muscle cells, L44 in single cardiomyocytes, EMD-57033 and, C1586

sodium-sensitive changes, in airway epithelial cells, L1189

and stimulus-response coupling in smooth muscle, C1810

stores, in lower esophageal sphincter, and experimental esophagitis, in cats, G1523

in UMR-106 cells, thiazide diuretics and, C109

in inward current and action potentials of guinea pig ureteral myocytes, C535

and low-frequency fatigue in mouse skeletal muscle, C550

and membrane transport in turtle bladder, R1379

mobilization, in rat hepatocytes, G1091 and muscle contraction-relaxation cycle, in frogs, C41, C1437

oscillations

hormone-induced, in rat hepatocytes, intracellular pH and, G954

in pulmonary artery smooth muscle cells, nitric oxide and, L44 in T84 cells. C1222

in T84 cells, C1222

in tracheal smooth muscle, C966, L588, L659

overload

in myocardial ischemia, H2071 and ventricular function, H1838

permeating, and L-type calcium channel inactivation in cardiomyocytes, H1625

pharmacokinetics of, in rats, E422 in regulation of cell cycle transitions, C1947

release

intracellular, H597

in porcine tracheal smooth muscle cells, nitric oxide and, L1

in pulmonary artery smooth muscle cells, serotonin-induced, nitric oxide and, L44

from sarcoplasmic reticulum, C41, C572, C1726, C1908, L1

in sea urchin gametes, in fertilization, C416

in skeletal muscle, magnesium inhibition of, in pigs susceptible to malignant hyperthermia, C203

removal, in fast-twitch skeletal muscle fibers, in mouse, C1919

sarcolemmal influx, through L-type calcium channels, in cardiomyocytes of teleost fish, R1432

sarcoplasmic reticulum ATPase and, kinetics, C1087

sensitivity to, cerebrovascular, in sheep, H2271 sequestration, and arterial chaos, H1696

signaling

endothelin-evoked, in enteric glia from neonatal guinea pig, G1175 purinergic, in myenteric neurons, G463

via tyrosine kinase, L-selectin-dependent, H1302

transients

in cardiac trabeculae, sarcomere length and, H1892

in cardiomyocytes, arachidonic acid and, H350

in diabetic cardiomyocytes, H148, H159

in fast-twitch skeletal muscle fibers, in mouse, C1919

modulation by EGTA, in frog muscle fibers, C1437

in neonatal cardiomyocytes, cytokines and, H1937

transport

in distal convoluted tubule cells, F712 with left ventricular hypertrophy, H2416

uptake, by cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum, at low temperature, R1121

urinary excretion, regulation by amylin, in rats, F410

waves, confocal imaging of, in whole heart, H236 Calcium promoter

effects in conscious dogs, H753

pharmacology of, H753 Calcium-sensing receptors mRNA expression, along rat nephron,

Caldesmon phosphorylation, coupling of MAP kinases to, L244

Calmodulin

and intracellular contractile pathways in esophageal muscle, G1523 in gallbladder, in cholelithiasis, G838

Calnaktin

functional properties of, C1365

Calories, see Energy Calorimetry

indirect, R1204

with β-adrenergic receptor blockade, E678

of substrate oxidation in parenteral nutrition, E550

Calponin

phosphorylation, in airway smooth muscle, L115

Calreticulin

in pressure-overload cardiac hypertrophy, H158

Calsequestrin

in pressure-overload cardiac hypertrophy, H158

targeting, in skeletal muscle, C1420

Calyculin A

modulation of CFTR chloride channels, C142

cAMP, see Adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate

Canalicular multispecific organic anion transporter

in diabetic rats, G374 molecular cloning, G16

Cancer cachexia in humans, E476 Candesartan

effects in AT<sub>1A</sub> receptor-deficient mice,

Capillaries

see also Microvasculature

blood flow in, during muscle contraction, H2693

cerebral, plasma perfusion, blood substitute and, H1833

geometry, with muscle length changes, H2107

leukocyte activation, in chronic muscle ischemia, H2757

permeability, to small protein mol-ecules, H937

red blood cell flow, in chronic muscle ischemia, H2757 renal, development, endothelial cell tar-

geting during, F153

Capsaicin

afferent nerve fiber ablation in experimental colitis, G272 vagal, and gastrointestinal motility, G100

bladder afferents sensitive to, in rats,

bronchoconstriction induced by, protective effect of PAMP and, in guinea pigs, L1066

and fluid intake, in rats, R704 somatosensory stimulation with, effects on renal sympathetic nerve activity, in rats, R982

treatment, and alanine absorption, G815

visceral afferents sensitive to, in regulation of feeding, in rats, R1657

Captopril

and growth hormone-induced regulation of fluid balance, E803

and interstitial fibrin deposition in myocarditis, H211

in low-renin hypertension, H679 and tissue antioxidant defenses, in mice, R514

Carbachol

activation of phospholipase C-β isoenzymes, in rat pancreatic acinar membranes, G135

and bulbospinal C1 neurons in rats, R249

and HCl secretion in gastric parietal cells, G246

and motilin release, studies in isolated canine jejunum ex vivo, G4

Carbohydrate

dietary

and fluid intake, R289 intake, in inbred mouse strains, R357 postingestive effects of, studies in rats, R289

fermentable, urea-lowering effect of, in rats, G515

Carbon dioxide

excretion, in trout, carbonic anhydrase activity and, R1754

and potassium absorption in distal colon, G54

transport across skin of leopard frog, R640

Carbonic anhydrase

in trout white muscle, R1754

Carbonic anhydrase IV

complementary DNA, from rabbit, F551 gene expression, in rabbit kidney, F551

Carbon monoxide

and biliary transport, in rat liver, G1268

Cardiac cachexia

in free-living heart failure patients, E469

Cardiac cells, see Cardiomyocytes Cardiac hypertrophy

after reperfusion, H1205

chloride current component in, H2500 electrophysiological alterations with, H1078

left ventricular, H2131

progression, downregulation of sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium ATPase during, H2416

magnetic resonance imaging in, in mice, H2394

mechanochemical signaling in, H2902 membrane currents in, stage-dependent changes in, H2853

physiological, H1876

preproenkephalin and, H2885 pressure-overload

cardiomyocyte calcium fluxes and sarcoplasmic reticulum loading in, H2425

rat model, H2131

sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium-storing proteins in, H158

right ventricular, and cardiac adaptation to hypoxia, H1690 in transgenic mice, H2513

volume-overload, oxidative metabolism in, H1615

Cardiac muscle, see Muscle, cardiac Cardiac output

see also Heart rate; Hemodynamics acute liver injury and, G617 adrenomedullin and, in sheep, R2040 computing methods, H2004 in pseudopregnancy, in rats, H695 in response to stress, in borderline hypertensive rats, R1588

Cardiac rehabilitation

rat model, H409 Cardiac tamponade

right-left heart interaction with, modeling, H1499

Cardioadaptation

hemorrhage-induced, in rats, R718

Cardiocardiac reflex ATP-triggered, H1898

Cardiolipin

and mitochondrial biogenesis, H2983

Cardiomyocytes

β<sub>1</sub>- and β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors, carbachol inhibition of, H2726 angiotensin 12 secretion in, H958

anoxic, cytosolic calcium, sodium, and pH in, H2679

apoptosis, during transition to heart failure, in spontaneously hypertensive rats, H2313

ATP-sensitive potassium channels alterations in heart failure, H1656 modulation by adenosine, H325

secretory granule-associated GTPase in, C1594

secretory pathway in, C1594 basic fibroblast growth factor in, H958 calcium channels in, inhibition by exter-

nal cadmium ions, H2164

Cardiomyocytes (continued)

calcium fluxes, in pressure-overload hypertrophy, H2425

cell volume, endotoxin and, H2989

chloride current component, induced by cardiac hypertrophy, H2500

contractility

arachidonic acid and, H350 carnosine modulation of, H462 dysfunction, in diabetes, H148, H159 cytokine-activated, neutrophil adhesion

to, inhibition by nitric oxide, H2807 delayed rectifier potassium current, effects of intracellular magnesium

on, H1292

depolarization, swelling-induced chloride currents and, H1904

development, regulation by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>, H1751

DNA synthesis, in injured myocardium, H220

effects of angiotensin II on, cardiac neurons involved in, R766

electrogenic lithium/lithium exchange in, C1186

excitation-contraction coupling in, H657, H2164, R1432

frequency of calcium sparks in, H657 gap junctional uncoupling, by 2,3-butanedione monoxime, C875

from genetically engineered mice, single-cell phenotypes, H2513 growth, regulation, in adult, H2902

human atrial, L-type calcium currents in, H227

human pediatric, preconditioning, adenosine and protein kinase C in, H1220

hypertrophy, captopril and, H211 inducible nitric oxide synthase in, functional significance of, H35

intracellular calcium in carnosine modulation of, H462 U-50488H effects on, pertussis toxin and, C560

intracellular free zinc, oxidants and, H2095

intracellular pH, and ischemic preconditioning, H544 inward rectifier potassium channels in,

development of, H1741

L-type calcium channels function, phospholamban and, H606 inactivation, mechanisms of, H1625

lysophosphatidylcholine production in, thrombin activation of  $PLA_2$  and, H1972

mechanical behavior, myocardial infarction and, H360

neonatal

cytokines and, H1937 effects of endothelin-1 on, H130

opioid receptor interaction with β-adrenergic receptors in, H797 oxidative injury, ATP and, H1598

PLA<sub>2</sub> activity in, IL-1β stimulation of, C450

potassium channel expression, IGF-I regulation of, in neonatal rats, H2599

proliferation and hypertrophy, regulation by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin  $D_3$ , H1751

protein kinase C- $\alpha$  expression, in adult rats, H2485

rapid cooling contractures, hypertension and, C1000

relaxin effects on, H1791, H1798 sarcoplasmic reticulum, upregulation by TGF-β1, H2639

single, contractile activity, EMD-57033 and, C1586

sodium/calcium exchange in, inhibition by external cadmium ions, H2164 sodium-independent inward chloride

pumping in, H735 sodium pump, dietary cholesterol and,

sodium uptake and efflux, thyroid status and, H1589

subcellular structure, psychological stress and, R776

transient outward current in, H1 ventricular

IL-1β-induced inhibition of calcium current in, ceramide and, H2591 L-type calcium channels, in teleost fish, R1432

volume, in pressure-overload hypertrophy, H2425

Cardiomyopathy

dilated, in transgenic mice, H2513 induced by cardiac  $G_s\alpha$  overexpression, H585

Cardioplegia

and myocardial concentration of amino acids, H1063

Cardioprotection

see also **Ischemic preconditioning** and acute cardioadaptation to ischemiareperfusion, in rats, R718 by fumarate, in isolated rat heart, E74

Cardiopulmonary receptors

and somatosensory influences on renal sympathetic nerve activity, in rats, R982

Cardiorespiratory oscillator in cats, R1314

Cardiovascular disease

pathogenesis of, endothelin-1 in, H2385

Cardiovascular system

and alerting reactions in rabbits, R208 central regulation, in rats, R126, R731 cod bradykinins and, R710 deconditioning, in simulated micrograv-

ity, in rats, R570

development, and antenatal maternal betamethasone, R1972

exercise pressor reflex, in chicken, R759 fetal

adaptation to long-term hypoxemia, in sheep, R201

response to angiotensin I infusion, R1912 response to sustained vasopressin

elevation, R1069 reflex responses to ischemia, H791

regulation, H1866 afferent renal nerves in, R1684

response to feeding, in calves, R607 stress response

baroreflex resetting and hemodynamics in, in rats, R1588

effects of central nitric oxide on, R1447

Cardiovascular system identification autonomic blockade and, H448 Carnitine

and coenzyme A profiles in rat liver, with hypoglycin inhibition of multiple dehydrogenases, E359

Carnitine palmitoyltransferase activity, during exercise, E1065

Carnosine

modulation of cardiac intracellular calcium and contractility, H462

Carotid body

 $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor-mediated inhibition in, in rabbits, C628

receptors, hyperglycemic reflex, R392

Carotid sinus

baroreceptors, and heart rate control, H2343

Cartilage

fluid load, and proteoglycan synthesis, C1499

Catabolism

cytokine-induced, mechanisms of, in rats, E333

during sepsis, studies in rats, R849 serum cortisol levels and, E476

Catalase

expression, in experimental hydronephrosis, F789 and sphincter of Oddi motility, in opos-

sum, G1050

Catecholamines adrenal, response to vasoactive intestinal polypeptide, inhibition by PACAP-(6—27), in vivo studies in dogs, R1606

and  $\beta_2$ -adrenoceptor system in human airway epithelial cells, L916

adrenomedullary

and ET<sub>A/B</sub> receptor function, in vivo, R1290

and plasma renin levels during water deprivation, R1197

central, in diet-induced obese rats, R1365

chronic stress and, in rats, R813 circulating, effects on renin secretion during hypoxia, R1105

immunocytochemistry, in dogs, R821 and insulin secretion, in mouse pancreatic islets, R1371

lipolytic responsiveness to, in diabetes, E1130

production, in response to neuroglucopenia, histaminergic contribution to, R1918

secretion

endothelin-1-induced, and ET<sub>A/B</sub> receptor function, in vivo, R1290 in response to endotoxin, studies in

rats, R1525 and transient induction of lipoprotein lipase gene expression in human skeletal muscle, E255

turnover, during fasting lipolysis, studies in rats, R656

Cation channels

cyclic nucleotide-gated in airway epithelia, C911 cloning of, C1335 CNG1, C911, C1335 CNG2, C911, C1335

CNG3, C911, C1335 and sodium absorption in inner medullary collecting duct cells, C901 tissue distribution of, C1335 hyperpolarization-activated, in rat pituitary cells, E405

muscarinic receptor-evoked, in single ileal smooth muscle cells, effects of protons on, G215

nonselective

in airway myocytes, C341 in Drosophila phototransduction, C27 potentiation by hypotonic swelling, in guinea pig ileum, C231

Cats

cardiac sympathetic premotor neurons in, R615

coupled sympathetic and respiratory oscillators in, R1314

exercise pressor reflex in, H48

heart, papillary muscles, effects of angiotensin II on, H1131 hindlimb vascular bed, response to

CGRP or adrenomedullin, effects of adrenomedullin-(22-52) on, R234 lower esophageal sphincter, intracellu-

lar calcium stores, and experimental esophagitis, G1523

pulmonary vasculature, effects of PLA2, 12-lipoxygenase, and cyclooxygenase inhibitors in, L573

skeletal muscle

contraction, ATP cost of, acidosis and, C485

slow-twitch, control of respiration in, acidosis and, C491 vasodilator responses

to proadrenomedullin amino-terminal 20 peptide in, R1047 to T-kinin, H1491

CCAT/enhancer binding protein and fetal intestinal differentiation, G534

C/EBP, see CCAT/enhancer binding protein

Celiac artery

occlusion, reflex response to ischemia with, H791

**Cell-cell interactions** 

in airway inflammation, L888 in alveolar epithelial cells, L1105 and apoptosis of bronchial epithelial cells, L28

in cardiomyocytes, C875 in cell adhesion, L494

electrical, in early ascidian embryo,

in endothelial cells, and differential regulation of connexins, C405

endothelium-erythrocyte, in sickle cell disease, L597 in epithelial cell inhibition of mast cell

degranulation, L1181 fibroblast-epithelial cell, L619

in kidney development, F79 in neutrophil-endothelial adhesion, L418

in neutrophil-epithelial adhesion, cAMP and, L580

in nonspecific airway reactivity, in mice, L1053

and proliferation of type II alveolar cells, L394

in pulmonary inflammation, L1070 and regulated expression of membranebound leukocyte elastase on neutrophils, L385

in RSV-infected airway epithelial cells, L512

in type II pneumocyte recruitment of monocytes, L830

in vascular endothelial cell response to leukocyte/platelet activation, L608

Cell cycle see also Mitogenesis

endothelial cell, hypoxia and, C1700 nitric oxide and, in smooth muscle,

H1810

plasma membrane calcium ATPase and, in vascular smooth muscle, C1947

Cell death

in hepatocytes, C1286 programmed, see Apoptosis

Cell differentiation

of adipocytes, C937 in gastrointestinal epithelium, C957 inwardly rectifying potassium channels and, C894

MDCK cell, MAP kinases and, C383 renal, growth factor/receptor axis and, F222

signal transduction by Gai-2 protein and, F273

smooth muscle, endothelial cell-conditioned medium and, C582

Cell membrane, see Membrane

Cell migration

see also Chemotaxis smooth muscle cell, T cell lymphokines and, C392

vascular cell, in tunica media of canine vessels, C847

Cell morphogenesis of adipocytes, C937

Cell proliferation

in airway smooth muscle, synergism of endothelin-1 and epidermal growth factor in, C1492

EGF-induced, in renal vascular smooth muscle, C1836

endothelial cell, nitric oxide and, H760 in gastrointestinal epithelium, C957 opioid growth factor and, R1094 in kidney development, F640

MDCK cell, MAP kinases and, C383 in muscle, volume-activated chloride currents during, C667

smooth muscle, C582 nitric oxide and, H1810

vascular smooth muscle estrogen and, H1996

G protein-coupled receptors and, C2019

regulation by plasma membrane calcium ATPase, C1947 Cell shrinkage, see Cell volume

Cell swelling, see Cell volume Cell viability

of human pediatric cardiomyocytes, H1220

Cell volume

in cardiomyocytes

effects on chloride current in, H1904 endotoxin and, H2989

changes, measurement of based on fluorescence quenching, C1405

imaging, in chondrocytes in situ, C1040 and proteoglycan synthesis in intervertebral disk, C1499

regulation

see also Osmoregulation; Regulatory volume decrease; Regulatory volume increase

ATP-sensitive taurine channels and.

in corneal endothelium, C1405 in C6 rat glioma cells, C318

in distal nephron cell line (A6), C1890 in glial cells, C1968

in MDCK cells, C804 by mouse zygote, C1854

in NIH/3T3 cells not expressing P-glycoprotein, C1798, C1804

organic osmolyte/anion channel VSOAC and, C1766 in trout erythrocytes, C1099

in Xenopus oocytes, C191

Central nervous system

see also Brain

cardiovascular oscillator, in humans, H123

in febrile response, in guinea pigs, R675 infectious disease of, metabolic and endocrine function during, R1880 lymphatic drainage of, in sheep, R1613

bombesin-stimulated production, and MAP kinase activation in intestinal smooth muscle, G1615

and IL-1β-induced inhibition of calcium current in ventricular mycocytes, H2591

Cerebral arteries

calcium sensitivity, H2271

contractility, traumatic brain injury and, H1406

histamine-evoked membrane currents in, H638

nitric oxide and potassium channels in, H256

norepinephrine receptor-second messenger coupling, in altitude-related acclimatization, R669

occlusion, infarct size with, basic fibroblast growth factor and, H1401 physiological variations in, in sheep,

H2271 Cerebral blood flow

capillary flow heterogeneity, after blood exchange, H1833

dexmedetomidine and, H2547 epinephrine and, H1666

and glucose metabolism epinephrine and, H1666

uncoupling after brain injury, H2859 neuronal nitric oxide synthase and,

H1315 postischemic, alkalosis and, H2557

regional, basic fibroblast growth factor and, H1401 response to hypercapnia, neuronal ni-

tric oxide synthase and, H559 Cerebral infarct

reduction, by basic fibroblast growth factor, H1401

Cerebral vasculature

α1-adrenergic receptors, high altitudeinduced changes in, R669 inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors

in, R1954

inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate responses in, high altitude-induced changes in, R669

Cerebrospinal fluid

drainage, in sheep, R1613 protein transport to plasma from, effects of lymphatic diversion/ligation on, studies in sheep, R1613

Cerebrospinal fluid (continued)

secretion, C1899

sodium in, and postprandial drinking, in sheep, R1055

Cervical cells

paracellular resistance, regulation of, C511

paracellular transport, regulation of, C1602

Cesium ions

cesium-133, as active potassium analog for NMR spectroscopy, C1618, C1635

cGMP, see Guanosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate

Channel-inducing factor gene expression, differential regulation by potassium intake and aldosterone, F617

Chaos theory

and nonlinear dynamics in heart rate variability, R1149

Chaperonins

and mitochondrial biogenesis, H2983

Charybdotoxin

and arterial chaos, H1696 effects

in rat lung, L787

on spontaneous activity of guinea pig ileum longitudinal muscle, G962 and myogenic response in mesenteric arteries, H2241, H2306

Chemical biopsy

in tracing liver metabolism, E51

Chemokines

see also RANTES

C-C, regulation of HIV-1 replication in macrophages, L1025

in immobilization of rolling neutrophils,

synthesis of, in human epidermal keratinocytes, C1988

in upper respiratory disease, L512

Chemoreceptor reflexes

carotid, respiratory effects of, NMDA receptors in phrenic nucleus and, R302

central angiotensin and, in rabbits, R1816

Chemoreceptors

carotid body, hyperglycemic reflex, R392 in heart failure, very low frequency rhythms and, H438

peripheral, in rats, R1135

and urinary bladder, in rats, R695

Chemoreflexes

carotid, and 5-HT3 receptors in nucleus of solitary tract, H1250

coronary, nicotine-evoked, somatic component of, H827 muscle, latency of, H1981

Chemotaxis

monocyte, and chemoattractant release by type II pneumocytes, L830 neutrophil, in neonatal acute pulmonary inflammation, L471

Chest pain

esophageal, age-related changes in, intraesophageal balloon distension studies, G1

Chickens

food intake in, cholecystokinin and. R334

gastrocnemius muscle, static contraction of, pressor response to, R759

jejunum, basolateral hexose transport in, R1330

renal proximal tubules, intracellular pH regulation in, R341

rhythmic oscillating complexes in gastrointestinal tract of, and motilin,

Chloride/bicarbonate exchange (exchanger)

in autosomal dominant polycystic kidnev disease, C1748

electroneutral, in teleost kidney, R1143 in intrahepatic biliary tree, G1064

in isolated pancreatic ducts, of guinea pig, G124

in Xenopus oocytes, C1232

Chloride channels

see also Chloride currents

activation of, by psoralens, C976 in bovine pancreatic duct epithelial cells, G1328

cGMP-gated, in airway epithelia, C911 CIC-K, renal distribution of, F678 in cortical collecting duct cells, cAMP

and, C657 glycine-gated

in Kupffer cells, G1581

synthetic peptide developed from, and epithelial fluid secretion, C1672

intracellular calcium-activated, in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, C324

in mouse choroid plexus epithelial cells,

in NIH/3T3 cells not expressing P-glycoprotein, C1798, C1804

in pancreatic duct epithelial cells, characterization, G172 in regulatory volume decrease, in NIH/

3T3 cells, C1798, C1804 synthetic, and epithelial fluid secretion,

C1672 voltage-gated, ClC-2, C778

Chloride currents

see also Chloride channels

calcium-activated, in regulation of pulmonary vasomotor tone, L959 in cardiac hypertrophy, H2500

in human lung epithelial cells, nitric

oxide and, L1098 inward, sodium-independent, in cardio-

myocytes, H735 outwardly rectifying, in endocardial en-

dothelial cells, H1770

receptor-mediated calcium-dependent, inhibition by inositol tetrakisphosphates, C1160

swelling-induced, effects on atrial electrophysiology, H1904

voltage-activated, osmosensitivity of, C778

volume-sensitive

downregulation during muscle differentiation, C667

in pigmented ciliary epithelial cells, C212

Chloride ions

conductances

in lactotrophs, C1178

in renal proximal tubule S3 segment, C837

in T84 cells, C1222

and contraction of renal afferent arterioles, F389

and endocardial endothelial cell resting membrane conductance, H1770

excretion, in salt-depleted rats, F538, F545

intracellular, in cell volume regulation,

molecular sieving of, in outer medullary descending vasa recta, F587

and potassium-induced aldosterone secretion, in bovine glomerulosa cells,

secretion

in Caco-2 cells, purinergic receptors and, C1862

colonic, neural reflex pathways for,

in cultured human airway epithelium, extracellular ATP and, L1084

in cystic fibrosis, L690 epithelial, F-actin and, C254

G proteins and, C794 regulation of, C1069

in shark rectal gland cells, C466 transepithelial, synthetic peptide from glycine receptor and, C1672

transport in epithelial cells, C1058, C1672 in Xenopus oocytes, C1232

Chlorothiazide

and intracellular chloride in cardiomyocytes, H735

Cholangiocytes

apoptosis, development and application of in vitro model of, G106

basolateral membranes, bile acid transport by, G1416

heterogeneity, G1064

in intrahepatic biliary ductal system, molecular and functional heterogeneity after bile duct ligation, G289 sodium-dependent glucose transporter in, in rats, G1168

Cholecystokinin

actions

on area postrema neurons, in rat brain slices, R1625

in cholelithiasis, intracellular pathways for, G838

on gastric acid secretion, before and after vagotomy, in dogs, G1236 on pancreatic microcirculation, G310

and pancreatic secretion, in dogs, G1550

on phospholipase C-β isoenzymes, in rat pancreatic acinar membranes,

on p90rsk, in rat pancreatic acini, G401

in sphincter of Oddi ganglia, G1365 disruption of migrating myoelectric complex, vagal afferent fibers and, G100

and food intake

in chickens, R334

vagal afferent and efferent contributions to, R1245

gallbladder responsiveness to, mechanisms of, G770

gastric vagal afferent response to, in rats, R1726

regulation of monitor peptide mRNA expression in pancreatic acinar cells, G794

Cholecystokinin receptors see also Gastrin/CCK-B receptors

CCK-A, in sphincter of Oddi, activation by cholecystokinin, G1365 cellular handling of, G488 immunolocalization of, G488 and protein-induced food intake suppression in rats, R1826 vagal, G100

Cholelithiasis

cholecystokinin actions in, intracellular pathways for, G838 pathophysiology of, G770

Cholera toxin

and endosome acidification, C1123 and glucose transport in skeletal muscle, E7

Cholestasis

hepatocyte Bcl-2 expression in, G1587 hypothalamic nitric oxide synthase in. in rats, G1034 liver injury in, G1109 Cholesterol

biliary, quantitation by mass isotopomer distribution analysis, G367 blood/serum levels, see Hypercholesterolemia

dietary, and sodium pump function in cardiomyocytes, H1680

feeding, and renal hemodynamics in rabbits, R940

plasma, quantitation by mass isotopomer distribution analysis, G367 synthesis, quantitation by mass isotopomer distribution analysis, G367

Choline acetyltransferase antiserum, L731

as marker for cholinergic nerves, in airways, L731

Cholinergic nerves

control of mouse small intestinal longitudinal muscle, IL-4 and, G1135 excitatory, in anorectal smooth muscle, G1075

Chondrocytes

activity, and fluid load, C1499 epiphyseal, oxygen status of, C1134 four-dimensional imaging of, in situ,

intracellular calcium, extracellular adenine nucleotides and, C1611 volume imaging of, in situ, C1040

Chorda tympani nerve

and sugar taste discrimination, studies in rats, R1210

Chorion

prostaglandin-endoperoxide H synthase-2 expression and activity in, peripartum, in humans, E832

Choroid

prostanoid receptors in, vasomotor effects, regulation, studies in newborn pigs, R995

prostanoids in, vasomotor effects, regulation, studies in newborn pigs, R995

Choroid plexus

sodium-potassium-two chloride cotransporter BSC2 expression in, C173

Chromaffin cells

adrenergic, C476 exocytosis, caffeine-sensitive calcium store and, C1211 noradrenergic, C476

subpopulations, calcium channel types in, C476

Chronic mountain sickness

development of, menopause and, R90 Chronic obstructive pulmonary dis-

viral protein in, and synthesis of inflammatory cytokines, L1046

Chronotropism

cardiac, angiotensin II and, cardiac neurons involved in, R766

Chrysemys picta belli, see Turtle

Chylomicrons

and synthesis and secretion of intestinal apo A-IV, in rats, R1170

Chymotrypsin

secretion, trypsin inhibitor complexes and, G340

Cilia

primary, of renal epithelial cells, bending behavior of, F132

Ciliary beating

frequency, muscarinic signaling and, L301

Ciliary epithelium

of eye, volume-sensitive chloride current in, C212

Ciona intestinalis

zygotes, gap junctional units expressed in, C1445

Circadian pacemaker

development of, in rats, R1039 in female Japanese quail, R172

Circadian rhythms

see also Diurnal rhythms

of activity, aging and, in hamsters, R509 in seasonally changing environment, R1219

of body temperature, melatonin and, R1178

in night workers, R948

environmental effects on in Siberian hamsters, R887 in Syrian hamsters, R1219

manifestation, under constant light, and lighting conditions during lactation, in rats, R1039

of motor activity, and T4 light/dark cycles, studies in rats, R95 and nocturnal bright light stimuli,

melatonin effects on, R482 phase advance, melatonin and, R1178,

R1189 serotonergic control of, aging and, in golden hamsters, R509

Circulation

see also Blood flow

β-adrenergic receptor blockade and, E678

arteriovenous, response to hypoxia, in teleost fish, R576

cardiopulmonary, modeling, H1499 cerebral

calcium sensitivity, H2271

glutamate-dependent hyperemia, obligatory role of nitric oxide in, R1155

magnesium and, in newborn piglets,

collateral, response to serotonin, H2409 coronary, and myocardial water balance, H706

fetoplacental, nitric oxide and, studies in mammals, R441

integrated regulation of, during dynamic exercise, H1157

maternal, physiological adaptation to pregnancy, nitric oxide in, studies in mammals, R441

mesenteric, nitric oxide and, G612 peripheral, response to heat stress, aging and, H1609

pulmonary adenosine infusion and, in sheep,

dipyridamole infusion and, in sheep,

hepatic cirrhosis and, in rats, L139

in neonatal acute pulmonary inflammation, L471

nitric oxide in, in fetal pulmonary hypertension, L1005, L1013

norepinephrine release in, adenosine and, H1100

persistent endothelial nitric oxide synthase in, during development, L969

regional perfusion parameters, H1537

splanchnic

ischemia in, reflex response to, H791 regulation of, H99

systemic

acute liver injury and, G617 adenosine infusion and, in sheep, H921

dipyridamole infusion and, in sheep, H921

uteroplacental, nitric oxide and, studies in mammals, R441

Cirrhosis, hepatic

pulmonary capillary changes in, in rats, L139

and malonyl-CoA regulation in skeletal muscle, E641

Citrate synthase

muscle activity, adaptation to endurance training, role of diet in, R1620 tissue, and dietary obesity in rats, R188

Citric acid cycle

flux

estimates, from NMR- and GC-NMSdetermined [13C]glutamate isotopomers, C2049

kinetic model for, C2037 and gluconeogenesis, E476

intermediates, in human muscle, at rest and during exercise, E239

pyruvate entry into, and lipogenesis in tumors, E945

in rat model of polycystic kidney disease, F63

tracing, using labeling pattern of liver glutamate, E51

Citrulline

synthesis of, in enterocytes of postnatal pigs, G1382

c-Jun

gene expression, in intestinal cells, stimulation by glutamine, G943

γ-glutamyltransferase production, L739 Clara cell secretory protein 10-kDa (CC10)

anti-inflammatory effects, L1142 gene expression, IFN-y regulation of, L1142

Clenbuterol

and myogenin expression, in immobilized rat muscles, E941

scoliosis reduction by, in spinal-cordinjured rat, mechanisms of, E712 cMOAT, see Canalicular multispecific

organic anion transporter CNT, see Nucleoside transporter, concentrative

bradykinins, R710

Cold stress

physiological response to, and low- and high-intensity walking, R2025

experimental anaerobic bacteria in, G10

neural mechanisms in, G272 stress-induced enhancement, in rats,

Collagen

in combustion particle-induced chronic lung injury, L521

extracellular matrix, degradation, in bovine pulmonary microvascular endothelial cells, L813

fiber orientation, in myocardial scar, functional implications of, H2123

in hepatic fibrogenesis induced by chronic dietary iron overload, G116 myocardial, during progression of left

ventricular hypertrophy, H2416 type 1, osteoblastic synthesis of, extracellular pH and, C1450

Collagenase/gelatinase, see Matrix metalloproteinase

Collectins, see Surfactant proteins Colon

distal, hydrogen-potassium ATPase in, regulation by dietary sodium and potassium depletion, C685

electrolyte transport in, regulation of, G1338 flora, gas production, G1028

folate transport in, G1408 gas production, physiology, G1028 hydrogen and potassium ion fluxes across, G54

hydrogen-potassium ATPase in, chronic hypokalemia and, in rats, F22 hypoxia-induced damage in, in new-

born, G760

mechanosensory afferent input to superior mesenteric ganglion, in mice, G357

motility

in inflammation, effects of tachykinins on, G1607

somatostatin and, G689

smooth muscle morphology and function, maintenance in organ culture, G669

sodium absorption in, in rabbits, G435

secretory reflexes, substance P and, G238

smooth muscle

A-type potassium channels in, arachidonic acid and, C860

IGFBP and IGF-I receptor expression in, G482

somatostatin receptors in, G689 sodium transport proteins in, aldosterone and, C1482

surfactant-like particles in, isolation and characterization of, G425

Colonic carcinoma cells

mucin secretion, protein kinase C-ε and, G31

Colonic cells

T84, ionic conductances, complex activation by G proteins, C1222

**Comparative Nutrition Society** formation of, E1145

Compartmental model

of glucose kinetics in interstitial fluid, E494

Complement

C5a, effects on isolated coronary arteries, H12

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia lung hypoplasia with, in mice, L362 prenatal hormonal modulation with, in rats. L1059

Congenital heart disease in transgenic mice, H2513

Congestive heart failure, see Heart failure

Connexins

in endothelial cells Cx37, C117, C405 Cx40, C117 Cx43, C117, C405 in gap junctions, C117, C405 gene expression, in alveolar epithelial cells, L1105

Copper, dietary

deficiency, hepatic fatty acid synthase gene transcription in, E1124

Copper ions

intracellular pools, in rat hepatocytes, characterization of, G1400 transport, intracellular, in rat hepatocytes, G1400

uptake, in rat hepatocytes, G1400 Copper-zinc superoxide dismutase deficiency, in asthmatic airway epithelium, L148

Coronary angioplasty

ischemia during, cardiac sympathetic response to, H2079

Coronary arteries

isolated, effects of C5a on, H12 smooth muscle, estrogen-induced relaxation of, via nitric oxide and cGMP,

surgery, amino acids and, H1063 vasoreactivity, hypoxia-induced hyperpolarization and, H1462

Coronary artery disease see also Arteriosclerosis; Atheroscle-

rosis myocardial blood volume changes in, H567

Coronary blood flow

see also Coronary arteries cardiac contraction and, H1516 intramyocardial pressure and, H2320

Coronary vasculature

reactivity, ovarian steroid modulation of, H2645

ventricular contraction and, H2963 Coronary vasospasm

drug-induced, calcium release mechanism of, H2645

Corticosteroids

inhalation, effects on copper-zinc superoxide dismutase deficiency in asthmatic airway epithelium, L148

prenatal application, modulation of lung histology and antioxidant enzymes, in rats, L1059

Corticosterone

activation of ubiquitin pathway, in rat skeletal muscle, C1007

and myocardial infarct size, in rats, R2017

and osmotically stimulated vasopressin release, from hypothalamic-neurohypophysial explants, R158

plasma, response to infection, studies in rats, R1562

reflex control of, angiotensin II infusion and, in rabbits, R487

in stress response, in calorically overloaded rats, R840

Corticotropin-releasing factor

cardiac effects of, H2115 and experimental colitis, studies in rats, G84

meal-related changes in, R268 in medial preoptic area, R311

Corticotropin-releasing hormone brain-to-blood transport of, acute modulation of, E312

Cortisol

plasma/serum levels and gluconeogenesis, E476 and sodium-dependent hypertension in dogs, R1162

in regulation of arginine and glutamine metabolism in enterocytes, G474

secretion, in lactate-induced panic attacks, H2630 Cotransport inhibitory factor

in inbred Dahl rats, F356 Coturnix coturnix japonica, see Japa-

nese quail Coxsackievirus B3

myocarditis, interstitial fibrin deposition in, captopril and, H211

CP 96,345

injection into dorsal vagal complex, gastric acid response to, G987

C-peptide

serum levels, effects of IGF-I infusion on, E352

C protein

phosphorylation, in phospholambanknockout mouse hearts, H785

in contracting skeletal muscle, GLUT-4 concentration and, E118

Creatine kinase

activity, in muscle bioenergetics, C1739 cardiac, adaptation to altitude, H1690 isozymes, in trained heart, H409 in metabolic support of sodium pump, C697

mitochondrial

in guinea pig myometrium and heart,

human ubiquitous form of, in liver of transgenic mice, C1193 in liver of transgenic mice, C1193

in regulation of brain ATP metabolism, C1567

Creatine phosphate

in contracting skeletal muscle, GLUT-4 concentration and, E118

Cremaster muscle

leukocyte rolling in, P-selectin and, in mice, H1725

CRIP, see Cysteine-rich intestinal protein

Cromakalim

and coronary arterial diameter, in hypoxia, H1462

Cross-bridge kinetics

in single cardiomyocytes, EMD-57033 and, C1586 and skeletal muscle contraction, in

frogs, C1664 Cryobiology

of wood frog, R1480 Cryogen

endogenous, in mice, R563

Cryptdin

gene expression, in developing mouse small intestine, G197

C-type natriuretic peptide

autocrine, in arterial repair, H2919 and cGMP accumulation in renal cells, PKA effects on, C82

Cyanide

and pulmonary endothelial thiazine uptake, L673

Cyclic ADP-ribose

in sea urchin gametes, C416

Cyclic nucleotides

see also Adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate; Guanosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate

in active thermoregulatory vasodilation, R975

in intracellular signaling, for growth regulation by serotonin, L795

Cyclin D<sub>1</sub>

in airway smooth muscle growth, L1205

Cyclooxygenase

see also Prostaglandin endoperoxide G/H synthase 2

COX-1, localization in human kidney, F460

COX-2, localization in human kidney, F460

COX II, gene expression, silica-induced, in alveolar macrophages, nuclear factor-κB in, L779

in endotoxin-induced fever, in rats, R1712

gene expression, in rat brain, fever and, R1712

inhibition, effects of

on cardiovascular and renal actions of vasopressin, in rats, R370

in feline pulmonary vasculature, L573

on responses to bradykinin, in rat hindquarters vascular bed, R631

Cyclopiazonic acid and arterial chaos, H1696

Cynomolgus monkeys, see Monkeys, cynomolgus

Cynomys ludovicianus, see Prairie dogs

Cysteine protease P-32

in cholangiocyte apoptosis induced by beauvericin, G106

Cysteine-rich intestinal protein immunohistochemical localization, in rat small intestine, G751

Cystic fibrosis

airway glandular defect in, model for, L372 and bicarbonate conductance in human airway epithelia, L752

chloride conductance in, and potassium conductance, L1084

chloride transport in, C1160 mouse model

airway mucociliary clearance and inflammation in, C853

colonic sodium absorption in, G393 pancreatic pathology in, G172

serous cell secretion in, Calu-3 cells as model for, L690

Cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator

bicarbonate conductance, in human airway epithelia, L752

in Caco-2 cells, as chloride ion exit pathway on apical membrane, C1862

chloride channels

dephosphorylation of, C142 modulation by calyculin A and genistein, C142

chloride secretion independent of, L1084

and colonic sodium absorption, G393 in cortical collecting duct cells, cAMP and, C657

in duodenal epithelial bicarbonate se-

cretion, G872 dysfunction, F434

in epithelial cells, C1058

epithelial sodium channel regulation by, actin in, C1077

in fetal rat lung, regulation by sex hormones, L844

gene expression

in mouse, C1899

in pancreatic cells, G1328

selective, in transport biliary epithelia, G289

in thyroid epithelium, C1299

gene mutation, and airway mucociliary clearance and inflammation in transgenic mice, C853

and intracellular pH regulation, C1642 openers, psoralens as, C976 in pancreatic duct epithelial cells, char-

acterization, G172 in respiratory epithelium, C131

in serous cells of airway submucosal glands, L690

Cytochrome a

myocardial, in mammalian heart, H769 Cytochrome P-450

products, and pulmonary vascular tone, L823

Cytokines

in acute phase response to inflammation, studies in mice, R563

and adenylyl cyclase activity, in airway smooth muscle cells, L644 and brain-to-blood transport of cortico-

tropin-releasing hormone, E312 and calcium current in ventricular my-

cocytes, H2591 and CD14 regulation in bronchoalveolar

macrophages, L925 control of neutrophil phagocytosis, C1352

effects on sleep and serotonin metabolism, studies in rats, R601

and febrile response in guinea pigs, R675

with peripheral lipopolysaccharide, studies in rats, R857 with tissue inflammation, studies in rats, R862

gene expression

during chronic toxoplasmosis, E908 by hepatic macrophages, role of iron in, G1355

in hepatic inflammation, G207

hepatic injury induced by, mechanisms of, G727

host wasting induced by, mechanisms of, in rats, E333

immune response to, in lactating females, studies in rats, R16

and inducible nitric oxide synthase expression in skeletal muscle cells, C35

induction

by central lipopolysaccharide, α-adrenoceptor mechanism for, R1880 by peripheral lipopolysaccharide, and febrile response, studies in rats,

R857 inflammatory, synthesis, adenovirus E1A and, L1046

in inflammatory bowel disease, and electrolyte transport in distal colon, G1338

in intestinal epithelial cells and inducible nitric oxide synthase

gene regulation, G1499
regulation of fibroblast growth factor

receptor 3 IIIb, G885 knockout mice, sickness behavior in, R621

and leukocyte rolling in arterioles, H1725

lung, in murine model of AIDS, L699 lung-specific gene therapy with, L852 and neonatal cardiomyocytes, H1937 neural-immune interaction and, R1966 production

in LPS-induced pulmonary vascular injury, prevention by activated protein C, L197

by THP-1 monocytes, regulation by SP-A, L996

in zinc-deficient humans, E1002 proinflammatory, and surgery in patients with obstructive cholestasis, G1034

pulmonary epithelial cell damage due to, nitric oxide and, in mice, L707

and regulated expression of membranebound leukocyte elastase on neutrophils, L385

release, antigen-induced, inhibition by IL-4 receptor blockade, in mice, L253

and sodium-potassium-two chloride cotransporter in cerebral microvessels, C1829

and splenic vasoconstriction, in rats, R2048

Cytoskeleton and anoxic plasma membrane disruption in renal cells, C1319

in ATP-depleted renal epithelia, C439 disruption, in smooth muscle, C1960 and epithelial chloride secretion and Na-K-2Cl cotransport, C254

in intestinal subepithelial myofibroblasts. C1513

ischemic alterations, pathophysiology of, F430 Cytoskeleton (continued)

mechanics, in confluent epithelial cells, C1654

in proximal tubule cells, C1680 protective effects of heat stress on, F347

and regulation of albumin endocytosis, in opossum kidney cells, F668 in regulation of epithelial sodium chan-

nels by CFTR, C1077 of renal epithelial cells, F214, F425

#### D

# Dahl rats, see Rats, Dahl

Deer mice

female, immune function, effects of photoperiod and metabolic stress on, R1762

Defensins

and IL-8 in airway epithelial cells, L888

Deferoxamine

and nitric oxide-induced hyperpermeability in intestinal epithelial cells, G923

Deglutition, see Swallowing Dehydration

and aquaporin-3 in renal collecting

ducts, F235 aquaporin trafficking in, F183

aquaporin traincking in, r 183 effects on tyrosine hydroxylase and norepinephrine transporter, in rat adrenal gland, R1897

fibrinogen upregulation by freezing and, in wood frog, R1480

fluid intake during, in humans, R1740 in older adults, R148

and renal distribution of CIC-K chloride channels, F678

#### Denervation

baroreceptor, effects on blood pressure, in dogs, R2034

cardiopulmonary receptor, effects on blood pressure, in dogs, R2034

of external anal sphincter fecal incontinence with, G698 myosin isoform shift with, G698

renal, and hemorrhage-induced vasopressin release, in NTS-lesioned rats, R1540

sinoaortic baroreceptor

and cardiovascular response to stress, in borderline hypertensive rats, R1588

and hemorrhage-induced vasopressin release, in NTS-lesioned rats, R1540

sympathetic, chemical, in rats, E227

2-Deoxy-p-glucose intracerebroventricular administration, in dogs, R1918

metabolic response to, histaminergic contribution to, R1918

# Desmin

and airway smooth muscle hypertrophy induced by mechanical stress, L20

Detrusor-sphincter dyssynergia cold stimulation and, in rats, R1271

Devazepide

and protein-induced food intake suppression, in rats, R1826

Development

adrenal gland, in AT<sub>1B</sub> deletion mutant (Agtr1b -/-) mice, F299 brain, in sheep, R1235 cardiomyocyte, regulation by 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>, H1751

cardiovascular system, and antenatal maternal betamethasone, R1972 and cerebrovascular response to high-

altitude hypoxia, R669 gastric myoelectrical activity and, G1022

gastrointestinal tract

IGF-I and IGF-I peptides and, G522 milk-borne IGF-I and, in neonatal rat, R1532

hoard

protein kinase C isoform expression during, H1636

ζ-opioid receptors in, R1841

and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors in cerebral vasculature, R1954

kidney, see Kidney, development lung, see Lung, development

metanephric, angiotensin II receptor expression during, R662

milk-borne IGF-I and, in neonatal rat, R1532

pancreatic, impairment, in undernourished rats, E634

postnatal, muscle glucose uptake during, in rats, E446

salivary gland, P2Y<sub>1</sub> nucleotide receptors in, C1388 skeletal muscle, in rats, R1461

stomach, in normal and transgenic mice, G1209

Dexamethasone

maternal treatment with, effects on pulmonary Na-K-ATPase, in fetal rats, L665

prenatal application, modulation of lung histology and antioxidant enzymes, in rats, L1059

Dexmedetomidine

and cerebral blood flow, H2547

Dextran

and skeletal muscle microvascular damage in ischemia-reperfusion, H1710

#### Dextrose

vs. amino acid availability, and protein flux after metabolic stress, E36

Diabetes mellitus

autonomic neuropathy in, and heartbeat variability, H1094

and cardiac thyroid hormone receptors, E856

complications of, effects of pioglitazone on, in rats, E989

and contractile dysfunction in cardiomyocytes, H148, H159

erectile dysfunction in, H1960

gestational, insulin-treated, oxidative metabolism in, E1099

insulin-dependent (IDDM)

lipolytic responsiveness to epinephrine in, E1130

metabolic adaptation to protein restriction in, E59

maternal, embryonic metabolism and, in rats, E173

metabolic control in, studied using euglycemic and hypoglycemic insulin clamps. E530

mouse model, see Mice, diabetic (db/db)

non-insulin-dependent (NIDDM) intestinal flow-mediated regulation in, H728 irregular insulin secretion in relatives of patients with, E218

lactate production associated with, studies in pigs, E957 rat model, phosphoinositide metabo-

lism in pancreatic islets of, E737 and poor early growth, association between, G1083

rat model

central neuropathy in, and sexual dysfunction, R259

erectile physiology in, H1960 gastric smooth muscle in, electrophysiological properties, G77

glucose-lowering effects of vanadium in, E30

impaired canalicular glutathione transport in, G374

phosphoinositide metabolism in pancreatic islets of, E737

Diacylglycerol

production, in stretched endothelial cells, C650

turnover, in resting skeletal muscle, functional differences by fiber type, E340

Diamsar

and intracellular copper transport, in rat hepatocytes, G1400

Diaphragm

contractility

oxidative stress and, in aging rat, E201

in transgenic mdx mice, C2063 electrical properties of, in dystrophic mice, C333

microcirculation

flow in, during hemorrhagic hypotension, H272

salbutamol-induced vasodilation in, H2173

Diarrhea, secretory

pathophysiology of, C254, C931 zinc supplementation and, G972 2,5-Di-tert-butylhydroquinone

and cardiac muscle contractility in rats, H1001

DIDS

activation of NHE4, C90

and intracellular chloride in cardiomyocytes, H735

and intracellular pH regulation in turtle heart, R6

and taurine transport in rat erythrocytes, C1457

Diet

see also Food intake

and adenylyl cyclase inhibitory pathway in white and brown adipose tissue, in rats, E1043

high-fat, tissue enzymatic profile and, in rats, R188

and muscle enzyme activity, in endurance-trained humans, R1620

protein-deficient, nitrogen salvage by liver and, G257 self-selection, in inbred mouse strains,

R357 Digestion

gastric phase, gastric acid secretion during, effects of hyperglycemia on, G1116

regulation of, in humans, G632 Digestive system

meal size effects on, in python, R902

Dihydropyridine receptors

binding of perchlorate and BAY K 8644 to, and calcium release from sarcoplasmic reticulum, C41

and inotropic response to calcium, in hypoxic fetal sheep, H1196

α<sub>1</sub>-subunit, carboxy-terminal peptide of, inhibition of calcium-release channels, C1475

**Dihydropyridines** 

and aldosterone secretion in pregnancy, E18

1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>

see also Calcitriol

biosynthesis, IGF-I and, during low-P diet, in rats, F698

and myosin isoform expression in arteries, C1144

regulation of cardiomyocyte proliferation and hypertrophy, H1751

4,4'-Diisothiocyanostilbene-2,2'-disulfonic acid, see DIDS

Dimethylsulfide in flatus, G1028

4,4'-Dinitrostilbene-2,2'-disulfonic acid, see DNDS

Dipalmitoyl phosphatidylcholine pulmonary synthesis of, acidic calciumindependent phospholipase A<sub>2</sub> in,

L238

Dipyridamole infusion, effects on pulmonary and systemic circulation, in sheep, H921

Disulfides

reactive, effects on cardiac ryanodine receptor calcium-release channels, C1908

Diuresis

in conscious monkeys, R1033 epidermal growth factor-induced, in rats, R1853 in fetal sheep, angiotensin I-induced,

R1912

Diurnal rhythms of human plasma melatonin, mathematical model of, E506

Diving reflex mammalian, R586

DNA

damage, and early cytoxocity after oxidant injury, in LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cells, F729 synthesis

in human endothelial cells, adenosine-stimulated, H1470 in injured myocardium, H220 nitric oxide and, H1342 unit size, in avian skeletal muscle

growth, C565

DNDS

and taurine transport in rat erythrocytes, C1457

Dogfish, see Spiny dogfish

adrenal catecholamine response to VIP, inhibition by PACAP-(6—27), studies in vivo, R1606

autonomic nervous system, nitric oxide and, H263

awake, gastric emptying in, measurement of, G909

Basenji-greyhound, muscarinic receptor expression in airway smooth muscle, glucocorticoid effects on, L745

brain, insulin sensitivity in, E567

candidate enterogastrones in, G1236 cross-linked hemoglobin infusion in, renal and hemodynamic effects of,

R793

effects of BAY y 5959 in, H753

endothelin-1-induced adrenal catecholamine secretion, and ET<sub>A/B</sub> receptor function, in vivo, R1290

gastric acid secretion in

before and after vagotomy, CCK and, G1236

inhibition by somatostatin, G1481 gracilis muscle, adenosine output from, in hypoxia, H318

heart

contractility during coronary stenosis, H2195

coronary ischemia-reperfusion injury in, leukocyte-mediated, attenuation of, H618

maximal oxidative phosphorylation capacity of, H769

regional myocardial function, bradykinin and, H1266

sinoatrial nodal parasympathectomy, and heart rate regulation, H2525 transient outward current in, H1 ventricular interactions in, H2869

heart failure model

chamber and muscle function in, H186

chronic opiate-receptor inhibition in, H478

intrarenal nitric oxide in, effects on renin release, macula densa-mediated mechanism for, R879

isolated jejunum ex vivo, motilin release, G4

kidney, and glucose regulation during hyperglycemia, E756

myocardial infarct size in, acidosis during reperfusion and, H2071

pancreatic secretion in, cholecystokinin and, G1550

proximal colon, smooth muscle cell morphology and function, maintenance in culture, G669

rostral ventrolateral medulla, sympathetic outflow to vascular beds and, R821

sodium-dependent hypertension in, R1162

subacute myocardial infarction period in, lidocaine effects on reentrant arrhythmias in, H299

very low frequency oscillations in arterial blood pressure, after autonomic blockade, R2034

L-Dopa

uptake in opossum kidney cells, F632

Dopamine

arcuate nucleus/median eminence turnover of, in diet-induced obese rats, R1365

excretion, and renal function, in humans, F364

natriuretic response to, in spontaneously hypertensive rats, F339 and sodium balance, in vascular smooth

muscle cells, C428 uptake in opossum kidney cells, F632

Dopamine β-hydroxylase

immunoreactivity, in gastric distensionactivated neurons, of rat brain, R59 Dopamine receptors

DA<sub>1</sub>, coupling with G proteins in kidney, F339

**Dorsal motor nucleus** 

vagal afferents to, and c-fos expression, in rat brain, R59

**Drinking behavior** 

effect of intravenous angiotensin II on, in rabbits, R1515

Drugs

peptidomimetic, renal transport of, E723

Drug toxicity

and gentamicin inhibition of rat renal cortical endosomal fusion, F117

Dual-energy X-ray absorptiometry in humans, E781

Duchenne muscular dystrophy

mouse model diaphragm contractility in, C2063 electrical properties of diaphragm in, C333

Duodenum

acid neutralization, vagus nerve and, G154

autonomic nervous system and, motilin as biosignal between, G224 bicarbonate secretion, PACAPs and,

G646 enzyme levels in, and pancreatic en-

zyme secretion, G340 **Dysphagia** 

ysphagia in elderly, effect of exercise on, G1518

E

Ear

inner, purine and pyrimidine nucleotide-sensitive phosphoinositidase C in, studies in frog, R51

Early response genes, see Immediate early genes

E-cadherins

and cytoskeletal mechanics in epithelial cells, C1654

Echistatin

and adipocyte multicellular organization in culture, C937 Echocardiography

after reperfusion of anterior infarction, H1205 assessment of left ventricular perfor-

mance, H138

Doppler

fourth heart sound and, H1527 of pulmonary venous flow, H2453 of left ventricular wall stress-shorten-

ing, in mice, H1047 myocardial contrast, H567

Edema

in heart failure, in sheep, R1595 pulmonary, see **Pulmonary edema** 

Eel

intestine, dipeptide transport in, R217 kidney, brush-border membranes, electroneutral anion exchange mechanism in, R1143

EF5

oxygen-sensing properties of, and oxygen status of epiphyseal chondrocytes, C1134

EGTA

modulation of calcium transients and muscle tension, in frog muscle fibers, C1437 Eicosanoids

endogenous, vasoactive effect in human pulmonary arteries, L823

production

in airway epithelial cells, ozone and. L879

by endothelial cells, in hypoxia,

from porcine neutrophils and platelets, C1821

release, in response to intestinal anaerobic bacteria, G10

EIPA, see 5-(N-Ethyl-N-isopropyl)amiloride

Eisai hyperbilirubinemic rat, see Rats, Eisai hyperbilirubinemic

inhibition, by oxidized secretory leukoprotease inhibitor, glycosaminoglycans and, L533

in chronic lung injury in preterm lambs, 1.452

Elastocalcinosis in rats, H2211

Electrical fields enhancement of growth of cancer spheroids, R1677

Electrodes

for myocardial repolarization/conduction velocity measurement, H1917

Electroencephalography

delta power, and arousability in rabbits, R648

Electrogastrography

findings in human subjects of different ages, G1022

Electrolyte balance epidermal growth factor and, in rats, R1853

Electrolytes

excretion

in salt-depleted rats, F538, F545 urinary, cholesterol feeding and, studies in rabbits, R940

intracellular, in regulation of VSOAC volume set point, C1766

transport

across skin of leopard frog, R640 in distal colon, regulation of, G1338 in intestinal cells, effect of chronic inflammation on, G732

Electrophysiology

of airway myocytes, C341, C1151, C1757

of amiloride-sensitive epithelial sodium channels, C761

of bovine coronary resistance arteries, H1462

of Calu-3 cells, L690

cardiac, H1, H107, H227, H1791, H1798, H1826

of cardiomyocytes, C875, H2164 of cervical cells, C511

of cholecystokinin effects on area postrema neurons, in rat brain slices, R1625

of colonic secretory reflexes, G238 of cortical collecting duct cells, in rats,

of cultured hepatic stellate cells, in rats, G742

of distal convoluted tubule cells, F249 in mice, F759

of Drosophila photoreceptors, C27

of epithelial cells, C1160

in airway, L1189

in alveoli, L1092

in bovine pancreatic duct, G1328 in canine trachea vs. bronchi, L762

in choroid plexus, in mice, C1899 from human airway, in culture, extra-

cellular ATP and, L1084 in intestine, C794, C1862

in kidney, F423

in middle ear, C184, C827

of fast-twitch skeletal muscle, in mice, C1919

of ganglionic transmission, in bullfrogs in vivo. R1501

of guinea pig ureteral myocytes, C535, C543

of hematopoietic cells, C1525

of hepatocytes, in mice, R874 of heterogeneous syncytia, computer

model of, H1838 of human cervical cells, C1602 of human umbilical cord endothelial

cells, C117 of intestinal cells, C794, C931, C1862

of inwardly rectifying potassium channels, in chick myoblasts, C894

of lactotrophs, C1178

of mast cells, in culture, C1017 of megakaryocytes, in rats, C1525

of mesangial cells, in rats, F704 of neurons in horizontal limb of diago-

nal band of Broca, C163 of prevertebral ganglia, in mice, G357

of principal cells, in rabbit, F397 of pulmonary endothelial cells and hypoxic inhibition of arginine up-

take, L78 with phenotypically distinct types,

L51

of rat pituitary cells, E405 of rod photoreceptors, C1844

of single ileal smooth muscle cells, G215 of skeletal muscle cells, C41, C77, C572, C622, C1475

of smooth muscle cells, C1810 in airway, C1757

in mesenteric arteries, H2241 in pulmonary vasculature, L959 in renal afferent arterioles, F389

in stomach of diabetic rats, G77 of taste receptor cells, in rats, C2005 of T84 cells, C1222

of zygotes, in mice, C1854

EM523

in measurement of gastric emptying in conscious dogs, G909

Embryonic development see also Development; Fetus in rats

> maternal diabetes and, E173 retinol and, E25

EMD-57033

and single cell contractile activity, C1586

Enalapril

effects in AT1A receptor-deficient mice, F515

and tissue antioxidant defenses, in mice, R514

Endocardium

endothelial cells, resting membrane conductance, H1770

**Endocrine cells** pulmonary

cell biology, L178

fetal, response to low pH and bicarbonate, L178

**Endocrine** system

function, during infectious disease of central nervous system, R1880

Endocytosis

albumin, in opossum kidney cells, regulation of, F668

receptor-mediated, of immunoglobulin light chains, by renal cells, F521

Endoplasmic reticulum sorting of calsequestrin to, C1420

Endosomes, acidification

cholera toxin and, C1123 pertussis toxin and, C1123

Endothelial cell-conditioned medium and contractile protein expression in smooth muscle, C582

Endothelial cells

see also Leukocytes: Neutrophils angiotensin II secretion in, H958 aortic, codistribution of marginal actin fibers and fibronectin in, H2188

apoptosis

induction, stress gene responses in, C1543

nitric oxide and, H760

arachidonic acid metabolism in, hypoxia and, H1426

arterial, ATP-induced calcium response, H2507

confocal imaging analysis of, C1980 basic fibroblast growth factor in, H958

of blood-brain barrier, glucose transport, C1552

cell cycle, hypoxia and, C1700 cerebral microvessel

functional properties of, C231

Na-K-Cl cotransporter in, regulation of. C1829

connexin43 and connexin37 in, differential regulation of, C405

cyclic strain in

diacylglycerol production in, C650 induction of oxidative stress by, C421 endocardial

resting membrane conductance, H1770

stimulus-secretion coupling in, H1770 extracellular matrix protein secretion. thrombin modulation of, C1112

focal contacts, localization and activation of type IV collagenase/gelatinase at, L813

glutathione redox cycle, and glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase inhibition, C99

growth, nitric oxide and, H760 hepatic, ET-1 production by, G605 human, adenosine-stimulated DNA synthesis, H1470

human umbilical cord, gap junctions in, C117

human umbilical vein, myosin light chain dephosphorylation in, inhibition by thrombin, L311

ICAM-1 expression in, hyperoxia and, L418

inflammation, H2746

intercellular communication in, C405 intracellular calcium in, nongenomic

effects of aldosterone on, E616

intracellular free radicals, after anoxiareoxygenation, L897

neutrophil adhesion to, and apoptosis, C295

proliferation, hypoxia and, C1700 protection of vascular smooth muscle cells from oxidant attack, F767

pulmonary arginine uptake, hypoxic inh

arginine uptake, hypoxic inhibition of, L78

cytosolic calcium and adenylyl cyclase responses in, L51

membrane potential, and hypoxic inhibition of arginine uptake, L78

pulmonary arterial

endotoxin-mediated induction of arginosuccinate synthetase in, hypoxia and, L934

hydrogen peroxide-mediated injury, nitric oxide and, L1133

stretched, diacylglycerol production in, C650

targeting, during renal development, F153

vascular

myosin light chain dephosphorylation in, inhibition by thrombin, L311 nitric oxide synthesis, L262, L1161

polycation-induced activation of phospholipase D in, L608

superoxide anion release, and spontaneous lung chemiluminescence, L262

# **Endothelin receptors**

ETA

and atrial natriuretic factor gene expression, H130

and cigarette smoke-induced cell proliferation in airways and pulmonary vessels, L614

osteogenic protein-1 effects on, E967

and endothelin-1-induced adrenomedullary catecholamine secretion, in vivo, R1290

and endothelin-induced mitogenesis in ovine airway smooth muscle cells, L1021

in uterine smooth muscle, in pregnant humans, R541

and vascular tone in pulmonary hypertension, L807

functional status of, in endotoxemia, in rats, H2353

in glomeruli and mesangial cells, F31 in intestinal subepithelial myofibroblasts, C1513

pulmonary vascular, in humans vs. rats, L211

pulmonary vasoconstriction mediated by, pharmacological heterogeneity of, in rats, L287

reverse transcriptase-polymerase chain reaction assay of, E461

# **Endothelins**

ET-1

adrenal catecholamine secretion induced by, ET<sub>A/B</sub> receptor function and, studies in vivo, R1290

and arginine vasopressin secretion, in rats, E126

in arteries, H2385

arteriolar hyporesponsiveness to, in septic rats, R969 binding, in hypoxic pulmonary vasculature, H669

and blood pressure, in rats, E126 in cerebrovascular endothelium, C231 coronary vasoconstriction with, H2054

in endotoxemia, in rats, H2353 gene expression, H2353, H2385 in hypertensive rat lungs, L807 and inducible nitric oxide synthase

expression, L1078

induction of mitogenesis in ovine airway smooth muscle cells, L1021

intracerebroventricular administration, E126

and neonatal cardiomyocytes, H130 pharmacological heterogeneity of, in rats, L287

production, by hepatic endothelial cells, G605

pulmonary vasoconstriction mediated by, L287, L807

release by pleural mesothelial cells, shear stress and, L552

synergism with epidermal growth factor, in mitogenesis, in airway smooth muscle cells, C1492

in uterine smooth muscle, in pregnant humans, R541

and vascular cell migration, in tunica media of canine vessels, C847 and vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation, C2019

ET-3, and vascular cell migration, in tunica media of canine vessels, C847

antagonist, cyclopentapeptide, hepatobiliary transport of, G979

and cGMP production in glomeruli and mesangial cells, F31

and enteric glia from neonatal guinea pig, G1175 hemodynamic effects, in endotoxemic

hemodynamic effects, in endotoxemic shock, H1239

and hepatic blood flow regulation after shock, H2736 and osteoblast IL-6 production, E461

pertussis toxin-sensitive gene activation by, in neonatal cardiomyocytes, H130

and renal function, in humans, F364
Endothelium

adaptation to exercise, H1070 and adenosine effects on adrenergic neurotransmission in pulmonary vasculature, H1100

barrier function cell phenotype and, L51 Rho proteins and, L38

TNF-α-induced alterations in, nitric oxide and, L979

and cerebral microvascular response to hypoxia, in neonatal pig, H1323 cerebrovascular, cultures of, C231 corneal, cell volume regulation in,

in coronary vasoconstriction with high arterial oxygen tension, H67

hyperoxic injury, nitric oxide and, in rat lungs, L631

in hypoxia-induced hypertensive rat lungs, L1126

intracellular calcium in, nitric oxide synthase inhibition and, H176 leukocyte interaction with, see Leukocyte-endothelial cell adhesion

and myogenic response in vascular smooth muscle, in hypercapnia, H1419

nitric oxide synthase expression, in ovine pregnancy, H1730

of peritubular capillaries, regulation of proximal tubule acidification, R691 permeability, cGMP and, H91

pulmonary

hyperpermeability, L38

protein biotinylation, in normal and hyperoxic rats, L461

T cell migration across, in rat small intestine, G92

transcytosis of small protein molecules, H937

vascular

barrier function, H1437 endothelial nitric oxide synthase in, developmental changes in, L969 gap formation and closure, time

gap formation and closi course of, L155

hydrogen peroxide-mediated injury, nitric oxide and, L1133

ischemia-reperfusion injury, H1986 during lung transplant rejection,

nongenomic effects of aldosterone on, E616

permeability, H1560

and pulmonary distribution of iodoantipyrine, H2250

reactivity, gender differences in, H2577

thiazine uptake, L673

and vasoreactivity in neonatal pulmonary arteries, chronic hypoxia and, H2436

venular, vasoactive function of, H2541
Endothelium-derived constricting
factor

in skeletal muscle venules, H2541

Endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor in mesenteric arteries, H2306

Endothelium-derived relaxing factor see also Nitric oxide

release, bradykinin-induced, R1112 and renal effects of volume expansion in monkeys, R1033

in skeletal muscle venules, H2541 and vasoconstriction in hypertensive lungs, H2616

Endotoxemia

acute, aminoguanidine in, H843 endothelin-1 in, in rats, H2353 hypertension in, endothelins and prostanoids in, H1239

Endotoxin

in bacteremia, in rats, R1562 and cell volume, in cardiomyocytes, H2989

central, interleukin-6 induction by, α-adrenoceptor mechanism for, R1880

cytokine induction by, and febrile response, studies in rats, R857

and endothelial cell stress gene responses, C1543

and ET-1 production by hepatic endothelial cells, G605 Endotoxin (continued)

febrile response to

cyclooxygenase and, studies in rats,

in TNF double receptor-knockout mice, R563

glucoregulatory response to, ventromedial hypothalamus and, studies in rats, R1525

goblet cell hypersecretion induced by, inhibition by macrolides, L15

hepatic injury induced by, neutrophilmediated, G1195

host response to, and CD14 regulation in bronchoalveolar macrophages, L925

hypocontractility induced by, vascular smooth muscle cells on Matrigel as model for, H576

induction of manganese superoxide dismutase, in rat colonic smooth muscle cells, G1230

induction of nitric oxide synthase in cardiomyocytes, functional significance of, H35

and Kupffer cells, G1581

lung injury caused by

A<sub>1</sub>-adenosine receptor antagonists and, L353

vascular, activated protein C and, L197

and myocardial adaptation and ischemic preconditioning, H2708

and nitric oxide production by rat alveolar macrophages, L1198

plasma levels, and alcohol-induced liver injury, in female rats, G1186 in posttraumatic sepsis, H2219

protective effect of hemoglobin against, in rats, L268

responses to, and psychological stress, in aged rats, R1252

and splenic vasoconstriction, R2048 and zinc metabolism, in humans, E952

Energy

see also Bioenergetics

balance

see also Obesity, dietary

and cytokine gene expression, during chronic toxoplasmosis, E908 in diet-induced obese rats, R1365 with exercise, in identical twins, E248 in free-living animals, modeling of, R1336

leptin and, in female hamsters, R1354

negative, with exercise, plasma glucose and insulin responses in, E248 regulation, parabiosis studies of, in mice, R1800, R1809

expenditure

daily, in free-living heart failure patients, E469

dietary restriction and, in monkeys,

in free-living animals, modeling of, R1336

in lean individuals, E775 leptin and, in ob/ob mice, R1204 and obesity prevention in BAT-ablated transgenic mice, R1088

oxidative, with β-adrenergic receptor blockade, E678

and adenylyl cyclase inhibitory pathway in white and brown adipose tissue, in rats, E1043

metabolizable, in free-living animals, modeling of, R1336

metabolism

cardiac, peroxynitrite and, H1212 cellular, in hemorrhagic shock, ATPsensitive potassium channel inhibition and, H688

cerebral, epinephrine and, H1666 in hypertrophied heart, H1615 in postischemic skeletal muscle, ascorbate and, H83

**Energy budget** 

in free-living animals, modeling of, R1336

Enkephalins see also Opioids

and blood pressure, H2885 and cardiac contractility, H2885 in nucleus of solitary tract, effects on feeding, in rats, R1028

**Enteric nervous system** 

endothelin-evoked calcium signaling, in neonatal guinea pig, G1175 in experimental colitis, G272 and gastric emptying of liquids, G902 inhibitory nerves, endogenous adenosine and, G38 PGE<sub>2</sub> and, in guinea pigs, G1451

Enterocytes

see also Intestinal cells

amino acid metabolism in, in cortisoltreated pigs, G474

glucose metabolism, in newborn pigs, G1530

mitogen-activated protein kinases, activation by glutamine, G943 proliferation, stimulation by glutamine,

G943

proline metabolism in, in neonatal pigs, G1382

secretory function, inter- and intracellular regulation of, C1069

Enterogastrones

candidate, in dogs, G1236

Enterotoxin

heat-stable, binding proteins, structural heterogeneity in intestine, C1995

see also Antioxidants

oxidative, adaptation to endurance training, role of diet in, R1620 temperature adaptation, heterothermic tissue model for studies of, R1834

Eosinophilia

pulmonary, L219 inhibition by IL-4 receptor blockade, in mice, L253

Eosinophils

antigen-induced recruitment of, in murine airway, L219 inhibition by IL-4 receptor blockade,

L253

in nonspecific airway reactivity, in mice, L1053

Epicardium

lymph pressure, and myocardial fluid filtration, H706

**Epidermal** growth factor

activation of phospholipase C-y1 in pancreatic acinar membranes, G1276

endothelin-1 synergism with, in mitogenesis, in airway smooth muscle cells, C1492

and fluid and electrolyte balance, in rats, R1853

glutamine and, additive effect in intestinal cells, G943

and neutral endopeptidase in renal vascular smooth muscle cells, C1836 and renal tubulogenesis, F222
Epidermal growth factor receptor

dysfunction, F434

**Epinephrine** 

and barium currents in slow skeletal muscle, C77

and cAMP accumulation in rat inner medullary collecting duct cells,

and cerebral blood flow, H1666

and cerebral glucose metabolism, H1666

circulating levels, and cold exposure during prolonged walking, R226

insulinostatic effect in mouse pancreatic islets, presynaptic sympathetic mechanism in, R1371

lipolytic responsiveness to, in diabetes, E1130

and plasma renin levels during water deprivation, R1197

production, in response to neuroglucopenia, histaminergic contribution to. R1918

and regulation of muscle glucose uptake, in rats, E649

release, from chromaffin cells, C476 in response to core cooling, in humans, R557

secretion, in response to endotoxin, studies in rats, R1525

and transient induction of lipoprotein lipase gene expression in human skeletal muscle, E255

**Epithelial cells** 

intracellular trafficking of sodiumpotassium ATPase, C1781 isovolumetric regulation in, C1890 metabolic support of sodium-potassium ATPase in, C697

plasma membrane, sodium-potassium ATPase delivery to, C1781 sodium channel localization in, C1295

sodium transport, protein prenylation and, C1928 active transport enzymes, effects of

A-23187 and verapamil on, in turtle bladder, R1379 airway

see also Alveolar cells, type II; Pulmonary neuroendocrine cells

β2-adrenoceptor system, effects of catecholamines on, in humans, L916 cell biology, L28, L203, L230, L276, L301, L372, L752, L830, L888

DNA synthesis, regulation by fibroblast-derived mediators, L619 growth and differentiation, ozone

dose response, in rats, L1152 hydrogen peroxide-induced increases in, keratinocyte growth factor and,

IL-8 in, defensins and, L888 RSV-infected, RANTES production in. L512

sodium-sensitive calcium changes in, L1189

alveolar, L1031

A549, chloride currents in, nitric oxide and, L1098

apoptosis in, L1031 cell biology, L1031

cell cycle kinetics, L1031

DNA repair after radiation, keratinocyte growth factor and, L1174 gap junctions in, L1105

human, chloride currents in, nitric oxide and, L1098

L-type calcium currents in, nitric oxide and, L1092

proliferation, L1031

sodium channels in, L407 sodium pump β-subunit in, L85

BEAS-2B, inhibition of mast cell degranulation, L1181

bile duct, heterogeneity, after bile duct ligation, G289 biliary, bile acid transport by basolat-

eral membranes in, G1416 bovine pancreatic duct, isolation and

culture of, G1328

bronchial

apoptosis of, L28

glucocorticoid receptor signaling in, L838

human, inhibition of mast cell degranulation, L1181

neutrophil adhesion to, cAMP and, in humans, L580

protein tyrosine phosphate homeostasis, oil fly ash and, L426

Caco-2, chloride ion secretion, purinergic receptors and, C1862

Calu-3

basal short-circuit current in, mechanisms of, L690

dimeric IgA transcytosis in, L951 polymeric immunoglobulin receptor gene expression, L951

cervical, paracellular transport, regulation of, C1602

CFPAC-1, receptor-mediated calciumdependent chloride currents, inhibition by inositol tetrakisphosphates, C1160

CFTR-independent ATP release from, C1058

choroid plexus, chloride conductances in, in mice, C1899

confluent, cytoskeletal mechanics in, C1654

corneal, potassium current in, effects of pH on, C744

cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator in, C1058

fluid and chloride ion transport in, C1672

gastric, vacuolation of, C48 growth and differentiation, hepatocyte growth factor and, L1115

IEC-6
folate uptake, intracellular regulation

 $TG\vec{F}\text{-}\beta$  gene expression during migration, polyamines and, G713

intestinal

see also Intestinal cells, Caco-2 apolipoprotein secretion and lipid synthesis, in newborn swine, G935 axon reflex activation of, G238 chloride ion secretion, purinergic receptors and, C1862

inducible nitric oxide synthase gene expression in, G1499

monolayers, permeability

acidosis-induced increases in, G1007 effects of nitric oxide and extracellular pH, G923

protective effect of glutamine in, role of inducible HSP70, G879

regulation of fibroblast growth factor receptor 3 IIIb in, G885

intrahepatic biliary (IBE), anion exchangers in, C1748

ion pumps in

composition and distribution of, G1304

sorting signal for, G1304 targeting, G1304

jejunal, glucose metabolism in, G575 L2 cells

L-type calcium channel function in, nitric oxide and, L1092

nitric oxide synthesis, effects of endothelin-1 on, L1078

liver cyst-derived (LCDE), anion exchangers in, C1748

migration, TGF-β gene expression during, polyamines and, G713

nasal, growth and differentiation, ozone dose response, in rats, L1152 ozone-induced injury, IL-8 and tran-

scription factors in, L504
pancreatic duct

CFTR in, G172

distinct chloride channels in, characterization, G172

precursors, in normal and transgenic mice, G1209

pulmonary

cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator in, regulation by sex hormones, in fetal rat, L844

growth, L413

renal
see also Kidney cells, LLC-PK<sub>1</sub>

actin cytoskeleton and, F430 amiloride-sensitive sodium channels in, C1928

calcium oxalate crystal attachment to, surface exposure of phosphatidylserine and, F55

cell biology, F423, F425 development, F222 and disease, F434 dysfunction, F423, F434

function, F423, F430

growth and dedifferentiation, hypoxia-induced, F809

ischemic injury, actin cytoskeleton in, F430

membrane domains, establishment of, F425

PKD1 gene mutations and, F434 polarity, F423, F425, F434

polarity, F423, F420, F434 primary cilia, bending response to fluid shear, analysis and modeling of F132

protein targeting in, F425, F434 sorting signals in establishment of, F425

transport proteins, distribution of, F425 T84

function, dual role for G proteins in,

functional IL-15 receptors on, G1201 tracheal

ciliated, muscarinic signaling in, L301

prostaglandin endoperoxide G/H synthase 2, inactivation by ozone, in humans, L879

**Epithelial lining fluid** 

gelatinases in, in acute respiratory distress syndrome, L442

Epithelium

airway

apical bicarbonate conductance in, L752

in asthma, copper-zinc superoxide dismutase deficiency in, L148 cGMP-gated cation channel in, C911 ion transport properties of, L203 potassium secretion in, extracellular

ATP and, L1084

prostaglandin endoperoxide G/H synthase 2 in, ozone effects on, L879 signaling pathways, L1189 surfactant secretion and reuptake,

surfactant secretion and reuptake surfactant protein A and, L479

alveolar

in acute lung injury, L631 cell cycle kinetics, L1031 extracellular matrix assembly, L908 fluid clearance, in hyperoxic rats, L407

gene expression in, heat shock and, L132

sodium-potassium ATPase in, hyperoxia and, L542

barrier function

G proteins in, C794

myosin phosphorylation and, F214 bronchial, bioelectric response to prot-

amine, L762

chloride secretion, F-actin and, C254 ciliary, see Ciliary epithelium, of eye fluid secretion, synthetic peptide developed from glycine-gated chloride channels and, C1672

function, in parenterally fed rats, G1100 gastric, morphogenesis, in normal and transgenic mice, G1209

gastrointestinal differentiation, C957

opioid growth factor in, and DNA synthesis, R1094

human, cell growth and differentiation in, hepatocyte growth factor and, L1115

ileal, inducible nitric oxide synthase in, G383

intestinal

amiloride-sensitive conductance in, C931

purinergic receptors in, C1862 transepithelial resistance, G1201 transport functions, integrated regulation of, C1069

jejunal, glucose metabolism in, G575 middle ear

ion transport in, extracellular ATP and, C827

sodium transport in, glucocorticoids and, C184

pancreatic duct, monolayer culture of, G1328 Epithelium (continued)

pulmonary

cytokine-induced damage, nitric oxide

repair, L413

purinergic receptor expression in, and cystic fibrosis, C1862

receptor-mediated calcium-dependent chloride currents, inhibition by inositol tetrakisphosphates, C1160

renal, ATP-depleted, membrane-cytoskeletal properties in, C439

respiratory

cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator in, C131 sodium channels in, C131 secretory response, in shark rectal

gland cells, C466 sodium channels, regulation by CFTR,

actin in, C1077 sodium-potassium-two chloride cotrans-

porter, F-actin and, C254 sodium transport in, C697 thyroid, CFTR expression in, C1299

tracheal, bioelectric response to protamine, L762

transport functions G proteins in, C794

integrated regulation of, C1069 Epitrochlearis muscle, rat

glucose transport, effects of exercise training on, E320 glucose uptake, regulation of, E649

EPSP, see Excitatory postsynaptic potentials

ERK, see Extracellular signal-regulated kinase

Erythrocytes

aggregation, and venous resistance, H1020

calmodulin-dependent PLA2, inhibition of Na-K-ATPase by, C1365 capillary flow, in chronic muscle isch-

emia, H2757 in cerebral microvasculature, H1833 flow, in choroid, quantification of,

H1444 glucose transport in, inhibition by adenosine antagonists, C1415

membrane lipid order, hyperbaric pressure and, H538

high-potassium/low-potassium polymorphism, C357

L antigens, and modulation of ion transport, C357

sodium/hydrogen exchange, insulin regulation of, PKC and, C818

taurine transport in, anion exchanger AE1 and, in rats, C1457

trout, potassium flux pathways, volume dependence of, C1099 velocity, with muscle length changes,

H2107 volume, in females, age-related decline

in, effects of exercise on, H2534 Erythromycin

binding, to central motilin receptors, G994

gastrokinetic effects, G71

Escherichia coli

enterotoxigenic, heat-stable enterotoxin, differential processing of, along villus-crypt axis, C1995

genome, RACTK1 cDNA as fragment of, C341, C355

B-Escin

and cerebrovascular calcium sensitivity, in sheep, H2271

Esophagitis

experimental, and intracellular calcium stores in lower esophageal sphincter, in cats, G1523

Esophagocardiovascular reflex in rats, characterization of, R1783

Esophagus

bolus transport, effect of pharyngeal water stimulation on, G265 motor function, cranial nerve modulation of, G802

pain threshold, graded intraesophageal balloon distension studies, G1

peristalsis, effect of pharyngeal water stimulation on, G265

smooth muscle from, cholinergic activity of, G1321

stimulation, cardiac effects of, in humans, R896

upper esophageal sphincter function during swallowing, G1057

17β-Estradiol

and ACTH secretion in fetal sheep, R1128

and GLUT-1 expression in blood-brain barrier, E1016

Estrogen receptors

in medial preoptic area, R311

Estrogens

anorectic effect, involvement of medial preoptic area in, R311

and arteriolar myogenic tone, H1804 cardioprotective effects of, H2264, H2577, H2645

and coronary vascular smooth muscle cells, H1996

regulation of cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator, in fetal rat lung, L844

relaxation of coronary artery smooth muscle, via nitric oxide and cGMP, H2765

and resistance artery function, H2264

Estrous cycle

in rats, and vascular adrenergic sensitivity, H1819

in Syrian hamsters effects of fructose analog on, R935 glucoprivation and, R406

leptin and, R1354 lipoprivation and, R400 metabolic control of, R400

Ethanol

see also Alcohol; Alcoholism

gastric mucosal damage due to enzymes involved in, G1151 pathogenesis of, G809 protection against, G1151 hepatic injury due to, susceptibility to,

in female rats, G1186 and renal natriuretic peptide receptors,

F107 and skeletal muscle ryanodine receptor, C622

Ethidium

fluorescence, in lung surface fluorometry, L294

Ethylene glycol-bis(β-aminoethyl ether)-N,N,N',N'-tetraacetic acid, see EGTA

5-(N-Ethyl-N-isopropyl)-amiloride and intracellular pH regulation in turtle heart, R6

Euglycemic hyperinsulinemic clamp insulin action during, in rhesus monkeys, E133

use in human newborn, E86 **Eukaryotic initiation factor** 

eIF-4E

and eIF-4G, association of, in skeletal muscle, regulation by insulin, C754 and postprandial muscle protein synthesis, E841

eIF-4G, and postprandial muscle protein synthesis, E841

**Excitation-contraction coupling** in cardiomyocytes, R1432

**Excitatory postsynaptic potentials** in ganglionic transmission, in bullfrogs in vivo, R1501

Exercise

see also Exercise training

and age-associated resistance to IGF-I, E397

and age-related decline in blood volume, in females, H2534

branched-chain oxoacid dehydrogenase regulation during, and nutritional status, E233

cardiovascular indexes in mouse during, H1053

convection limitation during, R1874 and deglutitive upper esophageal sphincter opening, in elderly, G1518

dynamic, hypoxia and, H2655 fatty acid oxidation during, regulation of, E1065

and GLUT-4 distribution in cell, E864 heat acclimation with, and heart function with ischemia-reperfusion, H2085

and hexosamines, in rat muscle, E848 interaction with insulin and hypoglycemia, studied using euglycemic and hypoglycemic insulin clamps, E530

lipid peroxidation after, antioxidant status and, R1258 and low- and high-intensity, physiologi-

cal response to cold stress during, R2025 lymphocytosis in, after splenectomy,

R1847 muscle lactate transport during, in trout, R1577

muscle protein synthesis after, studies in dogs, E1023

negative energy balance with, plasma glucose and insulin responses in, E248

phosphocreatine recovery kinetics after, C525

prolonged

cold exposure and, R226 tricarboxylic acid cycle intermediates in human muscle during, E239

short-term, transient induction of lipoprotein lipase gene expression, in human skeletal muscle, E255

submaximal, glucose transport and GLUT-4 in human sarcolemmal vesicles during, E385

sympathetic response to, in simulated microgravity, R570

vascular occlusion of muscle during, latency of muscle chemoreflex and, H1981

vasoconstriction in active skeletal muscle during, R386

warm-up, force-potentiating effect of, C870

Exercise pressor reflex

AMPA receptors and, H2774 area postrema-induced inhibition of, H1650 in cats, H48

in chicken, R759

5-HT<sub>1A</sub> receptor antagonist and, R1020 and latency of muscle chemoreflex, H1981

**Exercise training** 

and cardiac autonomic tonus, gender differences in, in hypertensive rats, H1412

and cardiac function in older men, H995 endurance

adaptations of glutathione antioxidant system to, R363

and muscle enzyme activity, role of nutrient intake in, R1620

and sodium-potassium-ATPase concentration in skeletal muscle. R1417

and glucose transport in rat skeletal muscle, E320

and glutamine and CD4+ T-cell number, E788

and nitric oxide production, H1070 reversal of insulin resistance with,

and serum leptin levels, gender differences in, in humans, E562

and ventricular properties, in canine model of congestive heart failure,

Extensor digitorum longus muscle electrical properties of, in dystrophic mice, C333

proteolysis during sepsis, studies in rats, R849

Extracellular acidification rate and cell volume regulation, in C6 glioma cells, C318

Extracellular matrix and adipocyte multicellular organization in culture, C937 and apoptosis of bronchial epithelial

cells, L28

in cell adhesion, L494

collagens, degradation, in bovine pulmonary microvascular endothelial cells, L813

excess, in fibrotic diseases, proteolytic balance and, R1960

in immunoglobulin light chain deposition disease, and pathogenesis of glomerulosclerosis, F319

and mechanochemical signaling, in confluent epithelial cells, C1654 protein secretion, thrombin modulation

of, C1112

pulmonary, over fibroblasts, enhanced alveolar type II cell growth on, L413

type II pulmonary epithelial cell, assembly of exogenous fibronectin into, L908

Extracellular signal-regulated kinase see also Mitogen-activated protein kinases

ERK1, activation

in airway smooth muscle, L244 by Gα<sub>i-2</sub> protein, and LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cell growth, F273

in MDCK cells, C383

in mouse inner medullary collecting duct cells, F305

ERK2, activation

in airway smooth muscle, L244 by Gα<sub>i-2</sub> protein, and LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cell growth, F273

in MDCK cells, C383

in mouse inner medullary collecting duct cells, F305

activation, in tracheal myocytes, L558 expression and activation, in MDCK cells, C383

and regulation of cytosolic PLA2 activation, in MDCK-D1 cells, C383

endothelium, cell volume regulation in, C1405

epithelial cells, potassium currents in, C744

pigmented ciliary epithelium, see Ciliary epithelium, of eye

retina, choroidal blood flow, in rats, H1444

rod photoreceptors in, C1844

Ezrin

distribution, effects of ME-3407 on, G1122

phosphorylation, and HCl secretion in gastric parietal cells, G246

Fasting

see also Food deprivation

and estrous cycle control in Syrian hamsters, R400

fatty acid levels and, in rats, R43 and food hoarding, in Siberian hamsters, R118

stress of, effects on cardiac subcellular structures, studies in rats, R776

Fat. body

see also Adipose tissue; Obesity

in fatty (fa/fa) and heterozygous (+/fa)rats, physiological traits underlying, E100

and food hoarding, in Siberian hamsters, R118

and food intake, in Siberian hamsters,

loss of, in lean partner of parabiosed ob/ob mice, R1809

and metabolic response to exercise,

stores

and feeding patterns, in Sminthopsis crassicaudata, R78 seasonal changes in, in Siberian ham-

sters, R68

Fat, dietary

and estrous cycle control in Syrian hamsters, R400

intake

during dietary switch, regulation in rats, R1657

in inbred mouse strains, R357

postingestive effects of, studies in rats, R289

tissue enzymatic profile and, in rats, R188

metabolism, leptin and, in ob/ob mice, R1204

Fatigue

skeletal muscle

in aging rats, E201

and branched-chain oxoacid dehydrogenase regulation, E233 force output in, and myosin phosphor-

ylation, R1980 tricarboxylic acid cycle intermediates

in human muscle and, E239 Fat-storing cells, hepatic, see Liver, stellate cells

Fatty acids

see also Glucose-fatty acid cycle

chain length, and substrate oxidation in parenteral nutrition, E550

free

metabolism, in normal postabsorptive humans, E437

and short-term exercise, E262

medium-chain, oxidation during exercise, regulation of, E1065

and metabolic control in diabetes, studied using euglycemic and hypoglycemic insulin clamps, E530

metabolism

hepatic, in pigs and rats, R1641 in resting skeletal muscle, functional differences by fiber type, E340

3, effects on sickness behavior in mice, R1298

oxidation

during exercise, regulation of, E1065 in hypertrophied heart, H1615 in skeletal muscle, E262

β-oxidation, species differences in pigs and rats, R1641

and potassium channels in taste receptor cells, C1203

ratio of polyunsaturated to saturated, weight cycling and, in rats, R43

regulation of apolipoprotein secretion and lipid synthesis, in intestinal epithelial cells of newborn swine.

short-chain

effect on paracellular permeability of Caco-2 intestinal cells, G705

ileal tonic and phasic motility responses to, in healthy humans, G147

unesterified, elevation, effects on aldosterone production in hypoxic neo-natal rabbits, R1084

utilization, and estrous cycle control in Syrian hamsters, R400

and voltage-gated sodium channels, mechanism of, C592

Fatty acid synthase

gene expression

in fetal rat lung, glucocorticoids and, in liver, in copper deficiency, E1124

Feeding

see also Food intake

cardiovascular changes during, in calves, R607

and drinking, effects of intracerebroventricular losartan on, in sheep, R1055

Feeding (continued)

and hexosamines, in rat muscle, E848 leptin and, in mice, R1007

and mesenteric vascular tone, in piglets, G612

protein synthesis with, after intrauterine growth retardation, in neonatal pigs, E877

in rats

and dopamine levels in ventromedial hypothalamic nucleus, R1925

and gastric vagal afferent response to cholecystokinin vs. gastrin-releasing peptide, R1726

and opioids in nucleus of solitary tract, R1028

regulation of translation initiation by, E841

#### Females

see also Gender differences

age-related decline in blood volume, exercise effects on, H2534

#### Fetus

cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator in, regulation by sex hormones, L844

development, regulation by sex hormones, L844

fatty-acid synthase mRNA stability in, L860

growth and maturation, mechanical factors affecting, L95 metabolic regulation in, L860 persistent endothelial nitric oxide

synthase in, after decreased blood flow, L969

purine nucleotides and, H2377 in rats with congenital diaphragmatic hernia, prenatal hormonal modulation and, L1059

retinol and, E25 mammalian

ACTH secretion, modulation of, R1128

angiotensin I infusion in, renal, hormonal, and cardiovascular responses to, R1912

cardiovascular adaptation during chronic hypoxemia, R201 in diabetic pregnancy, E173

endocrine responses to subacute stress, E817

glycogen metabolism during hypoxemia, R103

growth, E275

adaptation to chronic hypoglycemic hypoinsulinemia, E107

insulin secretion, effects of arginine and glucose on, E68

leucine kinetics and protein metabolism during acute metabolic acidosis, E275

leucine metabolism, adaptation to chronic hypoglycemic hypoinsulinemia, E107

local cerebral protein synthesis, rates of, R1235

metabolic alterations in, in diabetic pregnancy, E173

pulmonary hypertension in, and endothelial nitric oxide synthase, L1005, L1013

response to sustained vasopressin elevation, R1069

and superoxide generation in neural tissue, in diabetic pregnancy, E173 threonine utilization by, E892

Fever

endotoxin-induced in rats, R857

and stress, in aged rats, R1252

in bacterial infection, R1562 endotoxin-induced, R857, R1252 in inflammation, peripheral and central cytokines in, R862

suppression by subdiaphragmatic vagotomy, in guinea pigs, R675 in TNF double receptor-knockout mice,

R563 Fibrinogen

gene expression, upregulation by freezing and dehydration, in wood frog, R1480

**Fibrinolysis** 

smooth muscle cell, T cell lymphokines and, C392

Fibroblast growth factor, basic

in cardiomyocytes and endothelial cells,

in experimental atherosclerosis, H613 protective effect, against focal ischemic injury, H1401

and smooth muscle cell migration, C392

Fibroblast growth factor receptor FGFR3 IIIb, in intestinal epithelial cells, regulation of, G885

**Fibroblasts** 

factors diffusing from, effects on alveolar type II cell growth, L413

human skin, electroneutral sodium/ lithium countertransport in, C1373

mitochondrial biogenesis during cellular differentiation, C1345 not expressing P-glycoprotein, C1798, C1804

NIH/3T3/CFTR clones

chemotherapeutic drug-selected derivatives, intracellular pH regulation in, C1642 intracellular pH regulation in, C1642

**Fibronectin** 

and actin fibers, codistribution, in vascular system, H2188

isoforms, in combustion particle-induced chronic lung injury, L521 in type II pulmonary cell matrix, L908

**Fibrosis** 

cardiac

with left ventricular hypertrophy, H2416

in myocarditis, captopril and, H211 excess extracellular matrix in, proteolytic balance and, R1960

pulmonary

combustion particle-induced, genetic variability in, L521

hyperoxia-induced, surfactant protein gene expression in, L720 radiation-induced, nitric oxide in,

#### Fish

see also Salmonids; Teleosts

kallikrein-kinin system in, R710, R1112

muscle lactate transport, in isolated perfused muscle preparation, R1577

seawater tolerance, in high arctic charr, R743

white muscle, temperature-related regulation of intracellular pH in,

FK-506 binding proteins

isoforms, different interactions with cardiac and skeletal muscle ryanodine receptors, C1726 and ryanodine receptor structure, H597

Flatus

composition, G1028

Flora, see Bacteria Flow cytometry

of human alveolar macrophages, L566 of leukocytes, in murine airway, L219 in mesenteric microvasculature, H2584 of monocytes/macrophages, L1070 of rat renal cortical endosomes, F117

Fluid balance

afferent renal nerves in, R1684 central regulation, in rats, R126 during dehydration, in humans, R1740 epidermal growth factor and, in rats, R1853

fetal, response to sustained vasopressin elevation, R1069

growth hormone-induced regulation of, renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system activity in, E803

in older adults, R148

Fluid resuscitation

for hemorrhagic shock, with oxygen vs. nonoxygen carriers, H525

Fluids

absorption, in renal proximal tubule. effects of substance Pon, R1396

after capsaicin treatment, studies in rats, R704

nutrient-stimulated, R289

transepithelial secretion, synthetic peptide from glycine receptor and,

transport, in epithelial cells, C1672 Fluorescein isothiocyanate albumin for measurement of pulmonary vascular permeability, in rats, G23

Fluorodeoxyglucose transport, in erythrocytes, C1415

coupling to gold, F70

homeostasis, regulation, in humans,

internalization and transcellular transport of, in rat kidney proximal tubule, F70

microperfusion of rat proximal tubules, F70

transport

bidirectional, in human proximal tubule cells, F380

in human colon, G1408

in rat kidney proximal tubule, F70 uptake, intestinal, regulation of, C729 urinary excretion, in humans, F380

Folate transporter

in human colon, kinetic characteristics of, G1408

**Food deprivation** 

see also Fasting

and body weight and fat pad compensation, in Siberian hamsters, R68

and female sexual behavior, in hamsters, effects of leptin on, R1354

Food hoarding

by Siberian hamsters, R118, R783

Food hypersensitivity

intestinal Fos immunohistochemistry in, G181

Food intake

see also Feeding; Meal size; Satiety β<sub>3</sub>-adrenergic-mediated suppression of,

central mechanisms and, in Siberian hamsters, R783

cholecystokinin and

in chickens, R334

in rats, R1826

vagal afferent and efferent contributions to, R1245

in cold-exposed rats, and brown adipose tissue hyperplasia, E453

during diet switch, role of visceral afferents in, in rats, R1657

estrogens and, involvement of medial preoptic area in, R311

fructose analog and, in Syrian hamsters, R935

glucagon-like peptides and, in rats, R726

leptin and

and gastric emptying, in lean mice, R1007

in ob/ob mice, R1204

and muscle growth, in suckled rats, R1461

and obesity, in transgenic mice, R1088 in propionate-infused sheep, E997 regulation

apo A-IV in, studies in rats, R1170 central pathways for, studies in rats, R1625

cholecystokinin and, in rats, R1826 by corticotropin-releasing hormone and bombesin-like peptides, R268 hindbrain neuromedin B receptors

and, in rats, R433 liver and, studies in mice, R874

seasonal fluctuations, in Siberian hamsters, R68

by Siberian hamsters, factors affecting,

in Sminthopsis crassicaudata, role of gender, photoperiod, and fat stores,

suppression

after hepatic portal glucose infusions, R1454

by gastric filling, in rats, R1599 protein-induced, cholecystokinin and, in rats, R1826

Food restriction

vanadium with, antihyperglycemic effects, in streptozotocin-diabetic rats, E30

Forskolin

and diaphragmatic microcirculation, H2173

inhibition of potassium currents in rat taste receptor cells, mechanisms of,

Fos

activation, cholecystokinin-induced, in rat brain, R1625

central immunoreactivity, vasopressin and, in rats, R750

distribution in brain, effect of intravenous angiotensin II on, in rabbits, R1515

expression

hemorrhage-induced, in NTS-lesioned rats. R1540

in host suprachiasmatic nucleus, effects of aging and suprachiasmatic nucleus transplants on, R422

and osmoregulation of magnocellular neuroendocrine system, R276

in spinal neurons, and reflexive pe nile erection, studies in rats, R1425 in ventrolateral medulla, during static muscle contraction, H48

induction, in rat brain neurons, by portal sodium chloride infusion, R913

Freezing

fibrinogen upregulation by dehydration and, in wood frog, R1480

Frog see also Bullfrog

inner ear, purine and pyrimidine nucleotide-sensitive phosphoinositidase C in, R51

leopard, skin, bicarbonate and carbon dioxide transport across, R640

skeletal muscle fibers

caffeine contracture, C41, C622 calcium transients, modulation by EGTA, C1437

contraction, role of calcium and cross bridges in, C1664

force development, rate of, role of calcium and cross bridges in, C1664 relaxation, modulation by EGTA, C1437 sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium uptake, D-600 and, C310

slow, electrophysiology of, C77 skin, amiloride-sensitive epithelial sodium channels in, C761

wood, see Wood frog

Fructose

analog, see 2,5-Anhydro-D-mannitol dietary, GLUT-5 induction by, in weaning rats, G446 intestinal transport of, in weaning rats,

G446

**D-Fructose** basolateral transport, in avian intestine, R1330

**Fumarate** 

cardioprotective effects, in perfused rat heart, E74

metabolism, in perfused rat heart, E74 Fura 2

fluorescence

of intracellular calcium vs. intracellular free zinc, H2095 measurements in isolated cardiac tra-

beculae, H1892

**Furosemide** 

carrier interacting with, and taurine reabsorption in rat kidney, F205 and taurine transport in rat erythrocytes, C1457

G

Gadus morhua, see Cod Gallbladder

contraction, intracellular pathways for, G838

function, actions of cholecystokinin in,

motility, nitric oxide and, in prairie dogs, G770

muscle, PACAP receptors on, in guinea pigs, G1433

neurons, depolarization, by cholecystokinin, G1365

Gallopamil

effect on sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium uptake, in frog skeletal muscle, C310

Gametes

sea urchin, cyclic ADP-ribose in, C416 Gamma-glutamyl transpeptidase activity, in diabetic rats, G374

Gap junctions

connexins in, in endothelial cells, C117, C405

functional expression, in early ascidian embryo, C1445

in hepatic stellate cells, G742

uncoupling, by 2,3-butanedione monoxime, in cardiomyocytes, C875

Gas

intestinal, see Flatus

Gas exchange

in murine model of AIDS, L699 regulation of, in sheep, R586

Gastric, see Stomach

Gastric acid secretion, see Stomach, acid secretion

Gastric inhibitory peptide

and gastric acid secretion, before and after vagotomy, in dogs, G1236

Gastrin

in gastric acid secretion, in male anesthetized rats, G335

regulation of histidine decarboxylase, G822

release, meal-stimulated, effects of hyperglycemia on, G1116

secretion, β3-adrenoceptor and, in rat antrum, G1000

Gastrin/CCK-B receptors

and meal-stimulated acid secretion in rats, G1243

Gastrin-releasing peptide

gastric vagal afferent response to, in rats, R1726

Gastrocnemius muscle

avian, static contraction of, pressor response to, R759

Gastroesophageal junction

smooth muscle from, cholinergic activity of, G1321

Gastroesophageal reflux

pharyngeal water stimulation and, G233

**Gastrointestinal motility** 

see also Peristalsis

and afferent activity during ischemia,

antroduodenal, motilin and, in humans, G71

capsaicin-sensitive vagal afferent fibers and, G100 and central nitric oxide synthase inhibi-

tion, G417 colonic

in inflammation, effects of tachykinins on, G1607

somatostatin and, G689 ileal, regulation of, in healthy humans, Gastrointestinal motility (continued) interdigestive, in humans, G71

in nematode-infected mice, G321, G1135

postprandial, regulation of, in humans, G632

reactive oxygen species and, G1439 regulation, studies in isolated canine jejunum ex vivo, G4

thyrotropin-releasing hormone and, G1372

# **Gastrointestinal** tract

development

IGF-I and IGF-I peptides and, G522 milk-borne IGF-I and, in neonatal rat, R1532

DNA synthesis in, opioid growth factor and, R1094

lung damage-induced, G845

mucosal epithelial layer, inducible nitric oxide synthase in, G383

nitric oxide synthase expression in, in rats, C1790

PGE receptor subtypes in, cellular localization of, G681

rhythmic oscillating complexes in, and motilin, G916

transit in, and aging, R243

Gastrointestinal transit

lactation and, in rats, G626

Gastroparesis

diabetes-induced, studies in rats, G77

Gastropathy

ethanol-induced, pathogenesis of, G809 Gastroprotection

by human spasmolytic polypeptide, G1473

## Gelatinases

in acute respiratory distress syndrome, L442

Gender differences

in age-related changes in renal function, R1985

in arteriolar myogenic tone, H1804 in cardiac autonomic tonus, H1412 in cardiovascular and renal effects of

vasopressin, in rats, R370 and effects of endurance training on Na+-K+ pump concentrations in skeletal muscle, R1417

in exercise training effects on serum leptin, in humans, E562

in feeding patterns, in Sminthopsis crassicaudata, R78

and growth hormone secretion, in adults, E1108

in luteinizing hormone release, in human males, R464

and nitric oxide effects on blood pressure variability, in rats, H632

in progesterone-induced changes in sleep, E885

in prostaglandin E<sub>2</sub> fever, and ventral septal vasopressin release, R1664 in sucrose-induced insulin resistance, in

rats, R1571

in susceptibility to alcohol-induced liver injury, in rats, G1186

in vascular adrenergic sensitivity, H1819

in vasomotor effects of oxidized low-density lipoproteins, H2577 and vasopressin V<sub>2</sub> receptor expression in aging kidney, R1775

Gene expression

see also Immediate-early genes; Messenger RNA

A4, intestine-specific, C957 α-actin, in smooth muscle, C582 adrenomedullin, intraglomerular, F

adrenomedullin, intraglomerular, F691 alkaline phosphatase, in osteoblast response to thyroid hormone, E212

in alveolar type II cells, heat shock and, L132

angiotensin-converting enzyme, in mesangial cells, F405

angiotensin II receptor, during metanephric development, R662

angiotensinogen

developmental, in rodents, R142 in genetically obese hypertensive rats, R1704

aquaporin, during kidney development, in rats, F198

aquaporin-2, regulation by vasopressin, F183

asparagine synthetase, C1691

ATP synthase subunit e, regulation by hypoxia, C457

AT<sub>1</sub> receptor, in hypercholesterolemia, H2701

atrial natriuretic peptide,  $ET_A$  receptors and, H130

Bcl-2, in hepatocytes, in cholestasis, G1587

branched-chain ketoacid dehydrogenase, regulation of, C2031

carbonic anhydrase IV, in rabbit kidney, F551 catalase, in experimental hydronephro-

sis, F789 c-fos

gastric distension-induced, in catecholaminergic neurons of rat dorsal vagal complex, R59

inhibition by somatostatin, molecular mechanisms for, G721

c-jun, in intestinal cells, stimulation by glutamine, G943

channel-inducing factor, differential regulation by potassium intake and aldosterone, F617

chloride/bicarbonate exchanger, in intrahepatic biliary tree, G1064

Clara cell 10-kDa protein, IFN-γ regulation of, L1142

c-met, in human epithelial cells, hepatocyte growth factor and, L1115

connexin, in alveolar epithelial cells, L1105

cryptdin, in developing mouse small intestine, G197

cyclooxygenase II, silica-induced, in alveolar macrophages, nuclear factor-κB in, L779

cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator

in mouse, C1899

in pancreatic cells, G1328

in thyroid epithelium, C1299

cytokine

during chronic toxoplasmosis, E908 by hepatic macrophages, role of iron in, G1355 endothelial nitric oxide synthase, in fetal lambs with pulmonary hypertension, L1005

endothelin-1

in arteries, H2385

in endotoxemia, in rats, H2353

fatty-acid synthase

in fetal rat lung, glucocorticoids and, L860

in liver, in copper deficiency, E1124 fibrinogen, upregulation by freezing and dehydration, in wood frog, R1480

Fos

in host suprachiasmatic nucleus, effects of aging and suprachiasmatic nucleus transplants on, R422

and osmoregulation of magnocellular neuroendocrine system, R276

GLUT-1, in blood-brain barrier, modulation by 17β-estradiol, E1016 GLUT-4, in skeletal muscle, eccentric

contractions and, C1734 hydrogen ATPase, after nephron loss, in

rats, F799

ICAM-1, in endothelial cells and neutrophils, hyperoxia and, L418

IGFBP-I, in hypokalemic rat kidney, F661

IGF-I

endotoxin-induced changes in, glucocorticoids and, R1990

in hypokalemic rat kidney, F661 transient upregulation in brown adipose tissue of cold-exposed rats, E453

inducible nitric oxide synthase endothelin-1 and, L1078 heat shock and, L132

regulation, in intestinal epithelial cells, G1499

regulation by INF-γ, C1790 insulin, glucose regulation of, in rats, E543

insulin-like growth factor binding protein, effects of IGF-I and IGF-I peptides on, in rats, G522

interleukin-8, upregulation, by adenovirus E1A, L1046

islet amyloid polypeptide, glucose regulation of, in rats, E543 isomyosin, in diabetes, E856

leptin,  $\beta_3$ -adrenergic-mediated suppression of, in rats, E1031

lipoprotein lipase, in skeletal muscle, transient induction by short-term exercise, E255

liver enzyme, in offspring of proteinrestricted rat dams, G1083

manganese superoxide dismutase heat shock and, L132

posttranscriptional control of, L714 membrane-bound leukocyte elastase, on

neutrophils, cytokines and, L385 monitor peptide, in pancreatic acinar cells, regulation by cholecystokinin, G794

myogenin, clenbuterol effects on, in immobilized rat muscles, E941

myosin heavy chain

in human muscle fibers, C1881 in smooth muscle, C582

β-myosin heavy chain transgene, in nonweightbearing muscle, in mice, R1552

myosin isoform, in skeletal muscle, aging and, C638

neuronal nitric oxide synthase, regulation by VIP, C1790

NH<sub>2</sub>-terminal-inserted myosin heavy chain, in arterial smooth muscle, C1532

nitric oxide synthase

endothelial, in ovine pregnancy, H1730

in myometrium of pregnant rat uterus, E1008

osteoblastic egr-1, acidosis and, C1450 in osteoblast response to thyroid hormone, localization of, E212

osteocalcin, in osteoblast response to thyroid hormone, E212

parotid secretory protein, in murine lacrimal glands, G863

polycystin, developmental regulation of, F602

in mice, F451

polymeric immunoglobulin receptor, assessment in human lung epithelial cell line, L951

prolactin, in mammotropes, E390 prostaglandin-endoperoxide H synthase-2, in chorion, peripartum, in humans, E832

protein kinase C, in developing heart, H1636

protein kinase C-α, in adult rat ventricular myocytes, H2485

RACK1, ischemia-induced, F160 regulation of, in postprandial muscle protein synthesis, E841

renin, hypoxia and, R1105 sarcoplasmic reticulum calcium ATPase, during progression of left ventricular hypertrophy, H2416

secretin receptor, in intrahepatic biliary tree, G1064 selective, in transport biliary epithelia,

G289 SERCA2, hormonal modulation of,

H1876 sodium-potassium ATPase, in fetal rat lung, steroids and, L665

soluble guanylate cyclase, in developing lung, L400

spasmolytic polypeptide, in TGF-α knockout mouse, after gastric ulceration, G1540

superoxide dismutase, in experimental hydronephrosis, F789

surfactant protein heat shock and, L132

in hyperoxia-induced fibrosis, L720 telokin, in A10 smooth muscle cells, C1394

TGF-β, during cell migration, polyamines and, G713

thromboxane receptors, central, and blood pressure, R1493

tissue transglutaminase, in liver injury, regulation by NF-κB, G281 tonicity-responsive enhancer and, in

transgenic mice, F610 trefoil peptides, in TGF- $\alpha$  knockout mouse, after gastric ulceration, G1540

uroguanylin, zinc restriction and, in rats, G972

vasopressin V<sub>2</sub> receptor, in aging rat kidney, R1775

zygotic, in early ascidian embryo, C1445 Genes

see also Gene expression; Immediate-early genes

agouti, regulation of intracellular calcium, E379

deletion, in mice, R563, R621

Gene therapy

lung-specific cytokine, L852 in mouse model for muscular dystrophy, C2063

Genetics

of metabolic response to exercise, E248

Gene transfer

adenoviral vector for, intrapericardial administration of, H310

Genistein

and albumin endocytosis, in opossum kidney cells, F668

and bicarbonate conductance through CFTR, in human airway epithelia, L752

modulation of CFTR chloride channels, C142

and pulmonary vasoreactivity to serotonin, H740

Gentamicin

inhibition of renal endosomal fusion, F117

treatment, long-term, cellular mechanism of aminoglycoside tolerance in, C1309

Gestation

see also Pregnancy

cerebral protein synthesis rates during, in sheep, R1235

Glial cells

C

isovolumetric regulation in hyperosmotic media, C318

regulatory volume increase in, C1968 cell density, and shrinkage-induced activation of NHE, C1968

enteric, from neonatal guinea pig, endothelin-evoked calcium signaling in, G1175

shrinkage-induced activation of NHE in. C1968

Glibenclamide

and ATP-sensitive calcium channels in aortic endothelial cells, H2507

and coronary arterial diameter, in hypoxia, H1462

effects, in hemorrhagic shock, H688 kinetics, in rat heart, H2607 and memory of ischemic precondition-

ing, in dogs, H334 microvascular response to, in dia-

phragm, in hemorrhagic hypotension, H272

Glomerular filtration rate, see Kidney, glomerular filtration rate

Glomerular sclerosis

aging and, protective function of L-arginine, R1768

Glomeruli, see Kidney, glomerulus Glomerulonephritis

glomerular injury in, F721

Glomerulosa cells

bovine

potassium-induced aldosterone secretion, R183 preparation, R183

Glomerulosclerosis

in immunoglobulin light chain deposition disease, pathogenesis of, F319

Glossopharyngeal nerve

and sugar taste discrimination, studies in rats, R1210

GLP, see Glucagon-like peptides Glucagon

glycogenolytic effect of, speed of, E720 and hepatic glucose production in humans, E371

production

in response to endotoxin, studies in rats, R1525

in response to neuroglucopenia, histaminergic contribution to, R1918 secretion, regulation, in dogs, E567

Glucagon-like peptides

GLP-1

and gastric acid secretion, before and after vagotomy, in dogs, G1236 and taste aversion production in rats, R726

GLP-2

intestinotrophic properties of, G662 small bowel growth induction by, and intestinal function in mice, E1050

Glucocorticoid receptors

signaling in bronchial epithelial cells, L838

in fetal lung explants, L860

Glucocorticoids activation of ubiquitin pathway, in rat skeletal muscle, C1007

anti-inflammatory properties, mechanism of action, L838

and apoptosis in S49 cells, calcium and, C1241

effects

on mitochondrial matrix acyl-CoA dehydrogenases and fatty acid β-oxidation, G1141

on muscarinic receptor expression, in canine airway smooth muscle, L745 elevated levels, and cardiovascular disease risk, R2017

in endotoxin-induced changes in IGF-I and IGFBP-I, R1990

and fatty-acid synthase mRNA stability, in fetal rat lung, L860

and fetal protein balance during acute metabolic acidosis, E275

maturational effects, after antenatal exposure, R1972

and regulation of branched-chain ketoacid dehydrogenase flux, C2031

regulation of vasopressin, in rats, R158 and sodium-potassium ATPase, in fetal rat lung, L665

and sodium transport in middle ear epithelium, C184

in stress response, in calorically overloaded rats, R840

Glucokinase

in offspring of protein-restricted rat dams, G1083

Gluconeogenesis

and high-sucrose feeding, in rats, R526 in malaria, E1059

Gluconeogenesis (continued)

rate, calculation using labeling pattern of liver glutamate, E51

reduction by exogenous glucose, in rats,

regulation

by glutamine, in normal postabsorptive humans, E437

in response to endotoxin, studies in rats, R1525

relationship to serum cortisol, in humans, E476

Glucoprivation

and luteinizing hormone secretion, opioid mediation of, E517

availability during postexercise recovery, effects on muscle protein synthesis, in dogs, E1023

disposal, insulin-mediated, in rhesus monkeys, E133

exogenous, reduction of hepatic glucose production, in rats, E163

hepatic production in children, E523

reduction by exogenous glucose, in rats, E163

kinetics, in nonaccessible pools, E494 and malonyl-CoA regulation in skeletal muscle, E641

metabolism

in cancer patients, E476 cerebral, and blood flow, uncoupling after brain injury, H2859

in diet-induced obese rats, R1365 in insulin-treated gestational diabetes, E1099

intestinal, in newborn pigs, G1530 in jejunal epithelium, G575

and osmoregulation of magnocellular neuroendocrine system, R276 in pancreatic β-cells, E696

during progressive starvation in late pregnancy, in rats, E556

recombinant human IGF-I and, differential effects of bolus vs. continuous subcutaneous delivery, E628

in response to endotoxin, studies in rats, R1525

suppression, insulin resistance caused by, E288

in swine adipocytes, E957 in Syrian hamsters, R935

molecule, recycling, serum cortisol levels and, E476

and ovine fetal insulin secretion, E68 oxidation, in hypertrophied heart, H1615

plasma levels

see also Hypoglycemia; Hyperglycemia

in fetal sheep exposed to maternal insulin-induced hypoglycemia, E107 and negative energy balance with exercise, E248

in propionate-infused sheep, E997 renal regulation of, during hyperglycemia, E756

response to carotid body chemoreceptor activation, R392

portal infusions, intake suppression after, R1454

production

see also Gluconeogenesis

carbon recycling in, serum cortisol levels and, E476 in malaria, E1059

in neonate vs. adult, E86

regulation of islet amyloid polypeptide gene expression, in rats, E543

skeletal muscle transport of cholera toxin and, E7

eccentric contractions and, C1734 in human sarcolemmal vesicles dur-

ing exercise, E385 in ob/ob mice, E1080 thermic effect of, E678

transport

across blood-brain barrier, C1552, E267, E716, E1016, R163 and cell surface GLUT-4, E864 effects of PI 3-kinase and Ras on, in 3T3-L1 adipocytes, E326

in erythrocytes, inhibition by adenosine antagonists, C1415 during progressive starvation in late

pregnancy, in rats, E556 turnover, during progressive starvation in late pregnancy, in rats, E556

untake in L6 myocytes, vanadium compounds and, C156

in postnatal development, in rats, E446

regional myocardial, positron emission tomography of, H343 regulation, in rats, E649 and renal glucose regulation during

hyperglycemia, E756 sodium-dependent, in LLC-PK1 cells,

hypoxia and, F809 in stunned myocardium, H1122 utilization

cerebral, in diabetic (db/db) mice, E267

by embryonic and fetal rat neural tissue, with maternal diabetes, E173 and estrous cycle control in Syrian hamsters, R400, R406

p-Glucose

basolateral transport, in avian intestine, R1330

Glucose-fatty acid cycle in children, E523

and malonyl-CoA regulation in skeletal muscle, E641

Glucose-6-phosphatase

activity, and fetal hypoxemia, R103 in pancreatic islets, modeling and measurement of, E696

Glucose 6-phosphate

hepatic

exogenous glucose and, in rats, E163 insulin and, in rhesus monkeys, E133

Glucose transporters

GLUT-1

of blood-brain barrier, C1552 in brain of diabetic (db/db) mice,

in cerebral vascular epithelium, studies in rats, R163

in denervated muscles, in rats, E661 expression in blood-brain barrier, modulation by 17β-estradiol, E1016

in growth hormone-induced insulin resistance, E1071

in normal rat cholangiocytes, G1168 in rat brain, E716

in skeletal muscle, cholera toxin and,

GLUT-2

in avian intestine, R1330 and intestinal glucose metabolism in newborn pigs, G1530

GLUT-3

in brain of diabetic (db/db) mice,

neuronal, induction by hypoglycemia, in rat brain, E716

GLUT-4

cell surface, recruitment, and exercise, E864

and citrate synthase, in denervated rat soleus muscle, R429

in denervated muscles, in rats, E661 dominant negative effect of PI 3-kinase and Ras on, in 3T3-L1 adipocytes, E326

in growth hormone-induced insulin resistance, E1071

in skeletal muscle, C1734, E7, E118, E320, E385, E446, E1080

GLUT-5, expression, in weanling rats, G446

of blood-brain barrier, C1552

and glucose uptake in stunned myocardium, H1122

in skeletal muscle

cholera toxin and, E7

concentration, contraction-induced signals and, E118

eccentric contractions and, C1734 effects of exercise training on, studies in isolated rat muscle, E320

in human sarcolemmal vesicles during exercise, E385 in ob/ob mice, E1080

during postnatal development in rats, E446

sodium-dependent, in cholangiocytes, of rats, G1168

Glutamate

and hepatic nitrogen salvage, G257 myocardial concentration of, in coronary artery surgery, H1063

central regulation, in rats, G654 in parabrachial nucleus, and baroreflex alterations after vagal afferent activation, R1631

transport, and paracellular permeability in LLC-PK<sub>1</sub>-F+ cells, E367

turnover

in cardiac muscle, kinetic model for, C2037

in liver, NMR- and GC-NMS-determined, C2049

and hepatic nitrogen salvage, G257 metabolism, in enterocytes of cortisoltreated pigs, G474 plasma level, effects of exercise training

on, E788

plasma turnover, steady-state and nonsteady-state measurements of, in humans, E621

protective effect in intestinal epithelial cells, role of inducible HSP70, G879

regulation of gluconeogenesis, in normal postabsorptive humans, E437 stimulation of intestinal cell proliferation, G943

y-Glutamyltransferase ontogeny, in rat lung, L739

Glutathione

adaptation to endurance exercise training, R363

biliary, in diabetic rats, G374 canalicular transport, impairment, in diabetic rats, G374

content, in V79 cells, in two- or threedimensional culture, C1507

and hepatic fatty acid synthase gene transcription, in copper-deficient rats, E1124

redox cycle

and nitric oxide-mediated GAPDH inhibition, C99

in rat small intestine, G328 renal assimilation of, E723

Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase

inhibition, nitric oxide-mediated, glutathione redox cycle and, C99

Glycerol

transport, in perfused rat liver, G563

and intracellular calcium, in endotoxinstimulated Kupffer cells, G1581 membrane protection by, and cytoskeletal integrity, C1319

Glycine receptor

synthetic peptide from, and transepithelial chloride and fluid secretion, C1672

Glycochenodeoxycholic acid

ileal tonic and phasic motility responses to, in healthy humans, G147

Glycogen

metabolism

during exercise, E233 in normal postabsorptive humans,

in rats, G1091

muscle levels, with exercise training, effects on glucose transport, E320 regulation of muscle glucose uptake, in

rats, E649 storage, and renal glucose regulation during hyperglycemia, E756 synthesis, suppression, insulin resis-

tance caused by, E288

Glycogenolysis

glucagon-induced, speed of, E720 in muscle bioenergetics, C1739 in rat hepatocytes, G1091 in skeletal muscle, adenosine effects on, during contraction, in rats, E762

Glycogen phosphorylase activity, and fetal hypoxemia, R103 hepatic, regulation by insulin, E133

Glycogen synthase

activity and fetal hypoxemia, R103 in skeletal muscle, E762 hepatic, regulation by insulin, E133

Glycolate

oxidation, in hepatic peroxisomes, C289 Glycolate oxidase

activity, in liver, C289

Glycolysis

and calcium currents in vascular smooth muscle, H987 in hypertrophied heart, H1615 in muscle bioenergetics, C1739

myocardial, during coronary stenosis,

suppression, insulin resistance caused by, E288

Glycosaminoglycans

and elastase inhibition by oxidized secretory leukoprotease inhibitor.

Glyoxylate

synthesis, hepatic, C289

Goblet cells

endotoxin-induced hypersecretion, inhibition by macrolides, in guinea pigs, L15

metaplasia, inhibition by IL-4 receptor blockade, in mice, L253

muscarinic-activated secretion, in hamsters, L230

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone presence and activity of, in seabream ovary, R111

salmon, analogue of, R111

Gonadotropins

circulating, in human males, R464 G protein-coupled receptor kinase

and cardiac function, studies in transgenic mice, H1553

G proteins

see also Rab proteins

Gα<sub>i-2</sub>, activation of p24/p44 MAP kinase, LLC-PK1 cell growth and, F273

Gi, regulation of, H1672

Go/11, in CCK, carbachol, and bombesin effects in rat pancreatic acinar membranes, G135

G<sub>s</sub>α, cardiac overexpression, cardiomyopathy induced by, H585 activation of ionic conductances, in T84

cells, C1222 in activation of phospholipase C-y1 in pancreatic acinar membranes,

and ADP-ribosylating toxins, E7 and cell proliferation, C1492 and central motilin receptors, G994 in epithelial function, C794

in excitation-contraction coupling, in skeletal muscle, C572

and inhibition of cell growth by somatostatin, E769

in liver, and acidification of endocytic vesicles, C1123

and mesenchymal cell response to submandibular enzymatic vasoconstrictor, C1578

oxytocin receptor coupling to, in rat myometrium during labor, E870

pertussis-sensitive, and muscarinicactivated airway goblet cell secretion, in hamsters, L230

and phospholipase C activation in cardiomyocytes, C560

potassium channels coupled to (GIRK1/ GIRK4), ATP-dependent regulation of. H195

renal dopamine DA<sub>1</sub> receptor coupling with, in spontaneously hypertensive rats, F339

and sodium-potassium ATPase inhibition by parathyroid hormone, F781

and somatostatin effects on colonic motility, G689

stimulatory, in inner medullary collecting duct cells, in rats, F192

and type II pneumocyte sodium channels, C1262

Grabbing effect

in swallowing, G1057

Gracilis muscle

adenosine output from, in hypoxia, in dogs, H318

Ground squirrel

cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum, calcium uptake, at low temperature, R1121

Growth

fetal, E275

see also Intrauterine growth retardation

adaptation to chronic hypoglycemic hypoinsulinemia, in sheep, E107 regulation, in gastrointestinal tract, opioid growth factor and, R1094

Growth factors

see also Epidermal growth factor; Hepatocyte growth factor; Insulin-like growth factor-I; Keratinocyte growth factor; Platelet-derived growth factor; Transforming growth factor; Vascular endothelial growth factor

mesothelial cells and, L552 and proliferation of type II alveolar cells, L394

and renal branching morphogenesis, F139

and renal tubulogenesis, F139, F222 stimulation of protein synthesis in elderly women, E94

**Growth hormone** 

anabolic effects, G1100

insulin resistance induced by, E1071 and mucosal atrophy in parenterally fed rats, G1100

recombinant human, effects on protein utilization in elderly women, E94 secretion, in adults, abdominal adipos-

ity and, E1108 and serum IGF-I levels, G1100

treatment, renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system activity during, E803

GTPase-activating protein

tyrosine phosphorylation of, and serotonin-induced mitogenesis, C223

GTP-binding proteins, see G proteins Guanidinopropionic acid feeding, in mice, and brain phosphocre-atine and ATP regulation, C1567

Guanine nucleotide-binding proteins, see G proteins

Guanosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate in active thermoregulatory vasodilation,

R975 in biliary transport, in perfused rat liver, G1268

and coronary artery relaxation, H2765 in endothelial control of proximal tubule acidification, R691

and endothelial permeability, H91 and epithelial chloride channels, L1098 generation, in heart failure, H2139 in hypoxia-induced hypertensive rat lungs, L1126

natriuretic peptide-dependent accumulation, in renal cells, PKA and, C82 neutrophil activation and, C770

and nitric oxide inhibition of osteoclast formation, F283

Guanosine 3',5'-cyclic monophos-

phate (continued)

and nitric oxide-stimulated sodium and bicarbonate transport, in renal tubule. F242

in pulmonary arteries, in newborn, chronic hypoxia and, H2436

renal production of, nitric oxide-dependent, endothelin and, F31 and transepithelial ion transport, in

and transepithelial id

Guanosine 5'-O-(2-thiodiphosphate) and ionic conductances in T84 cells, C1222

and skeletal muscle excitation-contraction coupling in presence of D-600, C572

Guanosine 5'-O-(3-thiotriphosphate) and ionic conductances in T84 cells, C1222

and skeletal muscle excitation-contraction coupling in presence of D-600, C572

Guanosine triphosphate-binding proteins, see G proteins

Guanylate cyclase

GC-C

activity, G972

differential processing along villuscrypt axis of small intestine, C1995 proteolytic processing, in small intestine, C1995

in hypoxia-induced hypertensive rat lungs, L1126

and intestinal vascular responsiveness to norepinephrine in portal hypertension, G831

soluble, in developing lung, L400

Guinea pigs

airways

allergic inflammation in, and nitric oxide production, L124 cholinergic nerves in, localization,

L731 tachykinins in, inhibition by PAMP,

L1066 cardiac delayed rectifier potassium current, effects of intracellular magne-

sium on, H1292 cardiomyocytes, effects of angiotensin II on, cardiac neurons involved in,

fever in, suppression by subdiaphragmatic vagotomy, R675

gallbladder muscle, PACAP receptors on, G1433

gastric mucus, proton transport in, G63 heart

adenosine formation in, inorganic phosphate and, H913 working, adenosine and AMP in,

H371 ileum

> longitudinal muscle, spontaneous contraction, calcium-activated potassium channels and, G962 myenteric neurons in, PGE<sub>2</sub> and,

G1451

intestinal smooth muscle, cation channels, potentiation by hypotonic swelling, C231

neonatal

airway hyperreactivity in, hyperoxia and, L1211 enteric glia from, endothelin-evoked calcium signaling in, G1175 neuroimmunomodulation in, G1451

pancreatic ducts

chloride/bicarbonate exchange in.

chloride/bicarbonate exchange in, G124

intracellular pH regulation in, G124 smooth muscle cells, A-type potassium currents, arachidonic acid and, C860

sphincter of Oddi neurons, actions of cholecystokinin in, G1365

taenia coli, smooth muscle contraction, regulation of, C278

Gurmarin

sensitivity, lack of, on posterior tongue of C57BL mice, R1002

Gustation, see Taste sense

#### H

Hamsters

airway, muscarinic-activated goblet cell secretion in, L230

cheek pouch

arteriolar vasoreactivity in, nicotine and, H2337

conducted vasodilation in, pressure effects on, H2895

female, sexual behavior, leptin and, R1354

golden

aging and serotonergic modulation of light-induced phase advances in, R509

oral mucosa, inflammation, R294 hemorrhagic shock in, fluid resuscitation for, with oxygen vs. nonoxygen carriers. H525

retractor muscle, oxygen diffusion in, temperature effect on, H1106

Siberian

body weight changes and fat pad compensation in, R68

food hoarding by, R118, R783 photononresponsiveness in, environmental induction of, R887 Syrian, see Syrian hamsters

Handgrip

and R-R intervals in atrial fibrillation, H1643

hCNT1, see Human nucleoside transporter

Heart

see also Cardioadaptation; Cardiomyocytes; Ischemia; Ischemiareperfusion; Muscle, cardiac; Myocardium

aging, mitochondrial phenotypes in, H2983

atrium

depolarization, swelling-induced chloride currents and, H1904

pacing site, and phasic vagal stimulation, effects on atrioventricular conduction time, H2289

autonomic control, and blood pressure variability responses to psychological challenges, H2227

capacitive function of, H553 central control of, R615

conduction system, lidocaine effects on,

contractile force, in dogs, R821

contractility

H2085

during coronary stenosis, H2195

in dogs, H138

enkephalins and, H2885 evaluation in rat, in situ, H2671 heat acclimation with exercise and.

and ischemic preconditioning, H544 peroxynitrite and, H1212 and SERCA2 expression, H1876 urocortin and, in sheep, H2115

contraction

and coronary flow, H1516 and myocardial water balance, H706 denervation, and control of pacemaker

tissues. H2525

development

protein kinase C isoform expression during, H1636

ζ-opioid receptors in, R1841

diastolic function

cardiac memory of, H1952

and pulmonary venous flow, H2453 end-systolic pressure-volume relation-

ship in dogs, H138 in rat, H2671

function

in genetically engineered mice with altered adrenergic receptor signaling, H1553

measurement of, in intact closedchest mouse, H1137

in older men, exercise training and, H995

growth

1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and, H1751 isovolumic function during, H501

hyperpolarization-activated inward current, blockers, effects within sinoatrial node, H2782

hypertrophy, see Cardiac hypertrophy; Heart ventricles

innervation of, H2289 intracellular pH regulation in, in turtle,

isolated

effects and metabolism of fumarate in, E74

myocardial adaptation and ischemic preconditioning in, H2708

isovolumic function, in hearts of different sizes, comparison of, H501

laminar structure of, modeling of, H2466

magnetic resonance imaging of, in mice, H2394

mammalian, maximal oxidative phosphorylation capacity of, H769 of mammalian hibernators, tolerance of

low temperature, R1121

mechanics

in overstretched ventricle, H2299 pressure-volume relationship in, H2869

metabolic recovery, with ischemia-reperfusion, heat acclimation with exercise and, H2085

neural stunning, adenosine receptor subtypes in, H25

pacemaker activity, H1952 in atrioventricular node, H2815 control of, by intrinsic cardiac neu-

rons, H2525

response to carotid baroreceptor afferents. H2040

in sinoatrial node, H2793

papillary muscle, intramyocardial pressure in. H2320

period variability, and blood pressure variability responses to psychological challenges, H2227

potassium channels, human hKv1.5, block, by B-subunit hKvB1.2, H2932 pressure-volume area, in rat, H2671 pressure-volume loop, in rat, H2671 Purkinje fibers, memory and complex dynamics in, H1826

sympathetic nerve terminal abnormalities, assessment of, H1182

sympathovagal balance of, in spinal cord injury, H835

systolic function, and pulmonary venous flow, H2453

thyroid hormone receptors, in diabetes,

trained, function and bioenergetics, in rat, H409

volume

and mean right atrial pressure, H553 in response to saline infusion, in humans, R549

Heart disease

rat model of, schedule-induced stress and, R776

Heart failure

acute congestive, brain natriuretic peptide in, R1077

adenylyl cyclase activity in, H884 cardiomyocyte apoptosis during transition to, in spontaneously hypertensive rats. H2313

chemoreceptors in, very low frequency rhythms and, H438

chronic

rat model, H722

treatment with angiotensin II antagonist, H2139

daily energy expenditure in, in free-liv-ing patients, E469

edema in, in sheep, R1595 exercise training in, H1372

experimental, chronic opiate-receptor inhibition in, H478

human, ATP-sensitive potassium channel alterations in, H1656

magnetic resonance imaging in, in mice, H2394

model, stress-strain analysis in, H186 pathogenesis of with left ventricular hypertrophy,

sympathetic drive in, H585

rabbit model, myosin heavy chain synthesis in, H969

rat model, H722 right-left heart interaction with, modeling, H1499

in transgenic mice, H2513

Heart rate

see also Arrhythmias

angiotensin II infusion and, in rabbits,

arginine vasopressin and, after converting enzyme inhibition in normal humans, E429

arterial and cardiopulmonary baroreflex control of, H2343 autonomic regulation of, H1643

exercise effects on, gender differences in, in hypertensive rats, H1412

hypothyroidism and, H894 melatonin and, R1178

during pregnancy, in rats, R924 regulation

during cold challenge, and thermogenesis, in infant rats, R1308

dynamic vagosympathetic interaction and H2180

intrinsic cardiac neurons and, H2525 during muscle contraction, H2774 serotonin and, studies in rats, R1135 response to exercise, in birds, R759 response to stress, effects of central ni-

tric oxide on, R1447

variability, H1866

in appea, in humans, H123 diabetic autonomic neuropathy and. H1094

fractal nature of, mental stress and,

in lactate-induced panic attacks. H2630

nonlinear dynamics, H1094 nonlinear dynamics in, effects of forced respiration on, R1149 response to mental stress, H1113

Heart sounds

fourth, and atrial systolic transmitral flow deceleration, H1527

Heart valves

disease, right-left heart interaction with, modeling, H1499 function, and pulmonary venous flow, H2453

Heart ventricles

adenylyl cyclase activity, in heart failure, H884

anisotropic repolarization in, H107 cells, see Cardiomyocytes

chloride accumulation in, H735 compliance, with passive overstretch. H2299

contractility evaluation in rat heart in situ, H2671 left ventricular, mechanoenergetic evaluation of, H2671

contraction

see also Arrhythmias; Heart rate isobaric, and coronary blood vessels,

isovolumic, and coronary blood ves-sels, H2963

electrical heterogeneity in, H1078

during ejection, H469

and exercise training, in canine model of congestive heart failure, H1372 in heart failure model, H186

in mice, determination in vivo, H1047 heterogeneous syncytia, electrophysiology, computer model of, H1838

hypertrophy and function after reperfusion, H1205

interactions

dynamic model of, H2942 and right ventricular volume, H2869 volume dependence of, H2869 interdependence of, H2869

intraventricular pressure, measurement of, in intact mouse, H1137 isovolumic relaxation time, H1952 left

compliance, H2299

dysfunction, rat model, H722 filling, H1952

hypertrophy, see Cardiac hypertrophy, left ventricular

magnetic resonance imaging of, in mice. H2394 overstretched, biaxial mechanics of,

H2299 performance, echocardiographic assessment of, H138

wall stress-shortening, in mice, determination in vivo, H1047

pressure-volume relationship in. H2671, H2869, H2942

remodeling

after anterior infarction, H1205 in heart failure model, H186 in rats. H517

response to atrial fibrillation, H1643 right, hypertrophy, see Cardiac hypertrophy, right ventricular

structure of, model of, H2466 ventricular pressure wave, first deriva-

tive of, H1137

Heat acclimation

with exercise, and heart function with ischemia-reperfusion, H2085

Heat loss

respiratory vs. cutaneous, modulation in rabbits, R1691

Heat production, see Thermogenesis Heat shock proteins

HSP32, in skeletal muscle, C59 HSP70

in human epidermal keratinocytes, C1988

and intestinal epithelial protective effect of glutamine, G879 HSP72, in human endothelial cells,

C1543 cytoprotective effect, in renal ischemia,

F347

Heat shock response

in endothelial cell apoptosis, C1543 and gene expression in alveolar epithelium, L132

in human epidermal keratinocytes, C1988

Heat stress

baroreflex function during, H776 cutaneous vascular conductance with, aging and, H1609

protective effects, on actin cytoskeleton, in mouse proximal tubule cells, F347

HEK-293 cells

L-type calcium channel expression in, H1372

Helicobacter pylori

and vacuolation of gastric epithelial cells, C48

Hematocrit

microvascular, in rats, H1444

in perimenopausal women, and develop ment of chronic mountain sickness,

Hematopoietic cells

electrophysiology of, C1525

Heme oxygenase

activity, and protective effect of hemoglobin against septic shock, L268 in hepatocytes, and biliary transport, G1268 mRNA, expression in skeletal muscle,

C59

Hemochromatosis

hereditary, animal model, hepatic fibrogenesis in, vitamin E and, G116

Hemodilution

after saline infusion, in humans, R549

Hemodynamics

of acute liver injury, G617 adaptation to long-term changes in sodium intake, nitric oxide and,

and adenosine, interactions in coronary microcirculation, H1571

adrenomedullin and, in sheep, R2040 cardiopulmonary, modeling, H1499 cross-linked hemoglobin infusion and,

in dogs, R793

in endotoxemic shock, H1239 hemorrhage-related changes in, tumor necrosis factor and, H2219

in hemorrhagic shock, ATP-sensitive potassium channel inhibition and. H688

with left ventricular hypertrophy, H2416

microvascular diameter variability and. H2716

in pseudopregnancy, in rats, H695 and pulmonary venous flow, H2453

age-related changes in, in female rats, R1985

cholesterol feeding and, studies in rabbits, R940

leptin and, in rats, F333

and long-term changes in sodium intake, nitric oxide and, R1162 nitric oxide and, F312, F561, R1747

nitric oxide synthase inhibition and, in humans, F178

in response to core cooling, in humans, R557

S-nitrosocysteine and, in rats, H2361 and stress fiber distribution in vascular system, H2188

Hemoglobin

and air blast-induced pulmonary oxidative stress, L320

cell-free, oxygen-carrying capacity, studies with oxygen-15, H2492

cross-linked, infusion, hemodynamic and renal effects, in dogs, R793

liposome-encapsulated, oxygen-carrying capacity, studies with oxygen-15, H2492

protective effect, against septic shock, in rats, L268

ultrapurified polymerized bovine, in cerebral microvasculature, H1833

Hemolysis

bleeding time prolongation in, nitric oxide-mediated, H2875

Hemorrhage

see also Shock, hemorrhagic cardioadaptation induced by, in rats, R718

hypotensive

diaphragmatic microvascular flow in,

vasopressin release during, studies in rats, R1540

response to, central nitric oxide and, in rats. H2282

Heparin cofactor II

and antithrombin, comparative metabolism and distribution of, in rabbits. E894

Hepatobiliary transport

carbon monoxide and, in rats, G1268 of cyclopentapeptide, in rats, G979 molecular aspects of, G1285

Hepatocyte growth factor

and airway epithelia, L1115 and branching morphogenesis, in kidnev development, F139 and c-met, in epithelial cell development in embryonic kidney, F222

Hepatocytes

bile salt-induced apoptosis, protein kinase C activation in, G1109 bile salt traffic in, G298

Hep G2

ano E-containing lipoprotein interaction with LRP on, C369

ATP depletion, by nordihydroguaiaretic acid, C1429 swelling-activated ATP-sensitive os-

molyte channel in, C1429

hyperpolarization, by 2,5-anhydro-Dmannitol, R874

mitochondrial permeability transition in. C1286

and neutrophils, interactions of, CD18 integrin-mediated, G408

nitric oxide synthase induction in, regulation by protein tyrosine kinase. G207

pH, regulation, after cold hypoxia and rewarming, G638

proliferation, prostaglandins and, G597

Bcl-2 expression in cholestasis, G1587 intracellular calcium in, insulin and, G1425

intracellular copper pools, characterization of, G1400

intracellular pH and hormone-induced calcium oscillations in, G954 sphingosine 1-phosphate signaling in, G1091

signal transduction, ATP-MgCl2 and, after hemorrhagic shock, G1347

Hepatoma cells

see also Hepatocytes, Hep G2 AS-30D, acetoacetate metabolism in, quantitative analysis of, E945

Hepatopulmonary syndrome rat model of, G779

Hexokinase

activity

in muscle, adaptation to endurance training, role of diet in, R1620 in neonatal intestine, G1530 mitochondrial, in guinea pig myometrium and heart, C399

Hexosamine

in rat muscle, effects of exercise and feeding on, E848 synthesis, in ob/ob mice, E1080

β-Hexosaminidase

and proliferation of airway smooth muscle cells, L639

Hibernation

mammalian, calcium uptake by cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum and, R1121

Hindlimb suspension

skeletal muscle response to, in transgenic mice, R1552

Histamine

membrane currents evoked by, in rabbit basilar artery, H638

Histamine blockers

and metabolic response to neuroglucopenia, R1918

Histidine decarboxylase

regulation, by gastrin, G822

Hormones

see also specific hormone secretion, in lactate-induced panic attacks, H2630

Host defense

see also Nitric oxide: Surfactant

and C-C chemokine regulation of HIV-1 replication in macrophages, L1025 and CD14 regulation in bronchoalveolar

macrophages, L925

cysteine-rich intestinal protein in, G751 and dimeric IgA transcytosis by human lung epithelial cells, L951

monocytes/macrophages in

effect of SP-A and surfactant lipids on. L1070

effect of SP-A on, L989, L996

pulmonary activation using lung-specific cytokine gene therapy, L852

in newborn, L471 5-HT. see Serotonin

Human immunodeficiency virus HIV-1, replication in macrophages.

RANTES inhibition of, L1025 Human nucleoside transporter cDNAs, molecular cloning and func-

tional expression of, C707

in aging, R243

in capsaicin-treated rats, R704

Hydration

and chondrocyte activity, C1499

Hydroethidine

for lung surface fluorometry, L294 Hydrogen ATPase

effects of A-23187 and verapamil on, in turtle bladder epithelial cells, R1379

expression/activation, after nephron loss, in rats, F799

intra- and submembrane components, in intercalated cells of turtle bladder. F491

Hydrogen ions

see also pH

secretion

colonic, G54 by intercalated cells of turtle bladder, F491

Hydrogen peroxide

and airway epithelial cell permeability, keratinocyte growth factor and,

cytotoxicity, in pulmonary artery endothelial cells, L1133

downregulation of inducible nitric oxide synthase activity, in mesangial cells, F721

and potassium channels in LLC-PK1 cells, C737

pulmonary artery contractions induced by, cellular mechanisms of, H2686

release from endothelial cells, in hypoxia-reoxygenation model, L897

Hydrogen-potassium ATPase

catalytic subunit

hybridization analysis, F22 isoforms, in rat kidney, hypokalemia and F744

hypokalemia and, in rats, F22, F736 regulation of, C685

structural and functional characteristics, G54

in cortical collecting duct, of newborn rabbit, F167

in epithelial cells, sorting, stabilization, and polarity of, G1304

gastric

amino acids of, and Sch-28080 sensitivity, C1717

in parietal cells, redistribution in response to stimulation, G161 subunit assembly, C923

gastric and colonic, differential effects of potassium depletion on, F22, F736 in kidney, hypokalemia and, in rats, F744 P-type, in Tetrahymena thermophila,

C715 redistribution, inhibition by ME-3407. effects on gastric acid secretion, G1122

α-subunit, isoforms, in rat kidney, hypokalemia and, F744

vascular smooth muscle, molecular evidence for, H869

Hydrogen sulfide in flatus, G1028

Hydronephrosis

arginine vasopressin and thromboxane in, interaction of, F40

Hydroperoxide

metabolism, in hypoxic small intestine, in rats. G328

β-Hydroxyacyl-CoA dehydrogenase tissue, and dietary obesity in rats, R188

6-Hydroxydopamine and insulin secretion, in mouse pancre-

atic islets, R1371 and salt balance, in rats, F538, F545

20-Hydroxyeicosatetraenoic acid vasoactive effect on human pulmonary arteries, L823

β-Hydroxylacyl-CoA-dehydrogenase muscle activity, adaptation to endurance training, role of diet in, R1620

5-Hydroxytryptamine, see Serotonin 5-Hydroxytryptamine receptors see also Serotonergic receptors 5-HT3, and motilin biosignaling, G224

L-5-Hydroxytryptophan uptake in opossum kidney cells, F632 25-Hydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>-1α-hydroxylase

activity, age-related loss of, and low-P diet, in rats, F698

Hyperaldosteronism

and potassium absorption in distal colon, G54

Hyperbaric pressure

and erythrocyte membrane lipid order, H538

Hyperbilirubinemia

in Eisai hyperbilirubinemic rat, pathogenesis, G16

Hypercapnia

cerebral blood flow response to, neuronal nitric oxide synthase and, H559 and fetal pulmonary endocrine cells, L178

metabolic depression under, in Sipunculus nudus, R350

and myogenic response, in diaphragmatic arterioles, H1419

and ventilatory control, in bullfrog, R497

Hypercarbia

and intestinal epithelial permeability. G1007

Hypercholesterolemia

AT<sub>1</sub> receptor expression in, H2701 endothelium-dependent responses of aorta in, H613

and renal hemodynamics, in rabbits, R940

and sodium pump function in cardiomyocytes, H1680

Hyperemia

cerebral cortical, during cortical spreading depression, neuronal nitric oxide and, H1315

glutamate-dependent, obligatory role of nitric oxide in, R1155

postprandial, nitric oxide and, in piglets, G612

Hyperglycemia

and gastric acid secretion, G1116 intestinal flow-mediated regulation in. H728

renal glucose regulation during, E756 Hyperosmolality

cardiovascular responses to, and α-adrenergic receptors in preoptic recess, R1283

Hyperoxia

see also Lung injury, hyperoxic and adhesion molecule expression in endothelial cells and neutrophils,

L418 and airway hyperreactivity, in neonatal guinea pigs, L1211

alveolar fluid clearance in, in rats, L407 and alveolarization in neonatal rats. leukotrienes as mediators of, L433

effects on sodium-potassium ATPase in alveolar type II cells, L542

nitric oxide and, lung injury caused by effects of recombinant human superoxide dismutase on, L903 in rats, L631

pulmonary endothelial injury due to, nitric oxide and, L631

pulmonary vascular membrane proteins in, L461

Hypertension

see also Blood pressure

angiotensin II-induced, neonatal sympathectomy and, H648 angiotensin II infusion and, in rabbits,

rats, F356

baroreceptor sensitivity assessment in. impulse response function for,

calcium-dependent potassium currents during, H1287 and cardiac adaptation to hypoxia,

H1690

chronic stress and, in rats, R813

cross-linked hemoglobin administration and, in dogs, R793 development, amylin and, F13

with development of insulin resistance, and high-fat diet, in dogs, E147 endogenous natriuretic factors and, in

endothelin-induced, in rats, E126 in endotoxemic shock, endothelins and prostanoids in, H1239

genetic, vasopressin receptor antagonism and, F229

hypercholesterolemia and, H2701 low-renin, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition in. H679

mineralocorticoid action and, in rats, H1454

and rapid cooling contractures in single cardiocytes, C1000

rat model

see also Spontaneously hypertensive rats

angiotensinggen gene expression in. R1704

binding and potency of atrial natriuretic peptide in brain of, R1344 central adrenomedullin and R1698

chronic moderate ethanol treatment and F107

endothelium-dependent vasoconstriction in, H493

exercise effects on cardiac autonomic tonus, gender differences in, H1412

renal dopamine DA1 receptor coupling with G proteins in, F339

somatosensory influences on renal sympathetic nerve activity in, R982 vasopressin receptor antagonism and. F229

regional vascular mechanics in, threedimensional ultrasound of, H425 in response to feeding, in calves, R607

sodium-dependent, studies in dogs, R1162

vascular and fibrotic changes in, H2131 Hyperthermia

see also Fever; Heat stress

endotoxin-induced, and stress, in aged rats, R1252

stress-induced, central angiotensin II receptors in, studies in rats, R26

Hyperthyroidism

cardiac function in, measurement of, in intact mouse, H1137

Hypertonicity

cardiovascular responses to, and α-adrenergic receptors in preoptic recess. R1283

and intracellular amino acids and system A transport, in MDCK cells,

kidney cell survival and growth with, myo-inositol and, F267

and mitogen-activated protein kinase activity, in mouse inner medullary collecting duct cells, F305

Hypochlorous acid

and intracellular free zinc in cardiomyocytes, H2095

Hypogastric nerve bladder afferent activity, in rats, R695

Hypoglycemia brain sensitivity to, in dogs, E567

counterregulatory response to, and circulating insulin levels in canine brain, E567

insulin-induced

chronic, induction of GLUT-3 in rat brain neurons, E716

sympathoadrenal response to, AT1 receptor blockade and, E415

Hypoglycemia (continued)

interaction with exercise and insulin, studied using euglycemic and hypoglycemic insulin clamps, E530 and pancreatic hormone secretion, in

dogs, E746

Hypokalemia

and acid-base transporters in kidney, F736

and bone resorption, F774

and H+-K+-ATPase isoforms, in rat kidney, F44

and insulin-like growth factor system expression, in rat kidney, F661

Hypophysectomy

and acid-base status, F736

Hyposmolarity

and regulatory volume decrease, in NIH/3T3 cells, C1798, C1804

Hypotension

see also Blood pressure

in angiotensinogen deletion mutant (Agt -/-) mice, F299

hemorrhagic, diaphragmatic microvascular flow in, H272

responses to, progesterone and, in sheep, R377

Hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis angiotensin II infusion and, in rabbits, R487

sucrose-induced changes in, in rats, R840

Hypothalamus

defense area, stimulation, cardiovascular response to, studies in rats, R195

as insulin secretion pacemaker, R962 nitric oxide synthase in, in cholestatic rats, G1034

norepinephrine responses to stress, effects of nitric oxide donors on, R1447

osmotically stimulated vasopressin release, glucocorticoid regulation of, studies in rats, R158

paraventricular nucleus

and food intake, in Siberian hamsters, R68, R783

neurons in anteroventral region of third ventricle with connection to, IL-1β and, R532

subfornical organ neurons projecting to, and response to angiotensin II, R1684

and vasopressin release in NTS-lesioned rats, R1540

preoptic area

and anorectic action of estrogens, R311

AV3V neural connections to, R532 suprachiasmatic nuclei and circadian organization, R172

Fos expression in, in host, effects of aging and suprachiasmatic nucleus transplants on, R422

Hypothermia

adrenergic, respiratory, and cardiovascular effects of, in humans, R557 behavioral thermoregulation and, with

hypoglycemia, in toads, R1 endotoxin-induced, and stress, in aged rats, R1252 regulated, in hypothyroid rat, induced by propylthiouracil administration, R1390

Hypothyroidism

cardiac function in, measurement of, in intact mouse, H1137 and central serotonergic control, H894 chronic metabolic acidosis and, F648 hypothermia in, in rats, R1390

Hypotonicity

intestinal smooth muscle cell swelling with, and muscarinic cation current, C231

Hypovolemia

adaptation to, central nitric oxide and, in rats, H2282

Hypoxemia

fetal

chronic, cardiovascular adaptation during, in sheep, R201

endocrine responses to, in sheep, E817

glycogen metabolism during, R103 glycogen metabolism during, in fetal sheep, R103

and neutrophil function, C1352

Hypoxia

see also Ischemia-reperfusion adenosine output from muscle in, intra-

cellular lactate and, H318 altitude-related, cerebrovascular changes during, R669 and arachidonic acid metabolism in en-

dothelial cells, H1426 brain ATP metabolism in, in mice,

C1567 cardiac enzymatic adaptation to, H1690

cerebral, prostanoids and, H418 and cerebral vasodilation, in neonatal pigs, H1323

chronic

development of pulmonary hypertension in, serotonin and, H1173

in newborn intrapulmonary arteries, H2436

and coronary artery vasoreactivity, H1462

and dynamic exercise, H2655 and endothelial cell proliferation and cycling, C1700

gill microcirculatory responses to, in trout, neurochemical mechanisms of, R576

high-altitude, and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors in cerebral vasculature, R1954

hypobaric, acclimatization to, H1690 inhibition of endotoxin-mediated induction of arginosuccinate synthetase, L934

inhibition of nitric oxide synthesis, in isolated rabbit lung, L1167

and ionic homeostasis in ventricular myocytes, H2679

and LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cell growth and dedifferentiation, F809

myocardial intracellular pH regulation during, in vivo, H2664

and myogenic reactivity, H1945 in neonatal rabbits, effects on aldosterone, R1084

and potassium channels in human pulmonary vascular smooth muscle cells, C1271 pulmonary vasoconstriction in, mechanisms of, L1167

in rat small intestine, G328

regulation of mitochondrial protein expression by, C457

and renin secretion and renin gene expression in vivo, R1105

response to, charybdotoxin and, in rat lung, L787

and ventilatory control, in bullfrog, R497

Hypoxia-reoxygenation

lung injury induced by, reactive oxygen species in, L897

Hypozincemia

endotoxin-induced, E952

I

Iberiotoxin

basilar artery response to, H256, H1287 IDDM, see Diabetes mellitus, insulindependent (IDDM)

Ifetroban

pressor response to, in rats, R1493

Ileal brake

and synthesis and secretion of intestinal apo A-IV, in rats, R1170

Ileitis

chronic, effects on electrolyte transport in intestinal cells, G732

Ileum

altered smooth muscle function in inflammation, G1258

circular muscle, altered contractility in inflammation, G1258

epithelium, inducible nitric oxide synthase in, G383

longitudinal muscle

altered contractility in inflammation, G1258

spontaneous contraction, calciumactivated potassium channels and, in guinea pigs, G962

motility, regulation, in healthy humans, G147

tone

effects of xenin on, apamin-type neurotensin receptors and, G190 local regulation, in healthy humans, G147

Iloprost

vasodilatory response to, in small arteries, H1147

Imaging

for assessment of regional cerebral blood flow and glucose metabolism, H2859

functional, of regional perfusion, H1537 three-dimensional ultrasound, of regional vascular mechanics, H425

**Imaging analysis** 

confocal, of ATP-induced calcium response, in vascular endothelial cells, C1980

**Imidaprilat** 

in low-renin hypertension, H679

Immediate-early genes

see also Fos

c-fos

expression, and histidine decarboxylase promoter, G822 gastric distension-induced, in rat

gastric distension-induci brain, R59 inhibition by somatostatin, molecular mechanisms for, G721

in inhibition of cell growth by somatostatin, E769

in myenteric plexus, expression in intestinal anaphylaxis, G181 c-jun, expression, and histidine decarboxylase promoter, G822

egr-1, osteoblastic expression, acidosis and, C1450

#### Immune function, see Host defense; Immune system

Immune system see also Host defense

cysteine-rich intestinal protein in, G751 effects of photoperiod and metabolic stress on, in female deer mice, R1762

exercise training and, E788 response to pyrogens, in guinea pigs,

stress effects on, lactation-induced alteration in, studies in rats, R16 zinc and, in humans, E952, E1002

Immunocytochemistry of antioxidant enzymes in sphincter of Oddi, in opossum, G1050

catecholamine, in dogs, R821 Immunoglobulin light chain deposition disease

glomerulosclerosis in, pathogenesis of, F319

Immunoglobulin light chains endocytosis, by renal cells, F521

Immunoglobulin receptors polymeric, gene expression, assessment in human lung epithelial cell line, L951

Immunoglobulins

formation, 5-lipoxygenase products and, L1053

IgA, dimeric, transcytosis in Calu-3 cells, L951

Impotence

diabetic, rat model for, R259

Impulse response function

for assessment of baroreceptor sensitivity, H1866 Indomethacin

and cardiovascular and renal actions of

vasopressin, in rats, R370 epidermal growth factor and, interactions, in rats, R1853

intestinal inflammation induced by, bile acids and, G1249

Infection

see also Sepsis

and sickness behavior, in IL-6 knockout mice, R621

Infertility

food deprivation and, in female hamsters, leptin and, R1354

Inflammation

G1135

acute phase response measurement of nitric oxide synthesis during, R1888

sickness behavior in mice during, effects of dietary n-3 fatty acids on, R1298

zinc metabolism in, E952 and cholinergic control of mouse small intestinal longitudinal muscle,

chronic, effects on electrolyte transport in intestinal cells, G732

colonic, electrolyte transport and, G1338

colonic motility in, effects of tachykinins on, G1607

defensin release in, and IL-8 in airway epithelial cells, L888 in endotoxin-induced liver injury, G1195

peripheral and central cytokines in, studies in rats, R862

in TNF double receptor-knockout mice, R563

glomerular

see also Glomerulonephritis glomerular injury in, F721

and alcohol-induced liver injury, in female rats, G1186 injury induced by, mechanisms of,

G727 intestinal

altered smooth muscle function in, G1258

anaerobic bacteria in, G10 bile acids and, G1249

in nematode-infected mice, and intestinal muscle contractility, G321,

neurogenic, in digestive tract, in mouse, G785

neutrophil recruitment in, and recovery from lung injury, H279 oral mucosal, and grain dust-induced

tissue injury in vivo, R475 pulmonary

see also Asthma

airway epithelial cell IL-2 in, L276 allergic, nitric oxide production in, L124

antigen-induced leukocyte recruitment in, in mice, L219 cell-cell interactions in, L1070

elastase inhibitory function in, L533 monocytes/macrophages in, SP-A and, L996

neonatal, in rabbits, L471 protection against, Clara cell CC10 protein in, L1142

and sickness behavior

in IL-6 knockout mice, R621 in mice, effects of dietary n-3 fatty acids on, R1298

vascular endothelial growth factor in, platelet-activating factor and, H2746

of vascular endothelium, gap formation and closure in, time course of, L155 viscerosensitive responses to, CGRP-

induced tachykinin release in, in rats, G141

Inflammatory bowel disease

pathophysiology of, G1338 and stress, studies in rats, G84

Inflammatory mediators
in myocardial ischemia-reperfusion injury, H2327

Influenza

pneumonitis, and sickness behavior, in IL-6 knockout mice, R621

In situ hybridization

of angiotensinogen, R142 of bax, in renal tubules, F640 of bcl-2, in renal tubules, F640 of cyclic nucleotide-gated cation channel CNG1, C1335

of fibronectin isoforms, L521 for localization of osteoblast gene expression response to thyroid hormone, E212

of mRNAs for PGE receptor subtypes in mouse gastrointestinal tract, G681 of myosin heavy chain, in human skel-

etal muscle, C1881 of reptilian NHE-1, G1594

Inorganic phosphate

and adenosine formation in isolated guinea pig hearts, H913

in contracting skeletal muscle, GLUT-4 concentration and, E118 and myocardial contractile force during

early ischemia, H1333 in skeletal muscle, after warm-up, C870

Inositol

transport, osmoregulatory increase in, in mouse inner medullary collecting duct cells, F305

myo-Inositol

transport, inhibition, and kidney cell survival and growth under hypertonic environment, F267

Inositol tetrakisphosphates

and chloride transport, in epithelial cells, C1160

Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate and altered hepatocyte signal transduc-

tion after hemorrhagic shock, ATP-MgCl<sub>2</sub> and, G1347

in cerebral vasculature, responses to norepinephrine, high altitude-induced changes in, R669 and ionic conductances in T84 cells,

C1222 and sarcoplasmic reticulum expression in cardiomyocytes, H2639

Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors in cerebral vasculature, R1954 signal transduction by, H597

Inotropism

cardiac, angiotensin II and, cardiac neurons involved in, R766 of extracellular calcium, in hypoxic fetal

sheep, H1196 Insulin

action, C156

and association of eIG-4E and eIF-4G in skeletal muscle, C754 and erythrocyte sodium/hydrogen ex-

change, PKC and, C818 female sex steroids and, studies in

rats, R1571 and liver glycogen synthase and phos-

phorylase, in monkeys, E133 in 3T3-L1 adipocytes, oxidative stress

and, E935 and weight gain, in rats, R1264

activation of mitogen-activated protein kinase, mechanisms of, G1425

pharmacokinetics of, in vivo, E1089 receptor binding constants, E1089

and arcuate nucleus neuropeptide Y mRNA expression, in diet-induced obese rats, R1365

availability during postexercise recovery, effects on muscle protein synthesis, E1023

and cell surface aminopeptidase, E600 circulating, brain sensitivity to, in dogs, E567

Insulin (continued)

and contractile properties of arteries, myosin isoform expression and, C1144

effects on hepatic glucose production, glucagon and, in humans, E371

gene expression, glucose regulation of, in rats, E543

interaction with exercise and hypoglycemia, studied using euglycemic and hypoglycemic insulin clamps, E530

and intracellular calcium in hepatocytes, G1425

and malonyl-CoA regulation in skeletal muscle, E641

and muscle glucose uptake during postnatal development, in rats, E446 and myocardial energy metabolism,

H1122

plasma in fatty (fa/fa) and heterozygous (+/ fa) rats, E100

in fetal sheep exposed to maternal insulin-induced hypoglycemia, E107

in propionate-infused sheep, E997 and transient induction of lipoprotein lipase gene expression in human skeletal muscle, E255 and protein synthesis, C754

receptor binding, cross-linking model of, evaluation of, E1136

resistance, see Insulin resistance secretion

in adult undernourished rats, E634 from cultured islets of ob/ob mice, E304

fetal, effects of arginine and glucose on, E68

irregular, in relatives of NIDDM patients, E218

oscillatory, interislet synchronization in, E981

in prediabetic state, E218

pulsatile, burst mass of, inhibition by IGF-I, E352

pulsatility, E218

regulation via ATP-sensitive potassium channel independent mechanisms, E671

in response to neuroglucopenia, histaminergic contribution to, R1918 sympathetic islet nerve terminals

and, in mouse, R1371

sensitivity, see Insulin sensitivity signal transduction

in denervated muscles, phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase and, E661 regulation of, in human adipocytes,

E576

and skeletal muscle growth and maturation, in rats, R1461

ultradian rhythms, coupling to cardiovascular, autonomic, and neuroendocrine rhythms, R962

Insulin-dependent (type I) diabetes mellitus (IDDM), see Diabetes mellitus, insulin-dependent (IDDM)

Insulin-like growth factor binding proteins

IGFBP-I

endotoxin-induced changes in, glucocorticoids and, R1990 expression, in hypokalemic rat kidney, F661

IGFBP-2, and smooth muscle hypertrophy in diabetic rat, E297

expression in cultured colonic smooth muscle cells, G482

effects of IGF-I and IGF-I peptides on, in rats, G522

Insulin-like growth factor-I

action, with age and exercise, E397 anabolic effects, G1100

and apical sodium/hydrogen exchange, in human proximal tubule cells, F484

and cardiac potassium channels, H2599 effect on organ growth and gut development, G522

endotoxin-induced changes in, glucocorticoids and, R1990

and fetal lung growth and maturation, in sheep, L95

gene expression

in hypokalemic rat kidney, F661 transient upregulation in brown adipose tissue of cold-exposed rats, E453

glutamine and, additive effect in intestinal cells, G943

and growth of artificially fed infant rats, R1532

inhibition of insulin secretory burst mass, E352

peptides, effect on organ growth and gut development, G522

preservation of renal function postoperatively, F257

recombinant human

differential metabolic effects of bolus vs. continuous subcutaneous delivery, E628

and protein utilization in elderly women, E94

and renal 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> biosynthesis, F698

serum levels, growth hormone and, G1100

and smooth muscle hypertrophy in diabetic rats, E297

Insulin-like growth factor-I receptors expression, in cultured colonic smooth

muscle cells, G482 function, in uremic rats, F325

Insulin-like growth factor system expression, in hypokalemic rat kidney,

F661 Insulinoma

MIN6 cells, cell growth, inhibition by somatostatin, E769

**Insulin receptors** 

cross-linking model of insulin interactions with, evaluation of, E1136

in growth hormone-induced insulin resistance, E1071

isoforms, in aged and mildly insulindeficient rats, E607

mRNA splicing, in aged and mildly insulin-deficient rats, E607

tyrosine kinase activity, in human adipocytes, E576

Insulin receptor substrate-1

in growth hormone-induced insulin resistance, E1071 Insulin resistance

and agouti regulation of intracellular calcium, E379

caused by suppression of glucose metabolism, in rat skeletal muscle, E288

genetic model of, see Mice, ob/ob growth hormone-induced, E1071

insulin receptor isoforms and, in aged and mildly insulin-deficient rats, E607

pioglitazone and, in genetically obese diabetic rats, E989

reversal, by exercise training, E864 in skeletal muscle

cholera toxin and, E7

and hexosamine synthesis pathway, E1080

sucrose-induced, gender differences, in rats, R1571

time course of, and high-fat diet, in dogs, E147

Insulin sensitivity

agent for increasing, effects on diabetic complications, in genetically obese diabetic rats, E989

modeling, minimal model validity, E925 and negative energy balance with exercise, E248

in neonate, E86

Integrins

 $\alpha_4$ , and leukocyte influx into lung, L219  $\alpha_{\nu}\beta_3$ , and metanephric osteopontin, in nephrogenesis, F469

 $\beta_2$ -, and neutrophil adherence, C770 and apoptosis

in adherent neutrophils, C295 in bronchial epithelial cells, L28

and cytoskeletal mechanics in epithelial cells, C1654

in immobilization of rolling neutrophils, H114

and vasoreactivity in vascular smooth muscle, H2065

Intercellular adhesion molecule-1 and alcohol-induced liver injury, in fe-

male rats, G1186 and apoptosis in adherent neutrophils, C295

in apoptotic human endothelial cells, C1543

gene expression

in endothelial cells and neutrophils, hyperoxia and, L418

in monocytes, SP-A and surfactant lipids and, L1070

in mesenteric microvasculature, H2584 and neutrophil-epithelial adhesion, L580 Interferon-γ

and Clara cell gene expression, L1142 and dimeric IgA transcytosis in Calu-3

cells, L951 gene transfer, lung-specific gene

therapy with, L852 and inducible nitric oxide synthase expression in skeletal muscle cells, C35

and inducible nitric oxide synthase gene regulation, in intestinal epithelial

cells, G1499 and nitric oxide production by rat alveo-

lar macrophages, L1198 and nitric oxide synthase gene expression, C1790

and smooth muscle cell migration, C392

Interleukin-1β-converting enzyme/ CED-3 homologue-1

and cholangiocyte apoptosis induced by beauvericin, G106

Interleukin receptors

IL-4, blockade, inhibition of allergic responses via, L253

IL-15, on T84 colonic epithelial cells, G1201

### Interleukins

IL-1

effects on sleep and serotonin metabolism, studies in rats, R601

host wasting induced by, mechanisms of, in rats, E333

induction, by peripheral lipopolysaccharide, and febrile response, studies in rats, R857

peripheral and central, and febrile response, studies in rats, R862 and splenic vasoconstriction, studies in rats, R2048

IL-1β

and bradykinin-induced macromolecular efflux from hamster oral mucosa, R294

and calcium current in ventricular mycocytes, H2591

in hepatic inflammation, G207 and inducible nitric oxide synthase gene regulation, in intestinal epithelial cells, G1499

induction of manganese superoxide dismutase, in rat colonic smooth muscle cells, G1230

and leukocyte adhesion in arterioles, H1725

and neural activity in anteroventral region of third ventricle, R532 neutrophil-cardiomyocyte adhesion

neutrophil-cardiomyocyte adhesion induced by, inhibition by nitric oxide, H2807

and phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>-activating protein synthesis, G1338 stimulation of cardiac phospholipase

A2 activity, C450

IL-2

in airway epithelial cells, L276 functions, G1201 hepatic injury induced by, mechanisms of, G727

IL-4

and CD14 regulation in bronchoalveolar macrophages, L925 neuromodulatory effects, G1135 and smooth muscle cell migration, C392

IL-6

and CD14 regulation in bronchoalveolar macrophages, L925

deficiency, and sickness behavior, in mice, R621

gene expression, by hepatic macrophages, role of iron in, G1355 and inducible nitric oxide synthase

expression in skeletal muscle cells, C35

induction by central lipopolysaccharide,  $\alpha$ -adrenoceptor mechanism for, R1880

induction by peripheral lipopolysaccharide, and febrile response, studies in rats, R857

osteoblastic production of, E208, E461 secreted by astroglial cells, in regulation of brain endothelial Na-K-Cl cotransporter, C1829

IL-8

in airway epithelial cells, defensins and, L888

gene expression, L504, L1046 in human epidermal keratinocytes, C1988

and rapid immobilization of rolling neutrophils, H114

and regulated expression of membrane-bound leukocyte elastase on neutrophils, L385

 IL-11, protective effects in ischemic bowel necrosis, in mice, G545
 IL-15, functions, G1201
 and neonatal cardiomyocytes, H1937

Interstitial fluid

glucose kinetics in, compartmental model of, E494

Intestinal cells

see also Enterocytes

Caco-2

barrier function, effect of butyrate on, G705

monolayers, nitric oxide-induced hyperpermeability, G923

Caco-2BBe, monolayers, permeability, acidosis-induced increases in, G1007

differentiation status, and paracellular permability, G705

electrolyte transport in, effects of chronic inflammation on, G732 fibroblast growth factor receptor 3 IIIb

in, regulation of, G885 folate uptake, intracellular regulation

of, C729 HT29cl.19A, apical adenosine effects in, C931

IEC-6, c-Jun mRNA levels, stimulation by glutamine, G943

by glutamine, G943 IPEC-1, apolipoprotein secretion and

lipid synthesis, G935 IPEC-J2, c-Jun mRNA levels, stimulation by glutamine, G943

proliferation, stimulation by glutamine, G943

protective effect of glutamine in, role of inducible HSP70, G879 secretion, F-actin stabilization or disas-

sembly and, C254 voltage-activated chloride currents, osmosensitivity of, C778

Intestine

amino acid transporter B<sup>0</sup> in, molecular and functional characterization of, G1463

avian, sodium channel subunits in, C270

brush-border membrane, see Membrane, brush-border

dipeptide transport in, in eel, R217 flow-mediated regulation in, impairment, by diabetes and hyperglycemia, H728

gas in, see Flatus

GLP-2 bioactivity in, G662

glucose metabolism in, in newborn pigs, G1530

inflammation, bile acids and, G1249 longitudinal muscle

cholinergic neural control of, IL-4 and, G1135 spontaneous contraction, calciumactivated potassium channels and, in guinea pigs, G962

in nematode-infected mice, muscle contraction and worm expulsion in, G321, G1135

postprandial motor responses, regulation of, in humans, G632

postprandial responses, meal size effects on, in python, R902

sodium-dependent nucleoside transport in, in humans, G1314

Intestine, large

see also Colon

folate transport in, in humans, G1408 hydrogen-potassium ATPase in, regulation by dietary sodium and potassium depletion, C685

Intestine, small

alanine absorption, capsaicin treatment and, G815

basic electrical rhythm, detection of, G1159

basolateral hexose transport in, in chicken, R1330

circular muscle, altered contractility in inflammation, G1258

electrical activity, magnetic and electrical detection of, correlation and comparison, G1159

fetal, differentiation, and C/EBP, in rats, G534

growth

GLP-2 bioactivity and, G662 induction by GLP-2, and intestinal function, in mice, E1050

hypoxia, glutathione-dependent detoxication, and metabolic instability in, in rats, G328

inflammation, bile acids and, G1249 longitudinal muscle

altered contractility in inflammation, G1258

cholinergic neural control of, IL-4 and, G1135 myenteric plexus, c-fos expression in, in

intestinal anaphylaxis, G181 neonatal, cryptdin gene expression, in

mouse, G197 proline metabolism, in postnatal pigs, G1382

rat, localization of cysteine-rich intestinal protein in, G751

sodium-independent brush-border b<sup>0,+</sup> carrier, studies in rabbits and rats, R1060

villus-crypt axis of, differential processing of guanylyl cyclase C along, C1995

Intramyocardial pressure

in rat papillary muscle, H2320

Intrauterine growth retardation/restriction oxygen-derived free radicals in, in rats,

H701 placental threonine transport and its

placental threonine transport and its utilization in, E892

protein synthesis and, in neonatal pigs, E877

in sheep, E275, E817, R201

Iodoantipyrine

pulmonary distribution of, H2250

Ion channels

α-adrenergic modulation of, in Xenopus oocytes, H1275 Ion channels (continued)

characteristics of, in colonic epitheliumenriched protein A4, C957

chimeric

ouabain-sensitive, C1717 Sch-28080-sensitive, C1717

human atrial, H227

modulation, in airway myocytes, C1151 in pigmented ciliary epithelial cells,

selectivity, in canine heart, H1 in taste receptor cells, C1203

in taste sense, C1

Ion pumps

in epithelial cells, G1304 P-type, composition and distribution of, G1304

Iontophoresis

in isolated cardiac trabeculae, H1892

Ion transport

and acidification of endocytic vesicles, C1123

cardiac

inhibition, in sepsis, C1635 kinetics, C1618, C1635

electrogenic, in cardiomyocytes, C1186 in inbred Dahl rats, F356

in middle ear epithelium, extracellular ATP and, C827

and mucus secretion by airway submucosal glands, L372

quantification of, in perfused heart, C1618

in renal epithelial cells, F425 transepithelial, cGMP-regulated, in airways, C911

in type II pneumocytes, C1262

IRL-1620

and vascular tone, in rat pulmonary arteries, L287

Iron

in NF-kB activation and cytokine gene expression by hepatic macrophages,

overload, profibrogenic action in liver, vitamin E and, G116

Ischemia

abdominal

afferent activity during, summation

reflex response to, H791

sympathetic afferent activity during, H99

and actin cytoskeleton, F430

bowel, protective effects of IL-11 in, in mice, G545

with celiac artery occlusion, reflex response to, H791

cerebral

recovery from, alkalosis and, H2557 vascular injury in, leukocyte adherence and, H2622

muscle

chronic, microcirculation in, H2757 latency of muscle chemoreflex and, H1981

myocardial, see Myocardial ischemia pulmonary, oxidant generation in, L294

cytoprotective effect of heat shock proteins in, F347

expression of bcl-2 and bax after,

F640

intraoperative, preservation of renal function after, IGF-I and, F257 osteopontin in, F469

RACK1 expression in, F160

with superior mesenteric artery occlusion, reflex response to, H791

Ischemia-reperfusion see also Hyperemia; Myocardial ischemia

cardiac neural stunning in, adenosine receptor subtypes and, H25

cardiac recovery after, and ischemic preconditioning, H2708

cardioadaptation to, hemorrhage-induced, in rats, R718

coronary injury in, leukocyte-mediated, attenuation of, H618

heart function with, heat acclimation with exercise and, H2085 intrauterine growth retardation in-

duced by, in rats, H701 lung injury induced by, reactive oxygen

species in, L897 microvascular damage in, H2976 in skeletal muscle, effects of dextran on, H1710

myocardial injury in neutrophils in, H1302

peroxynitrite formation in, H2327 α-PBN in, H1986

renal injury induced by endothelial cells and, F767 stress-activated protein kinases and, F292

in skeletal muscle ascorbate and, H83 injury with, H2154

**Ischemic preconditioning** see also Cardioprotection

glibenclamide-induced blockade of, in rat hearts, H2607

and intracellular pH, study in isolated rat heart, H544 isoproterenol and, H927

memory of, ATP-sensitive potassium channels and, in dogs, H334

myocardial adaptation and, H2708 Islet amyloid polypeptide gene expression, glucose regulation of,

in rats, E543 Islets of Langerhans, see Pancreatic islets

Isocitrate

in human muscle, at rest and during exercise, E239

Isoflurane

and endothelium-dependent vasodilation, H290

Isoprostane receptors

binding characteristics of, F477 distinct nature of, evidence for, F477 molecular characterization of, F477

Isoproterenol

and barium currents in slow skeletal muscle, C77

and diaphragmatic microcirculation, H2173

ischemic preconditioning and, H927 and vascular smooth muscle, H244

Isotopomer analysis of fumarate metabolism in perfused rat

heart, E74 of hepatic glucose cycling, E163 of rate of appearance of hepatic UDPglucose, E155

Ito, see Transient outward current Ito cells, see Liver, stellate cells

Japanese quail

circadian organization in, R172

Jaundice

in canalicular multispecific organic anion transporter-defective mutant rats, G16

Jejunum

see also Intestine, small

growth and function, in parenterally fed rats, G1100

isolated ex vivo, motilin release studies. G4

JNK, see Jun NH2-terminal kinase Jun NH2-terminal kinase

activation

in MDCK cells, C383

in mouse inner medullary collecting duct cells, F305

and renal ischemia-reperfusion injury,

and renal LLC-PK1 cell growth, F273

Jun nuclear kinase

activation by glutamine, in enterocytes, G943

Juxtaglomerular apparatus

renin release, neuronal nitric oxide synthase and, R1359

Juxtaglomerular cells

primary cultures, renin secretion and renin gene expression during hypoxia, R1105

K

Kainic acid

area postrema lesion, and exercise-pressor reflex, H1650 injection into raphe pallidus, gastric

acid response to, G987 Kallikrein-kinin system

in distal nephron, and angiotensin-converting enzyme activity, F405 in fish, R1112

evolution in teleosts, R710

Keratinocyte growth factor and alveolar type II cell growth, L413 and DNA repair after radiation, in alveolar epithelial cells, L1174

and hydrogen peroxide-induced increases in airway epithelial cell permeability, L681

Keratinocytes

human epidermal, response to thermal injury, C1988

Ketanserin

and collateral vessel response to serotonin, H2409 and pulmonary vasoreactivity to seroto-

nin, H740

Ketogenesis

in mammalian hepatic lipid metabolism, R1641

Ketone bodies

metabolism, in tumors, E945

Kidney

see also Renal sympathetic nerve activity

acid-base transporters in, potassium depletion and, F736

adaptation to long-term changes in sodium intake, nitric oxide and,

adrenomedullin and, in sheep, R2040 afferent sensory nerve activity, bradykinin and, R2009

amino acid transporter Bo in, molecular and functional characterization of. G1463

angiotensinogen gene expression in, developmental, in rodents, R142

distribution, vasopressin and, R1472 during heat stress, H776 in humans, F178 nitric oxide and, F312

regulation, adenosine in, H1231 vasopressin and, R1472

branching morphogenesis hepatocyte growth factor and, F139 TGF-B and, F139

brush-border membranes, electroneutral anion exchange mechanism in, in eel, R1143

carbonic anhydrase IV expression in, metabolic acidosis and, F551 chemical sympathectomy, in rats, E227 collecting ducts

amiloride-sensitive epithelial sodium channels in, C761

aquaporin-3 in, F235

inner medullary, sodium absorption in, C901

new potassium ATPase in, characterization of, F124

water permeability, regulation, F3 colonic hydrogen-potassium ATPase in, regulation by dietary sodium and potassium depletion, C685

in Dahl rats, R1013 denervation, and hemorrhage-induced vasopressin release, in NTS-le-

sioned rats, R1540

development in angiotensinogen deletion mutant (Agt -/-) mice, F299

and antenatal maternal betamethasone, R1972

aquaporin expression during, in rats, F198

in AT<sub>1B</sub> deletion mutant (Agtr1b -/-) mice, F299

cell proliferation in, F640

cell surface molecule expression during, F79

cyclooxygenase isoforms in, F460 osteopontin in, F469

oxidative enzymes and Na-K-ATPase in, C787

polycystin expression during, F451, F602

potassium handling during, F397 TGF-B and, F139

cyclooxygenase isoforms in, F460 response to angiotensin I infusion,

response to sustained vasopressin elevation, R1069

aging and, R1747, R1768 in congestive heart failure, H2139 cross-linked hemoglobin infusion and, in dogs, R793 leptin and, in rats, F333

nitric oxide and, in humans, F364 postoperative, IGF-I and, F257 glomerular filtration rate

cholesterol feeding and, studies in rabbits, R940

nitric oxide and, in aging rat kidney,

postoperative, IGF-I and, F257 zonal, effect of L-NAME on, F312

glomerular ultrafiltration, agmatine and, F597

glomerulogenesis, cyclooxygenase isoforms in. F460

glomerulus, cGMP production in, endothelin and, F31

hemodynamics

age-related changes in, in female rats, R1985

cholesterol feeding and, studies in rabbits, R940 nitric oxide and, in aging rat, R1747

regulation, studies in dogs, R1670 vasopressin and, studies in decerebrated rats, R1472

Henle's loop, taurine reabsorption in, F205

IGF-I receptor function in, in uremic rats, F325

insulin analog processing in, in vivo, E1089

ischemia-induced RACK1 expression in, F160 long-term alterations in, in diabetic

dwarf rats, E918 macula densa, neuronal nitric oxide

synthase and feedback regulation of renin in, R1359

blood flow in, vasopressin modulation of, R1472

osmolarity, and mouse transgene expression, F610

medullary thick ascending limb, vasopressin V2 receptor expression in, aging and, R1775

metanephrogenesis, F469, F640 angiotensin II receptor expression during, R662

microvasculature of, see Arterioles, renal; Microcirculation, renal mineralocorticoid responsiveness in, in

rats, H1454 morphogenesis, angiotensin II receptor expression during, R662

nephrogenesis

cell surface molecule expression during, F79

cyclooxygenase isoforms in, F460 metanephric osteopontin and, F469

isolated perfused, effects of substance P on fluid absorption in, R1396 segments, adrenomedullin in, F691

nephron-nephron coupling in, and conducted vasomotor responses, in rats, F372, F416

nerves, afferent inputs to subfornical organ neurons responsive to angiotensin II, R1684

nitric oxide in biosynthesis, F561

and renin release, macula densa-mediated mechanism for, R879

nucleoside transport system N2/cit,

oligopeptide assimilation by, physiological mechanisms and metabolic importance of, E723

pioglitazone and, in genetically obese diabetic rats, E989

in plasma glucose regulation, during hyperglycemia, E756

pulmorenal reflexes and, H979

response

to y-melanocyte-stimulating hormone, neural mechanism and,

to saline infusion, in humans, R549 to volume expansion, in monkeys, R1033

segmental resistance, nitric oxide, angiotensin II, and calcium in, in dogs, R1670

sodium-phosphate transporter, ontogenic changes in, studies in rats,

sodium transport, protein prenylation and, C1928

sodium transport proteins in, aldosterone and, C1482

substance P receptors, activation by bradykinin, R2009

thiazide receptor density, metabolic acid-base status and, R2004 tubules, distal

β-adrenergic receptor subtypes in,

bicarbonate reabsorption after nephron loss, F799

function, F260 magnesium transport in, amiloride

stimulation of, F249 tubules, protein quantification in, F531

tubules, proximal acidification, endothelium and, R691 acid-induced effects in, C886

angiotensinogen gene expression in, developmental, R142

anion selectivity, C837

ATP-depleted epithelia, membranecytoskeletal properties in, C439 basolateral anion conductances in,

brush-border membrane, sodiumphosphate cotransporter, R134 buffering power of cells from, in frog, R1226

development, C787

endosomal fusion in, inhibition by gentamicin, F117

fluid absorption in, effects of substance Pon, R1396

internalization and transcellular transport of folate in, F70

intracellular acidosis, and protein tyrosine kinase activation, C886

intracellular pH regulation in, in birds, R341

organic cation transport, effects of pH on, in snake, R955

regeneration after ischemic injury, F640

sodium/hydrogen exchange in, regulation by nitric oxide and cGMP, F242 sodium transport, amylin and, F13

tubulogenesis, growth factors affecting, F139

urinary concentrating mechanism, molecular physiology of, F3, F531, F579, F587, F654

## Kidney (continued)

vasa recta

descending, adenosine receptor subtype detection in, H1231

descending, water flux across, F579, F587

facilitated transport in, F505

hydraulic and diffusional permeabilities of, H392

molecular sieving of small solutes by, F579

vasopressin effects on, F147 vasoconstriction, agonist-induced, during hypoxia, H1945

and vasopressin release during hemorrhage, in NTS-lesioned rats, R1540 vasopressin  $V_2$  receptor expression in, aging and, in rats, R1775

water excretion, regulation, F3

Kidney cells

anoxic plasma membrane disruption in, cytoskeletal perturbations and, C1319

cortical collecting duct apical potassium channels in, F397 chloride channels, cAMP and, C657 hydrogen-potassium ATPase in, in

newborn rabbit, F167 in rats, F498

sodium channels, cAMP and, C657 cortical vascular smooth muscle, natriuretic peptide-dependent cGMP accumulation in, PKA and, C82

distal convoluted tubule β-adrenergic receptor subtypes in,

F712 immortalized, F249, F759 magnesium uptake acid-base changes and, F759

amiloride stimulation of, F249 distal nephron (A6) amiloride-sensitive epithelial sodium

channels in, C761 isovolumetric regulation in, C1890 metabolic support of sodium-potassium ATPase in, C697

epithelial, see Epithelial cells, renal glomerular podocytes, natriuretic peptide-dependent cGMP accumulation in, PKA and, C82

inner medullary collecting duct calcium oxalate crystal attachment to, surface exposure of phosphatidylserine and, F55

mIMCD-K2, cyclic nucleotide-gated cation channels in, C901

mitogen-activated protein kinases in, hypertonicity-induced signaling by, F305

interacalated, hydrogen-potassium ATPase in, F160

aquaporin-2 exocytosis, PKA phosphorylation and, F816

growth, and G protein activation of MAP kinase, F273

growth and dedifferentiation, hypoxia-induced, F809

intracellular calcium in, C810 myosin Iβ location in, ATP depletion and, C1680

oxidant-induced cytotoxicity in, F729 potassium channels in, hydrogen peroxide and, C737

LLC-PK1-F+, paracellular permeability, modulation by glutamate transport,

Madin-Darby canine kidney, see Kidney cells, MDCK

MCT, acid-induced effects in, C886 **MDCK** 

dedifferentiation, and expression and activation of MAP kinases, C383 inhibition of myo-inositol transport

and, F267 osmotic regulation of amino acids and

system A transport in, C804 synthetic chloride channel formation in, C1672

MDCK-D1, cytosolic PLA2, regulation by bradykinin, C1380

medullary thick ascending limb, sodium-potassium-two chloride cotransporter in, urea inhibition of, C615

mesangial

adrenomedullin in, F691 angiotensin-converting enzyme gene

expression in, F405 calcium homeostasis, immunoglobulin light chain and, F319

cGMP production in, endothelin and, F31

electrophysiology of, F704 inducible nitric oxide synthase in, hy-

drogen peroxide downregulation of,

met -/-, epithelial phenotype, F222 natriuretic peptide-dependent cGMP accumulation in, PKA and, C82 opossum (OK)

albumin endocytosis in, regulation of, F668

neutral amino acid and monoamine uptake in, F632

phosphate transport, effects of intracellular pH acidification on, R1904

principal, colonic hydrogen-potassium ATPase in, regulation of, C685 progenitor, growth factor/receptor axis and, F222

proliferation, stimulation by amylin, in rats, F13

proximal tubule actin cytoskeleton, protective effects of heat stress on, F347

and aminoglycoside tolerance, C1309 bidirectional folate transport in, in humans, F380

energy metabolism enzymes in, birthrelated changes in, C787

IGF-I stimulation of apical sodium/ hydrogen exchange in, F484

immunoglobulin light chain endocytosis by, F521

myosin Iβ location in, ATP depletion and, C1680

Na-K-ATPase in, birth-related changes in, C787 purinergic-mediated inhibition of so-

dium-potassium ATPase in, C1169 vascular smooth muscle, neutral endopeptidase in, growth factors and,

C1836 Kidney disease, polycystic

autosomal dominant, F434, F602 anion exchange in, C1748 pathophysiology of, F63, F451

rat model, magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy in, F63

# Kidney failure

acute

apoptosis in, F640 IGF-I receptor function in, in rats,

F325 neutrophil-mediated, F48, F767 RACK1 expression in, F160

ischemic, amelioration by N-acetyl cysteine, F292

postoperative, prevention, IGF-I and, F257

prevention, IGF-I and, F257, F325

Kinins

see also Kallikrein-kinin system in acute effects of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, H679

evolution of, in teleosts, R710 in neurogenic inflammation of murine digestive tract, G785

T-kinin, vasodilator response to, in cats, H1491

## KKS, see Kallikrein-kinin system **Knockout** mice

angiotensin type 1A receptor gene, F515 angiotensin type 1B receptor gene, F299 endothelial nitric oxide synthase deficient, H1401

IL-6, sickness behavior in, R621 phospholamban

cardiac cAMP and protein phosphorylation in, β-adrenergic regulation

cardiac L-type calcium channel function in, H606

TGF-α, spasmolytic polypeptide expression after gastric ulceration, G1540 tumor necrosis factor double receptor, febrile responses in, R563

Krogh's diffusion coefficient for oxygen, H1106

**Kupffer cells** changes after femur fracture, in rats, G1457

glycine-gated chloride channel in, G1581

L

L-364,718

and food intake in chickens, R334 and pancreatic secretion, in dogs, G1550

L-365,260

and food intake in chickens, R334

Lacrimal glands

nonimmune antimicrobial agent in,

protein kinase C isoforms, and protein secretion, C263

Lactate

in abdominal ischemia, H791 formation, and renal glucose regulation during hyperglycemia, E756

intracellular, and adenosine output from muscle in hypoxia, H318 production, by swine adipocytes, E957 in tracing liver metabolism, E51 transport, in perfused trout muscle, R1577

Lactate dehydrogenase

in hepatic oxalate synthesis, C289

Lactation

and circadian rhythms under constant light, in rats, R1039

and food hoarding, in Siberian hamsters, R118

gastric emptying and gastrointestinal transit during, in rats, G626

neural osmoregulatory pathways during, in rats, R276

and stress effects on immune function, in rats, R16

Lactotrophs, see Pituitary cells, lactotrophs

Laser-Doppler flowmetry in diaphragmatic microcirculation. H2173

of renal blood flow, R1472

Lazaroids

and early cytoxocity after oxidant stress, in LLC-PK1 cells, F729

Leptin

defect, in diabetic (db/db) mice, E267 and energy expenditure and fuel selection, R1204

and female sexual behavior, in hamsters, R1354

and food intake, and gastric emptying, in lean mice, R1007

gene expression, β3-adrenergic-mediated suppression of, in rats, E1031

human

diuretic activity in rats, F333 natriuretic activity in rats, F333 purification of, R1204

in parabiosed mice, R1800, R1809 serum levels, gender-dependent effects of exercise training on, in humans, E562

and taste aversion production in rats, R726

Leucine

incorporation into protein, regional cerebral rates of, determination in vivo, R1235

kinetics

fetal, during metabolic acidosis, E275 in leucine-infused humans, E1037 nutrition and, in humans, E585

metabolism in chronically hypoglycemic hypoinsulinemic fetal sheep, E107

in insulin-treated gestational diabetes, E1099

splanchnic, nutrition and, E585 oxidation, in human newborns, E592 transport across luminal membrane of small intestine, R1060

and whole body leucine, valine, and threonine metabolism in humans, E1037

Leukemia cells

MOLT-4, asparaginase resistance in, C1691

Leukocyte elastase

membrane-bound, gene expression, on neutrophils, cytokines and, L385

Leukocyte-endothelial cell adhesion in ischemia-reperfusion, H1710, H2976 attenuation of, H618

in mesenteric microvasculature, H2584

Leukocytes

activation, in chronic muscle ischemia, H2757

adherence

see also Leukocyte-endothelial cell adhesion

in arterioles, H1725

in chronic muscle ischemia, H2757 in mesenteric microvasculature, H2584

and vascular injury in cerebral ischemia, H2622

airway recruitment of, in mice, L219

cytokine-induced, in arterioles, H1725

P-selectin and, H1725

selectin-mediated, TNF-α-induced, in arterioles, H1391

Leukotrienes

LTB

and 5-lipoxygenase activity in neutrophils, C1329

release, by type II pneumocytes, L830 LTD4, and cholinergic control of mouse small intestinal longitudinal muscle, G1135

and hyperoxia-inhibited alveolarization, in newborn rats, L433

in nonspecific airway reactivity, in mice, L1053

Levcromakalim

and ATP-sensitive calcium channels in aortic endothelial cells, H2507

Liddle's syndrome

pathophysiology of, C1871

Lidocaine

protective effect, in experimental colitis,

and reentrant arrhythmias, in subacute myocardial infarction, H299

Lingual artery

neurogenic dilatation of, H1582

Linoleate

depletion, yo-yo dieting-induced, in rats, R43

Linolenic acid

levels, and weight cycling, in rats, R43

Lipases, see Lipoprotein lipase Lipids

absorption, and synthesis and secretion of intestinal apo A-IV, in rats, R1170

hepatic secretion, glucocorticoids and, in mice, G1141

in ischemia-reperfusion-induced dysfunction, H2976

liposomes, growth in arterial intima, modeling of, H1033

membrane, and sodium pump function in cardiomyocytes, H1680

metabolism

in obese Zucker rat, E656

recombinant human IGF-I and, differential effects of bolus vs. continuous subcutaneous delivery, E628

in resting skeletal muscle, functional differences by fiber type, E340 peroxidation

after exercise, antioxidant status and,

and air blast-induced pulmonary oxidative stress, L320

and early cytoxocity after oxidant injury, in LLC-PK1 cells, F729 in endothelial cells, C421

hepatic, in animal model of chronic iron overload, G116

production

by intestinal epithelial cells, in newborn swine, G935

quantitative analysis of, in AS-30D hepatoma cells, E945

pulmonary, and pulmonary distribution of iodoantipyrine, H2250

Lipocytes

hepatic, see Liver, stellate cells

Lipogenesis

hepatic, in copper deficiency, E1124 in obese Zucker rat, E656 quantitative analysis of, in AS-30D hepatoma cells, E945

Lipolysis

fasting, in rats, R656

responsiveness to epinephrine, in diabetes, E1130

Lipopolysaccharide, see Endotoxin Lipoprotein lipase

activity, in obese Zucker rat, E656 gene expression, in skeletal muscle, transient induction by short-term exercise, E255

Lipoproteins

apo E-containing, interaction with LDL receptor-related protein LRP, C369 serum, and surfactant composition, L106

Liposomes

aggregation and fusion of, phospholipase D and, C1279

lipid, growth in arterial intima, modeling of, H1033

Lipostatic factor

deficiency, in ob/ob mice, R1800

Lipoxin

LXA4, production, from porcine cells, C1821

Lipoxygenase

inhibitor, and ATP-sensitive taurine channels, in Hep G2 cells, C1429

5-Lipoxygenase

activity, in neutrophils, LTB4 and, C1329

and airway hyperreactivity, in mice, L1053

translocation, in neutrophils, C1329 12-Lipoxygenase

inhibitor, effects in feline pulmonary vasculature, L573

Lithium/lithium exchange electrogenic, in cardiomyocytes, C1186

alcohol-induced injury, susceptibility to,

in female rats, G1186 ATP-dependent apical membrane proteins, regulation and translocation, in rats, G1041

bile secretion, and hepatocellular bile salt traffic, G298

biliary transport

carbon monoxide and, in rats, G1268 ovine prolactin and, in rats, G46 blood flow

acute liver injury and, G617 regulation, after shock, H2736

canalicular membrane proteins, G1041 cholangiocytes from, molecular and functional heterogeneity after bile

duct ligation, G289 cholestatic fibrosis, and diminished retinoic acid signaling in hepatic stellate cells, G589

cholestatic injury, G1355

Liver (continued)

cirrhosis, pulmonary capillary changes in, in rats, L139

in endotoxemia, G605

endotoxin-induced injury

and alcohol-induced injury, in female rats, G1186

neutrophil-mediated, G1195

enzymes

gene expression, in offspring of protein-restricted rat dams, G1083 programming, in offspring of proteinrestricted rat dams, G1083

fatty acid metabolism, in pigs and rats, R1641

fatty acid synthase gene transcription, in copper deficiency, E1124

fetal, glycolytic enzyme activities, during hypoxemia, R103

fibrogenesis

iron-induced, vitamin E and, G116 tissue transglutaminase in, G281 in food intake regulation, R874, R1454 glucose cycling, effects of exogenous glucose on, in rats, E163

glucose 6-phosphate, effects of insulin on, in rhesus monkeys, E133

glucose production

in children, E523 glucagon and, in humans, E371 and high-sucrose feeding, in rats,

R526 in uncomplicated falciparum malaria, E1059

glucose uptake, effects of exogenous glucose on, in rats, E163

glutamate turnover in, NMR- and GC-NMS-determined, C2049

glutamine or glutamate release, and nitrogen salvage, G257

glycogen deposition, and rate of appear-ance of hepatic UDP-glucose, in rats, E155

glycogen synthase and glycogen phosphorylase activity, reciprocal regulation by insulin, in rhesus monkeys, E133

hepatoportal sodium-sensitive mechanism, stimulation, and central osmoregulatory mechanisms, R913

acute, hemodynamics of, G617 IL-2-induced, G727

tissue transglutaminase in, G281 intracellular copper transport in, G1400 lipid secretion, effects of glucocorticoids on, in mice, G1141

lipogenesis, in copper deficiency, E1124 metabolism

and thyroid status, in rats, E809 tracing, E51

microcirculatory pressure gradients, H2826

oxalate synthesis, pathways, C289 perfused, ATP-dependent taurocholate transport in canalicular plasma membrane from, ovine prolactin and, G46

phloretin-sensitive glycerol transport, in perfused preparation from rat,

portal glucose infusions, intake suppression after, R1454

rat, coenzyme A profiles in, carnitine and, E359

stellate cells

electrophysiological characterization of, G742

retinoic acid signaling in, G589 transplantation, cold storage and rewarming for, pH regulation during, G638

triiodothyronine/tryptophan uptake, and thyroid status, in rats, E809

UDP-glucose, rate of appearance, in rats, E155

Liver cells, see Hepatocytes L-NMMA, see NG-Monomethyl-L-arginine

Lohmann reaction

in muscle bioenergetics, C1739

Losartan

AT<sub>1</sub> receptor blockade by, and sympathoadrenal response, E415 and baroreflex modulation by endog-

enous angiotensins, H2204 and cardiovascular remodeling, H2131

central infusion of and sodium appetite in cattle, R1940 and thirst in cattle, R1940

effects in AT<sub>1A</sub> receptor-deficient mice, F515

intracerebroventricular administration, effects on postprandial drinking in sheep, R1055

and renal salt conservation, F538, F545 and renal sympathetic nerve activity, in sheep, R593

and stress-induced responses in rats, R26 Low-density lipoprotein receptor-re-

lated protein LRP, apo E-containing lipoprotein inter-

action with, C369 Low-density lipoproteins

oxidized, vasomotor effects of, gender differences in, H2577 Lower esophageal sphincter

age-related changes in, G233 intracellular calcium stores, and experimental esophagitis, in cats, G1523 manometry in, G1509

pressure, asymmetry of, G1321, G1509 LPS (lipopolysaccharide), see Endotoxin

Luciferase

luminometric assay with, for measurement of cellular ATP, C1058

Lung

blood flow, regional perfusion parameters, H1537

chemiluminescence, nitric oxide-dependent, L262

development

see also Fetus, lung

with congenital diaphragmatic hernia, L362, L1059

cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator in, regulation by sex hormones, L844

elastin deposition in, L452 endothelial nitric oxide synthase dur-

ing, L969 fibroblast-epithelial cell interactions

and, L619 γ-glutamyltransferase in, L739 mechanical factors affecting, in sheep, metabolic regulation during, L860 postnatal retinoic acid treatment and, in rats, L792 retinol and, E25 sex hormones and, L844 sodium-potassium ATPase changes during, steroids and, L665

ing, L400 dipalmitoyl phosphatidylcholine synthesis, acidic calcium-independent phospholipase A2 in, L238

soluble guanylate cyclase levels dur-

histology, in rats with congenital diaphragmatic hernia, prenatal hormonal modulation and, L1059

hypoplasia, and diaphragmatic hernia, in mice, L362

indicator-dilution studies in, H1537, H2250

mechanical and immunologic dysfunction, in murine model of AIDS, L699

morphometry, in rats with congenital diaphragmatic hernia, L1059 structure-function relationships

in murine model of AIDS, L699 in rats, L772

vascular membrane proteins, in normal and hyperoxic rats, L461

water compartments in hyperoxic rats, L407 NMR spectroscopy of, L772 water content, in rats, H517

Lung cells endocrine, response to low pH and bicarbonate, L178

V79, glutathione content, in two- or three-dimensional culture, C1507

Lung injury see also Acute respiratory distress

syndrome; Inflammation, pulmonary acute

pancreatitis-associated, and protective effect of PGE1, in rats, G23 pulmonary neuroendocrine cell hyperplasia after, L486

after anoxia-reoxygenation, reactive oxygen species in, L897 air blast-induced, L320

and cell cycle kinetics in alveolar epithelium, L1031

chronic, in preterm lambs, elastin in, L452 in cold, mucus glycoconjugate secretion

and, L1121 endothelial barrier dysfunction in,

TNF-a-induced, nitric oxide and, 1.979

endotoxin-induced, A1-adenosine receptor antagonists and, L353 in hepatic cirrhosis, in rats, L139

hydrogen peroxide-induced, keratinocyte growth factor and, L681

hyperoxic, L418 alveolar edema with, L407 nitric oxide and, L631 sodium-potassium ATPase and, L542 surfactant and, L720

TGF-B in, in mice, L60 ischemic, oxidant generation in, L294 during lung transplant rejection, L379

oil fly ash and, L426, L521 in oxidative stress, L262

ozone-induced

and human tracheal prostaglandin endoperoxide G/H synthase 2, L879 IL-8 and transcription factors in, L504 ozone dosimetry and, in mice, L73 radiation-induced

DNA repair in, keratinocyte growth factor and, L1174

nitric oxide as inflammatory mediator in, L651

recombinant human superoxide dismutase and, L903

recovery from, neutrophils in, H279 response to, L813 in septic shock, L268

in sickle cell disease, L597 and surfactant aggregate conversion in vivo and in vitro, L872 surfactant metabolism in, L335

Lung transplantation

rejection, monocytes and pulmonary arteries during, L379

Luteinizing hormone

release

glucoprivic inhibition of, opioid mediation of, E517

hypoandrogenemic stimulation of, R464

Luteinizing hormone-releasing hormone

in ganglionic transmission, in bullfrogs in vivo, R1501

Lymph

thoracic duct, glucose kinetics in, compartmental model of, E494

Lymphatics

contractility, calcium and, R326 extracranial, linkage to central nervous system, studies in sheep, R1613

lymphocyte migration in, vasoactive intestinal peptide and, in rat small intestine, G92

Lymph flow

in central nervous system, in sheep, R1613 in heart failure, in sheep, R1595

Lymphocytes

proliferation, in lactating females, studies in rats, R16

Lymphocytes, B

apoptosis, inhibition by CD40, C950 WEHI-231, apoptosis, inhibition by CD40, C950

Lymphocytes, T

in airway inflammation, airway epithelial cell IL-2 and, L276

antigen-induced recruitment of, in murine airway, L219

CD4<sup>+</sup>, number, effects of exercise training on, E788

increase during exercise, spleen and, R1847

lymphokines, and smooth muscle cell fibrinolysis and migration, C392 migration in Peyer's patches of rat

small intestine, modulation by vasoactive intestinal peptide, G92 subpopulations

effects of exercise training on, E788 in zinc-deficient humans, E1002

Lysine

transport across luminal membrane of small intestine, R1060

Lysophosphatidic acid in hepatocytes, of rats, G1091 Lysophosphatidylcholine

and calcium signaling, in macrophages, H17

production, in cardiomyocytes, thrombin activation of PLA<sub>2</sub> and, H1972 in rat microvasculature, H2584

#### M

Mac-1

and neutrophil-epithelial adhesion, L580

Macaca fascicularis, see Monkeys, cynomolgus

Macaca mulatta, see Rhesus monkeys Macroglobulin

 $\alpha_2$ -, binding and uptake properties of, C369

Macromolecular transport in arterial intima, H1560

Macrophage colony-stimulating factor

osteoblastic production of, endothelin and, E461

Macrophage inflammatory proteins MIP-1a and MIP-1β, regulation of HIV-1 replication in macrophages, L1025

Macrophages

alveolar

activation, by lung-specific cytokine gene therapy, L852

mannose receptors, and *Klebsiella* phagocytosis, L344

nitric oxide production, modulation by surfactant protein A, L1198 phagocytosis by, SP-A and, L344,

L989 in radiation pneumonitis, in rats, L651

separation, by flow cytometry, L566 silica-induced cyclooxygenase II gene expression, nuclear factor-κB in, L779

SP-A receptors, and *Klebsiella* phagocytosis, L344

arginine metabolism, differential regulation of, E181

bronchoalveolar, CD14 expression, regulation, L925

function, surfactant effects on, L1070 hepatic

see also Kupffer cells

alterations after peripheral trauma, G1457

cytokine gene expression by, role of iron in, G1355

HIV-1 replication in, C-C chemokine regulation of, L1025

lysophosphatidylcholine transduction of calcium signaling in, via plateletactivating factor receptor, H17

mononuclear, cysteine-rich intestinal protein in, G751

mouse peritoneal, apo E-containing lipoprotein interaction with LRP on, C369

MAFP, see Methyl-5,8,11,14-eicosatetraenyl ester

Magnesium ions

cerebral vasodilator effect, in newborn piglets, H511

homeostasis, renal regulation of, molecular mechanisms of, F751 inhibition of calcium release in skeletal muscle, in pigs susceptible to malignant hyperthermia, C203

intracellular, effects on cardiac delayed rectifier potassium current, H1292 and parathyroid hormone release, E1 uptake, in distal convoluted tubule cells acid-base changes and, F759 amiloride stimulation of, F249

Magnetic resonance imaging

cine phase-contrast measurements, of renal artery blood flow, H2477 gated, of murine heart, H2394 in polycystic kidney disease, in rats, F63

Magnetic resonance spectroscopy of cerebral blood flow, H2557

Malaria

hepatic glucose production and gluconeogenesis in, E1059

Males, see Gender differences Malignant hyperthermia

pigs susceptible to, magnesium inhibition of calcium release in, C203

Malnutrition

cytokine-induced, mechanisms of, in rats, E333

Malonyl-CoA

inhibition of fatty acid oxidation, during exercise, E1065

in skeletal muscle, E262 regulation of, E641

Maltose

taste discrimination, seventh cranial nerve and, in rats, R1210

Manganese superoxide dismutase

gene expression

heat shock and, L132 posttranscriptional control of, L714 regulation in rat colonic smooth muscle cells, G1230

RNA-binding protein activity, inhibitor of, L714

Mannitol

biliary clearance, in canalicular bile flow measurement, G154

Mannose receptors

airway smooth muscle, and β-hexosaminidase-induced mitogenesis, L639

on alveolar macrophages, and Klebsiella phagocytosis, L344

MAP kinases, see Mitogen-activated protein kinases

Marsupials

feeding patterns in, role of gender, photoperiod, and fat stores, R78

Mass spectrometry

for measurement of tumor protein synthesis, E796

Mast cells

and arteriolar constriction in skeletal muscle during vascular stunning, H2154

and cholinergic control of mouse small intestinal longitudinal muscle, G1135

in culture, electrophysiology of, C1017 degranulation, C1017

in ischemia-reperfusion, H2976 in intestinal anaphylaxis, G181

RBL-2H3, degranulation, inhibition by epithelial cell-conditioned media, L1181

viability, C1017

Mathematical modeling

of calcium removal kinetics of sarcoplasmic reticulum ATPase, C1087 of closed-loop cardiovascular control,

H448

of flow-induced dilation in coronary microvasculature, H1571

of glucose kinetics in nonaccessible pools, E494

of human plasma melatonin, E506 of laminar structure of heart, H2466 of metabolite-cation equilibria, in muscle bioenergetics, C1739

and myocardial repolarization/conduction velocity measurement, H1917 nonisometric kinetic model for smooth muscle. C1025

of pulmonary distribution of iodoantipyrine, H2250

of pulmonary venous flow, H2453 of relationship of fourth heart sound and Doppler A wave, H1527 of right-left heart interaction, H1499

of right-left heart interaction, H1499 of sinoatrial node cell, H1759 of tricarboxylic acid cycle flux, C2037, C2049

of ventricular interaction, H2942

Matrixin

MMP-2, effects on adipocyte multicellular organization in culture, C937

Matrix metalloproteinase see also Gelatinases

localization and activation at endothelial focal contacts, L813

MMP-2, effects on adipocyte multicellular organization in culture, C937

MDCK cells, see Kidney cells, MDCK ME-3407

as antiulcer agent, mechanism of action, G1122

Meal number

and dopamine levels in ventromedial hypothalamic nucleus, in rats, R1925

Meal size

and dopamine levels in ventromedial hypothalamic nucleus, in rats, R1925

gastric filling and, in rats, R1599 gastrointestinal regulation of, in rats, R1657

hepatic portal glucose infusions and, in rats, R1454 and postprandial responses in python,

Mechanochemical signaling

and airway smooth muscle hypertrophy, L20

and antioxidant expression in experimental hydronephrosis, F789 and growth factor production by meso-

thelial cells, L552 in lung growth and development, L95, L619

Mechanoreceptors

R902

and urinary bladder, in rats, R695 Mechanotransduction

primary cilia of renal epithelial cells and, F132

Meclofenamate

effects, in feline pulmonary vasculature, L573

Medroxyprogesterone

and coronary vascular muscle reactivity, H2645 Medulla oblongata

AMPA receptors, and exercise-pressor reflex, H2774

and arterial baroreflex activity, R519 caudal ventrolateral

AMPA/kainate receptors, in transmission of sympathetic baroreflex, R800

in rats, R1020

rostral ventrolateral

cardiac sympathetic premotor neurons in, R615

in dogs, R821

in rats, R195, R249, R800, R1020 sympathoinhibitory regions, in rats, R731

ventrolateral

and cardiovascular regulation in rats, R126

c-Fos expression during static muscle contraction, H48

Fos production in, angiotensin II and, in rabbits, R1515

Megacolon

smooth muscle in regulation of, G1571 remodeling of, G1560

Megakaryocytes

outward potassium currents, in rats, C1525

Megalin

and gentamicin inhibition of rat renal cortical endosomal fusion, F117

MEK

in tracheal myocytes, L558

Melanocortin receptors

in agouti regulation of intracellular calcium, E379

Melanocyte-stimulating hormone α-MSH

agouti antagonism of, E379 binding to mammotropes, E282 γ-MSH, natriuresis, mechanism of, R1946

Melatonin

agonist, see S-20098

and circadian response to nocturnal bright light stimuli, R482

effects

on circadian phase and thermoregulation, R1178

on sleep EEG spectra, R1189 environmental effects on, in Siberian hamsters, R887

plasma levels, mathematical model of, for humans, E506

and temperature rhythms, in night workers, R948

Membrane potential

see also Electrophysiology

smooth muscle, in mesenteric arteries, H2241

Membranes

brush-border

and aminoglycoside tolerance, C1309 in proximal tubule cells, C1680 sodium-dependent nucleoside transport in, in humans, G1314

integrity, in anoxia, cytoskeletal integrity and, C1319

Membrane transport

of bipolar and cationic amino acids, in small intestine, R1060 in eel intestine, R217 Memory, cardiac

of diastolic function, H1952

of ischemic preconditioning, ATP-sensitive potassium channels and, H334 and Purkinje fibers, H1826

Men, see Gender differences

Menopause

and development of chronic mountain sickness, R90

Mesenchymal cells

DNA synthesis in, submandibular enzymatic vasoconstrictor and, C1578

Mesocricetus auratus, see Hamsters, golden

Mesothelial cells

and growth factors, L552

Messenger RNA

see also Gene expression

adenosine receptor subtype, detection in outer medullary descending vasa recta, H1231

calcium-sensing receptor, expression, along rat nephron, F751

fatty-acid synthase, stability, in fetal lung, L860

heme oxygenase, expression in skeletal muscle, C59

myosin heavy chain, and protein distribution, mismatch in human muscle fibers, C1881

parathyroid hormone receptor, expression, along rat nephron, F751

parathyroid hormone-related protein, expression, along rat nephron, F751

parathyroid hormone-related protein receptor, expression, along rat nephron, F751

renal atrial natriuretic factor receptor, in rat pregnancy, F87 stability, measurement, L860

storage, in mammotropes, E390

Metabolic rate

and mammalian hepatic lipid metabolism, R1641 reduction, in Sipunculus nudus, mecha-

nisms of, R350

Metabolic stress photoperiod and, effects on immune function in female deer mice, R1762

Metabolism

β-adrenergic receptor blockade and, E678

alteration, in rat embryos exposed to high glucose in diabetic pregnancy, E173

biotin, in humans, E83

in diabetes, studied using euglycemic and hypoglycemic insulin clamps, E530

and estrous cycle control in Syrian hamsters, R400, R406

during infectious disease of central nervous system, R1880

insulin receptor isoforms and, in aged and mildly insulin-deficient rats, E607

during muscle contraction, capillary blood flow and, H2693

during prolonged walking in cold environment, R226 recombinant human IGF-I and, differential metabolic effects of bolus vs. continuous subcutaneous delivery. E628

in response to core cooling, in humans, R557

skeletal muscle, after warm-up, C870 splanchnic, B-adrenergic receptor blockade and, E678

suppression, in skeletal muscle, insulin resistance caused by, E288 in Syrian hamsters, R935

Metalloproteinases

in fibrotic diseases, R1960 tissue inhibitors of, in fibrotic diseases,

Methacholine

peripheral airway reactivity to, in lung explants, L68

Methanethiol in flatus, G1028 Methiothepin

and collateral vessel response to serotonin, H2409

Methodologies

see also In situ hybridization; Isotopomer analysis

for antioxidant enzyme assays, in murine tissues, R514 for atomic force microscopy, C1295

for autoradiography, of folate, in rat proximal tubule, F70

for calcium imaging, in pituitary cells,

for cardiac dialysis, H1182 for cell isolation, L566

for chronic electrical stimulation of skeletal muscle, in rats, E118

for comparison of isovolumic cardiac function, in hearts of different sizes, H501

for confocal imaging of calcium waves in whole heart, H236

for confocal microscopy

of ATP-induced calcium response in vascular endothelial cells, C1980 of chondrocytes in situ, C1040

of hepatocyte couplets, G298 of hepatocytes, C1286

of intracellular pH regulation in pancreatic ducts, G124

in tracheal smooth muscle, L588, L659

for cumulative labeling indices, in epithelial cells, L1152

for Doppler flowmetry

in postischemic reperfusion of vascular endothelium, H1986 in renal vasculature, H1945

for electron microscopy, in rat proximal tubule, F70

for estimation of reflection coefficients in pulmonary microvasculature,

for euglycemic and hypoglycemic insulin clamps, E530

for flow cytometry

of human alveolar macrophages,

of monocytes/macrophages, L1070 for fluorescence anisotropy studies, in erythrocytes, H538

for fluorescence microscopy, in interacalated cells of cortical collecting duct, F160

for fluorescence quenching measurement of cell volume changes, C1405

for gas chromatography-mass spectrometry of fumarate metabolism in isolated rat heart, E74

for gene deletion, in mice, R563, R621 for hydroethidine lung surface fluorometry, L294

for image processing, in cerebral blood flow and glucose metabolism assessment, H2859

for immunoblotting, in rat medullary thick ascending limb, F624

for immunocytochemistry in atrial myocytes, C1594

of ClC-K chloride channels, in rat kidney, F678

of cysteine-rich intestinal protein, in rat small intestine, G751 in endothelial cells, C405

in epiphyseal chondrocytes, C1134 in epithelial cells, C1295

of myosin heavy chain, in human skeletal muscle, C1881

quantitative technique, H806 of sodium-potassium-two chloride cotransporter, C173

of TGF-α in rat parotid acinar and intercalated duct cells, G553

for immunohistochemistry in human umbilical cord endothelial cells, C117

of lung ATP diphosphohydrolase,

in mesenteric microvasculature, H2584

of murine polycystin, F451

of pulmonary neuroendocrine cells, L486

for immunolocalization

of cholecystokinin receptors, G488 of cysteine-rich intestinal protein, in rat small intestine, G751

of Nedd4, C1871

for immunostaining, of antigens expressed during early kidney development, F153

for indicator dilution in cardiac output estimation, H2004 in lung, H1537, H2250

for intravital microscopy

of lymphocyte migration in vivo, G92 in mesenteric microvasculature, H2584

in muscle, H2107

in skeletal muscle, H1710

for laser diffraction, in isolated cardiac trabeculae, H1892

for laser-Doppler flowmetry, H950 in cerebral circulation, H559 in diaphragm, in hemorrhagic hypo-

tension, H272 in diaphragmatic microcirculation, H2173

for laser scanning confocal microscopy, in pressure-overload hypertrophy,

for lower esophageal sphincter manometry, G1509

for lung surface fluorometry, L294 for lymphatic protein washdown technique, H382

for mass isotopomer distribution analysis, E476 in cholesterol quantitation, G367

for measurement

of canalicular bile flow, G154 of cardiac function in intact mouse,

of choroidal blood flow in rats, H1444 of gastric emptying, in conscious dogs,

of intracellular reactive oxygen species, L897

of mRNA stability, L860

of muscle sympathetic nerve activity,

of myocardial repolarization/conduction velocity, H1917

of nitric oxide synthesis during acute phase response, R1888

of rate of appearance of hepatic UDPglucose, in rats, E155

of renal blood flow, R1472

of steady-state and non-steady-state plasma glutamine turnover, in humans, E621

of tumor protein synthesis, E796 of whole body proteolysis, in humans, E1037

for microdialysis

of glutamate in parabrachial nucleus, R1631

in pigs, H1857

of tryptophan, in rat hippocampus in vivo, R991

of vasopressin, in ventral septal area, R1664

for microinjection of anti-cyclin D1 antibodies, in bovine tracheal myocytes, L1205

for microperfusion

of outer medullary descending vasa recta, H392

of outer medullary descending vasa recta from rat kidneys, F147, F579

of rat proximal tubules, F70 of renal afferent arteriolar smooth muscle cells, F389

for micropuncture, in rats, F405 for microspectrofluorometry, in human proximal tubule cells, F484

for NADPH diaphorase counterstaining of cholinergic nerve fibers, L731 for ozone dosimetry in mice, L73

for partial coherence analysis of coupled sympathetic and respiratory oscillators, R1314

for peripheral insulin infusion, E371 for phosphorescence quenching study of venous oxygen tension gradients, H2233

for photonic imaging, in individual mammotropes, E390 for portal insulin infusion, E371

for pulse-chase studies, in resting skeletal muscle, E340

for purification of lung ATP diphosphohydrolase, L939

for qualitative immunoblot analysis, of protein kinase C isoforms in airway smooth muscle, L603

for quantitative histochemistry, in developing kidney, C787

for radiotelemetry, in mice, L73 for receptor binding autoradiography, R1344

for resonance energy transfer studies, in erythrocytes, H538

Methodologies (continued)

for scanning electron microscopy, of pulmonary circulation, in rats, L139

for single-channel recording, of synaptic transmission in nucleus of solitary tract, in rats, R869

for tracing gluconeogenesis and citric acid cycle activity, E51

for ultramicrodetermination of vasopressin-regulated urea transporter protein, in renal tubules, F531

for ultrasound imaging, of lower esophageal sphincter muscle, G1509

for venous occlusion plethysmography. H748

for video imaging, in Xenopus oocytes, C1232

for video microscopy

of bronchial submucosal glands, L203 in porcine tracheal smooth muscle cells, L1

for in vivo microscopy

of gastric mucosa, G1473

of gill microcirculatory responses to hypoxia in trout, R576

of pancreatic microcirculation, in rats, G310

for whole cell recording

in cultured dog pancreatic duct epithelial cells, G172 in lactotrophs, C1178

from rat bulbospinal C1 neurons,

N-Methyl-D-aspartate receptors in phrenic nucleus, and respiratory effects of carotid chemoreflex, R302 in postischemic cerebral blood flow,

H2557 Methyl-5,8,11,14-eicosatetraenyl ester effects, in feline pulmonary vasculature, L573

Methylene blue

accumulation by pulmonary endothelial cells, steps in, L673

Methylenecyclopropaneacetic acid and coenzyme A profiles in rat liver, E359

3-Methylhistidine

secretion, during spaceflight, measurement of, E688

Methylprednisolone

and muscarinic receptor expression, in canine airway smooth muscle, L745 Metolazone

and intracellular chloride in cardiomyocytes, H735

see also Knockout mice; Transgenic

AIDS model, pulmonary mechanical and immunologic dysfunction in,

airway

allergic responses in, inhibition by IL-4 receptor blockade, L253

hyperreactivity in, 5-lipoxygenase and, L1053

leukocyte recruitment in, L219 AKR/J strain, macronutrient selection in, R357

angiotensinogen gene expression, developmental, R142

bone marrow cultures, osteoclast formation in, nitric oxide and, F283

brain, ATP metabolism in, C1567 cardiovascular indexes in, H1053

C57BL strain, lack of gurmarin sensitivity on posterior tongue, R1002 choroid plexus, epithelial cells, chloride conductances in, C1899

with congenital diaphragmatic hernia, lung hypoplasia in, L362

cortical collecting duct cells chloride channels, cAMP and, C657 sodium channels, cAMP and, C657

cremaster muscle, leukocyte rolling in, P-selectin and, H1725

cystic fibrosis

airway mucociliary clearance and inflammation in, C853

colonic sodium absorption in, G393 cytokine-induced pulmonary epithelial cell damage in, nitric oxide and, L707

diabetic (db/db), brain, glucose transporters and glucose utilization in,

dietary obesity in, R357

distension-sensitive colonofugal projections to superior mesenteric ganglion, G357

fast-twitch skeletal muscle, calcium transients and homeostasis in,

fetal, nitrofen administration to, for pulmonary hypoplasia and diaphragmatic hernia, dose specificity and time of, L362

food intake, regulation, liver and, R874 gastric epithelial morphogenesis in, G1209

gastrointestinal tract, DNA synthesis in, opioid growth factor and, R1094 gene knockout, see Knockout mice

DNA synthesis in, H220

genetic manipulations and modification of, H2513

L-type calcium channels, phospholamban and, H606 magnetic resonance imaging of,

H2394

myocardial regeneration in, H220 hepatic mitochondria, effects of glucocorticoids on, G1141

hepatocytes, electrophysiology of, R874 hyperoxic lung injury in, TGF-β in, L60 inbred strains, carbohydrate vs. fat in-take in, R357

intact, measurement of cardiac function in, H1137

intestinal function in, after GLP-2 treatment, E1050

ischemic bowel necrosis in, protective effects of IL-11 and, G545

distal convoluted tubule cells, magnesium uptake, acid-base changes and, F759

inner medullary collecting duct cells, hypertonicity-induced signaling in,

proximal tubule cells, protective effects of heat stress on, F347

lean, leptin-induced decrease in food intake, and gastric emptying, R1007

left ventricular wall stress-shortening in, determination in vivo, H1047

nematode-infected, intestinal muscle contraction and worm expulsion in, G321, G1135

neurogenic inflammation of digestive tract in, G785

energy expenditure and fuel selection in, leptin and, R1204 hexosamine synthesis in, E1080 insulin secretion from cultured islets of, E304

parabiosed, R1800, R1809

ozone dosimetry in, L73

pancreatic islets

insulinostatic effect of epinephrine in, presynaptic sympathetic mechanism in, R1371

insulin secretory responses, phospho-lipase C activation and, E671 isolation of, E671

parabiosed, leptin in, R1800, R1809 parotid secretory protein expression in, G863

PGE receptor subtypes in gut, cellular localization of, G681

polycystin in, distribution and developmentally regulated expression of,

prevertebral ganglia, normal physiology, G357

sickness behavior in, dietary n-3 fatty acids and, R1298

skeletal muscle, fatigued, force output, and myosin phosphorylation, R1980 small intestinal longitudinal muscle,

cholinergic neural control of, IL-4 and, G1135 surfactant protein A-deficient, surfac-

tant metabolism in, L479 SWR/J strain, macronutrient selection

in, R357 taste nerve response, R1002

tissue antioxidant defenses, enhancement, by enalapril and captopril, R514

transgenic, see Transgenic mice transthyretin-null, thyroxine tissue uptake in, E485

viable yellow, and agouti regulation of intracellular calcium, E379

Microcirculation

see also Microvasculature cerebral

blood substitute and, H1833 regulation, prostanoids and, H418

in chronic muscle ischemia, H2757

autoregulation, H567

in coronary artery disease, H567 and grain dust-induced tissue injury in vivo, R475

hepatic

effects of IL-2 on, G727

pressure gradients along, H2826 and inflammation of oral mucosa, in

hamsters, R294 pancreatic, effects of sodium taurocholate, cholecystokinin, and secretin

on, G310 pulmonary

endothelial gap formation and closure, time course of, in rats, L155 hepatic cirrhosis and, in rats, L139

rat diaphragmatic, salbutamol-induced vasodilation in, H2173

regulation, flow-dependent dilation and, H714

renal

conducted vasomotor responses in, in rats, F372

development, endothelial cell targeting during, F153 glomerular, nitric oxide and, F561

renal medullary

molecular sieving of small solutes in, F579

solute exchange in, F505 vasopressin and, F147

volume efflux from, F579, F587 in skeletal muscle, during vascular stunning, H2154

venous, oxygen tension gradients in, H2233

Microdialysis

of glutamate, in parabrachial nucleus, R1631

of vasopressin, in ventral septal area, R1664

in vivo, of tryptophan, in rat hippocampus, R991

Microgravity

simulated, effects on sympathetic response to exercise, R570

Microneurography

of muscle sympathetic nerve activity, E976

Microspheres

radiolabeled, in measurement of blood flow, R1013

Microvasculature

see also Arterioles; Capillaries; Microcirculation; Venules

cerebral

endothelial cells, functional properties of, C231

endothelial Na-K-Cl cotransporter in, regulation of, C1829

coronary

adenosine and flow-induced dilation in, H1571

myogenic response, heterogeneity of, H1571

diameter variability, and flow resistance, H2716

ischemia-reperfusion injury, H2976 dextran and, H1710

mesenteric, lysophosphatidylcholine in, H2584

permeability

estimation of, H382

myosin light chain phosphorylation and, H1437

nitric oxide synthase inhibition and, H176

pressure drop, in vitro vs. in vivo, H2716

pulmonary, reflection coefficients, estimation of, H382

structure and function, muscle length changes and, H2107

Mifepristone

see also RU-486

and myocardial infarct size, in rats, R2017

Migrating myoelectric (motor, motility) complexes

in avian vs. mammalian gastrointestinal tract, G916 disruption by endogenous cholecystokinin, vagal afferent fibers and, G100 motilin-induced phase III contractions,

G224 antroduodenal, in humans, G71

regulation

and central nitric oxide synthase inhibition, G417

studies in isolated canine jejunum ex vivo, G4

Migration

of northernmost living salmonid, R743
Migration inhibition factor-related

protein complex 8/14 in neutrophil-mediated liver injury, G1195

Mineralocorticoids

resistance to, in Wistar-Furth rats, H1454 Mitochondria

in acetogenesis during mammalian hepatic lipid metabolism, R1641

biogenesis during cellular differentiation, C1345

cardiac

ADP-regenerating enzyme systems in, C399

biogenesis, H2983

protein import into, aging and, H2983

creatine kinase, in liver of transgenic mice, C1193 embryonic, free oxygen radical produc-

emoryonic, iree oxygen radical production, and diabetic teratogenesis, E173
fatty acid entry into, during exercise,

E1065 hepatic, effects of glucocorticoids on,

G1141 membrane potential, in hepatocytes, C1286

morphology, in liver of transgenic mice,

oxidative enzymes, in developing kidney, C787

protein expression, regulation by hypoxia, C457

respiration

in guinea pig myometrium and heart, C399

in mammalian heart, H769 uterine, ADP-regenerating enzyme systems in, C399

Mitogen-activated protein kinase/extracellular signal-regulated kinase kinase-1, see MEK1

Mitogen-activated protein kinases

activation

in airway smooth muscle, L244 ceramide and, in rabbit smooth muscle, G1615

by  $G\alpha_{i\cdot 2}$  protein, LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cell growth and, F273

by glutamine, in enterocytes, G943 by insulin, mechanisms of, G1425

differential expression and activation of, in dedifferentiated MDCK-focus cells, C383

hypertonicity-induced signaling, in mouse inner medullary collecting duct cells, F305

and inhibition of cell growth by somatostatin, E769

Mitogenesis

in airway smooth muscle cells endothelin-induced, L1021 β-hexosaminidase-induced, PKC and, L639

synergism of endothelin-1 and epidermal growth factor in, C1492

in bovine tracheal myocytes, cyclin D<sub>1</sub> and, L1205

cigarette smoke-induced, in rat airways and vessels, BQ-610 effects on, L614

EGF-induced, in renal vascular smooth muscle, C1836

in mesenchymal cells, C1578

in osteoblasts, C1709 serotonin in, L795

and tyrosine phosphorylation of GTPase-activating protein, C223 and sodium/hydrogen exchange, C1052

in tracheal myocytes, L558

Mitral valve

regurgitation and pulmonary venous flow, H2453 right-left heart interaction with, modeling, H1499

stenosis, right-left heart interaction with, modeling, H1499

MK-0591

and alveolarization in neonatal rats, L433

Modeling in physiology see also Mathematical modeling

see also Mathematical modeling of arterial and cardiopulmonary baroreflex control of heart rate, H2343 of bending behavior of primary cilia,

F132

of cardiac contraction and coronary flow, H1516

of cholangiocyte apoptosis, G106 of closed-loop cardiovascular control,

H448 computer model, of electrophysiological instability in heterogeneous ventricular syncytia, H1838

of coronary vasoconstriction, H2054 dynamic, of ventricular interaction and pericardial influence, H2942

of energy budget in free-living animals, R1336

fiber matrix model, for filtration in artery wall with compressible intima, H2023

finite-element model

of laminar structure of heart, H2466 of ventricular contraction and coronary blood vessels, H2963 of fourth heart sound and Doppler A

wave, H1527 of glucose kinetics in nonaccessible

of glucose kinetics in nonaccessible pools, E494

of glucose-6-phosphatase in pancreatic islets, E696 Hodgkin-Huxley inactivation models,

H2013 inactivation models, and state-specific

drug-channel interaction, H2013 indicator-dilution dispersion models and cardiac output computing meth-

ods, H2004 for pulmonary blood flow, H1537, H2250

of insulin receptor binding, E1136 of insulin secretion in relatives of

NIDDM patients, E218 of insulin sensitivity, minimal model validity, E925

kinetic, for <sup>13</sup>C-NMR, C2037

Modeling in physiology (continued) of laminar structure of heart, H2466 of lipid liposome growth in arterial intima, H1033

of metabolite-cation equilibria, in muscle bioenergetics, C1739

multicompartment, of body density, E781

nonisometric kinetic model for smooth muscle, C1025

and nonlinear phenomena, R1149 of open channel block of human heart hKv1.5, H2932

of outer medullary descending vasa recta, F579

for partial coherence analysis of coupled sympathetic and respiratory oscillators, R1314

partially coupled inactivation models, H2013

of phase dependencies of human baroreceptor reflex, H2040

of pulmonary venous flow, H2453 of rate of appearance of hepatic UDPglucose, E155

of regional perfusion parameters, from pulmonary microfocal angiograms, H1537

of right-left heart interaction, H1499 of sleep regulation, two-process model, R648

theoretical, of facilitated transport in vasa recta, F505

of transthyretin and thyroxine tissue uptake, E485

of tricarboxylic acid cycle flux, C2037, C2049

of ventricular contraction and coronary blood vessels, H2963 of voiding in rats, R413

Molecular physiology

of urinary concentrating mechanism, F3, F531, F579, F587, F654

Monkeys

cynomolgus, nitric oxide and renal effects of volume expansion in, R1033 energy expenditure in, dietary restriction and, E901

rhesus, see Rhesus monkeys

Monoacylglycerol

turnover, in resting skeletal muscle, functional differences by fiber type, E340

Monoamines

uptake in opossum kidney cells, F632

Monoclonal antibodies

5B6-E4, and antigens expressed during early kidney development, F153

Monocyte chemoattractant protein-1 release, by type II pneumocytes, L830

Monocytes effects on pulmonary arteries, during lung transplant rejection, L379 recruitment

and CD14 regulation in bronchoalveolar macrophages, L925 by type II pneumocytes, L830

cell surface markers in, SP-A effect on, L1070

cytokine production, regulation by SP-A, L996

NG-Monomethyl-L-arginine

and nitric oxide-mediated vasodilation, in human pregnancy, H748

Morphine

and motilin release, studies in isolated canine jejunum ex vivo, G4

3-Morpholinosydonimine-N-ethylcarbamide

pulmonary vasodilator responses to. inhalational anesthesia and, H290

Motilides

mechanism of action, G71

and human antroduodenal motility, G71 and pancreatic polypeptide release, G224

plasma, measurement, G224 radioimmunoassay for, G224 release, regulation, ex vivo studies, G4 and rhythmic oscillating complexes in avian gastrointestinal tract, G916

**Motilin receptors** 

central, in rabbit, G994 in human antroduodenal region, G71

Motility

see also Gastrointestinal motility gastric, developmental change in humans, G1022 sphincter of Oddi, antioxidant enzymes

and, in opossum, G1050

Motion sickness

plasma vasopressin in, G853

Motor activity

circadian rhythm, and T4 light/dark cycles, studies in rats, R95

Mucin

airway goblet cell secretion of, in hamsters, L230

gastric, human spasmolytic polypeptide and, interaction of, G1473 secretion, in human colonic cells, protein kinase C-€ and, G31

atrophy, in parenterally fed rats, growth hormone and, G1100

gastric

aspartic proteases in, G1151 ethanol-induced damage, G1151 nitric oxide overproduction, in uremia, G894 proton buffering, G63

gastrointestinal, injury, protective effects of IL-11 and, G545 ileal, inducible nitric oxide synthase

Mucus

airway

see also Goblet cells

expression in, G383

glycoconjugate, secretion in cool and hypertonic solutions, L1121 secretion by submucosal glands, L372 cervical, production, C1602

proton permeation through, human spasmolytic polypeptide and, G1473

proton transport in, in guinea pig,

Multidrug resistance protein in hepatobiliary transport, G1285 and intracellular pH regulation, C1642

Multiple acyl-CoA dehydrogenation deficiencies

liver coenzyme A profiles in, studies in rats, E359

Multiple organ injury

hemorrhage-related, tumor necrosis factor and, H2219

**Muscarinic receptors** 

and airway hyperreactivity, L1211 β-blockade and transregulation of, H1672

M3, signal transduction, in ciliated tracheal epithelial cells, L301

in airway myocytes, C1151

cationic current, effects of protons on, in single visceral smooth muscle cells, G215

expression, in airway smooth muscle, glucocorticoid effects on, L745

in ganglionic transmission, in bullfrogs in vivo, R1501

in intestinal smooth muscle, and cation channel activation, C231 and motilin biosignaling, G224

in rat airway, L8

stimulation, and activation of MAP kinases, in airway smooth muscle, L244

and VIP-induced adrenal catecholamine secretion, in dogs, R1606

Muscle, cardiac

see also Cardiomyocytes; Heart, mechanics

anoxic, cytosolic calcium, sodium, and pH in, H2679

contractility, 2,5-di-tert-butylhydroquinone and, H1001

glutamate turnover, kinetic model for, C2037

ionic homeostasis in, in anoxia, H2679 pressure-flow relations in, in diastole and systole, modeling, H1516 voltage-gated sodium channels, modula-

tion by fatty acids, C592

Muscle, skeletal

acetylcholinesterase in, C68 active, vasoconstriction during exercise, R386

adaptation to endurance exercise training, R363

adenosine output from, in hypoxia, intracellular lactate and, H318

aged, IGF-I action in, exercise and, E397

arterioles

reactivity, effect of chronic myocardial infarction on, H2403

responses to extracellular ATP in, H1886

association of eIG-4E and eIF-4G in, regulation by insulin, C754 ATPase histochemistry in, C1881

ATP-sensitive potassium channels in, during metabolic inhibition, and muscle contractility, C1936

atrophy, glucocorticoid-induced, C1007 bioenergetics, metabolite-cation equilibria in, C1739

blood flow, during exercise, R386 branched-chain amino acid metabolism in, C2031

branched-chain oxoacid dehydrogenase activity during exercise, and nutritional status, E233

caffeine contracture

BAY K 8644 and, in frog, C41 perchlorate and, in frog, C41 calcium-release channel activity, sphin-

gosine and, C1465

calcium release in, magnesium inhibition of, in pigs susceptible to malignant hyperthermia, C203

calcium transients, modulation by EGTA, in frogs, C1437

cell surface GLUT-4, effects of exercise training on, studies in isolated rat muscle, E320

chemoreflex latency, H1981

chimeric calsequestrin in, targeting of, C1420

contractility

aging and, C638

ATP-sensitive potassium channels and, C1936

in rats, rhesus monkeys, and humans, R34 role of calcium and cross bridges in, in

frogs, C1664 role of Na+-K+ pump and sodium

channel concentrations in, in rats,

signaling pathways induced by, GLUT-4 concentration in, E118 contraction

ATP cost of, acidosis and, C485 capillary flow during, H2693

and heme oxygenase mRNA expression, C59

metabolism during, capillary blood flow and, H2693

static, cardiovascular responses to, ventrolateral medulla and, H48

denervated, insulin signaling in, in rats, E661

electrical stimulation

effects on acetyl-CoA carboxylase, E262

effects on AMP-activated protein kinase, E262

energetics, in humans, C525

enzymatic adaptation to endurance training, role of diet in, R1620 excitation-contraction coupling in, C41,

C310, C550, C1475, C1726 D-600 block of, GTPyS removal of, C572

fast and slow, acetylcholinesterase in, C68

fast-twitch

calcium transients and homeostasis in, in mice, C1919

phosphocreatine kinetics and oxidative capacity in, C501

fatigue, C485

in aging rats, E201

ATP-sensitive potassium channels during, C1936

low-frequency, calcium and, in mice, C550

fatigued, force output, myosin phosphorylation and, R1980

fiber types lipid metabolism at rest, functional differences in, E340

regulation of proteolysis during sepsis, R849

force development potentiating effect of warm-up in, C870

rate of, role of calcium and cross bridges in, C1664

force-velocity relationship, in rats, rhesus monkeys, and humans, R34

function in urethra, reflex pathways controlling, in male rats, R1647 glucose metabolism

during progressive starvation in late pregnancy, in rats, E556 suppression, insulin resistance caused by, E288

glucose transport cholera toxin and, E7

exercise training and, studies in isolated rat muscle, E320 pertussis toxin and, E7

glucose uptake

in postnatal development, in rats, E446

regulation, in rats, E649

GLUT-4

concentration, contraction-induced signals and, E118

eccentric contractions and, C1734 during postnatal development in rats, E446

glutamine turnover, in normal postabsorptive humans, E437

growth

and maturation, food intake and, in rats, R1461

myonuclear accretion in, in turkeys, C565

heme oxygenase mRNA expression in,

hexosamines

effects of exercise and feeding on, in rats. E848

synthesis, in ob/ob mice, E1080 human, sarcolemmal glucose transport

and GLUT-4 in, during exercise, E385

IGF-I receptor function in, in uremic rats, F325

immobilized, myogenin expression, effects of clenbuterol on, E941

inducible nitric oxide synthase in, regulation of, C35

injury, exercise-related, in trained and untrained humans, R1258

ischemia, microcirculation in, H2757 lactate transport, in perfused tail-trunk preparation from trout, R1577

length changes, and microvascular structure and function, H2107

lipoprotein lipase gene expression, transient induction by short-term exercise, E255

malonyl-CoA in, E262 regulation of, E641

maximal shortening velocity, in rats, rhesus monkeys, and humans, R34 and metabolic control in diabetes, stud-

ied using euglycemic and hypoglycemic insulin clamps, E530

metabolism

ATP-sensitive potassium channels in, C1936

in humans, C525 in mice, C550

in perfused rat hindlimb, vascular α1-adrenoceptor control of, H2146

metaboreflex, and vasoconstriction during exercise, R386

microvascular damage in ischemia-reperfusion, dextran and, H1710

myosin heavy chain mRNA and protein distribution mismatch, C1881

synthesis rate in healthy humans,

myosin isoform expression, aging and, C638

Na+-K+ pump concentrations in and contractility, studies in rats,

effects of endurance training on, R1417

phosphocreatine recovery kinetics, noninvasive measurement, in single human muscles, C525

postprandial protein synthesis in, E841 protein

homeostasis, after metabolic stress,

synthesis, after exercise, studies in dogs, E1023

proteolysis

during sepsis, in rats, R849 spaceflight and, in humans, E688 relaxation, modulation by EGTA, in

frogs, C1437 respiration, control of, C491, C501 response to nonweight-bearing activity,

in transgenic mice, R1552 ryanodine receptor, ethanol and, C622 sarcoplasmic reticulum

ATPase, calcium removal kinetics, C1087

calcium uptake, effect of D-600 on, C310

shortening velocity, aging and, C638 slow, electrophysiology of, in frogs, C77 small arteries, developing myogenic contraction in, cytosolic calcium

and protein kinase C in, H1165 sodium-potassium-ATPase concentration in, effects of endurance train-

ing on, R1417 tension, modulation by EGTA, in frogs, C1437

tricarboxylic acid cycle intermediates in, at rest and during exercise,

type I fibers, contractile properties in rats, rhesus monkeys, and humans,

vascular stunning, arteriolar constriction in, H2154

vasculature, sympathetic vasodilation, neurogenically derived nitrosyl factors and, H2369

venous resistance in, erythrocyte aggregation and, H1020

voltage-gated sodium channels, modulation by fatty acids, C592

Muscle, smooth

see also Myocytes

A10 cells, telokin gene expression in, C1394

actin filament disruption in, C1960 β-adrenergic stimulation of, redistribution of intracellular calcium stores after, H244

airway

adenylyl cyclase activity in, TNF-a

calcium channels in, characterization and physiological roles, C1757

Muscle, smooth (continued)

calponin phosphorylation in, L115 cholinergic nerve fibers, localization,

growth, cyclin D1 in, L1205

β-hexosaminidase-induced proliferation, PKC in, L639

hyperreactivity, L1053, L1211 hypertrophy, strain-induced, L20 MAP kinase activation in, L244

mitogenesis in, C1492, L1021 muscarinic receptor expression, glucocorticoid effects on, L745 nonselective cation currents in, C341 protein kinase C isoforms in, L603 roles of MEK1 and ERKs in, L558

tachykinins in, inhibition by PAMP, in guinea pigs, L1066 arterial. NHo-terminal-inserted myosin

heavy chain expression in, C1532 from canine proximal colon, cell morphology and function, maintenance in culture. G669

catch mechanism, C1025

cell differentiation, endothelial cell-conditioned medium and, C582

cell migration, T cell lymphokines and, C392

colonic

hypertrophy of, G1560 IGFBP and IGF-I receptor expression

by, G482

in megacolon, G1560, G1571 somatostatin receptors in, G689 contractile dynamics, C1025

contractile protein expression in, endothelial cell-conditioned medium and, C582

contractility, actin filament disruption and, C1960

contraction

activation by vanadate oxidation, C278

signal transduction for, in rats, L865 coronary artery, estrogen-induced relaxation of, via nitric oxide and cGMP, H2765

distribution-moment approximation for, C1025

function in urethra, reflex pathways controlling, in male rats, R1647

electrical responses in diabetic rat, G77

PACAP receptors in, signaling by, in rabbits, G1391

somatostatin receptors in, G689 from human gastroesophageal junction, cholinergic activity of, G1321

hypertrophy, in diabetic rat, IGFBP-2 and, E297

ileal, altered function in inflammation, G1258

of internal anal sphincter, transmural field stimulation of, G1075

intestinal

calcium balance in, oxygen-derived free radicals and, G1439

cation channels, potentiation by hypotonic swelling, C231

cholinergic neural control of, IL-4 and, G1135

contractility, G321, G962, G1135 electrical activities, G1159

giant migrating contractions, substance P and, G1607

manganese superoxide dismutase regulation in, study in rat colonic cells, G1230

MAP kinase activation in, ceramide and, G1615

latch-bridge model, C1025

lymphatic, contractility, calcium and, R326

nonisometric kinetic model for, C1025 physiology, in guinea pig ureter, C535, C543

porcine tracheal

calcium oscillations in, L588, L659 calcium release from sarcoplasmic reticulum in, nitric oxide and, L1

pulmonary vascular, TxA<sub>2</sub> receptors, downregulation during pregnancy in rabbits, R1734

rectal, transmural field stimulation of, G1075

regulation of, C278

relaxation, xenin and, G190

tracheal

activation of MAP kinases in, L244 calcium channels in, characterization and physiological roles, C1757

calponin phosphorylation in, L115 intracellular calcium oscillations in, C966

permeabilized cells, calcium oscillations in, L659

tyrosine phosphorylation of GTPaseactivating protein, and mitogenic action of serotonin, C223

uterine, endothelin-1 in, in pregnant humans, R541

vascular

activation-contraction coupling in, C1810

calcium currents, regulation by intracellular ATP, H814

calcium currents in, dependence on glycolysis, H987

cell migration in, C847

cell proliferation, C1947, C2019 contractile properties of, myosin isoform expression and, C1144

coronary, effects of estrogen on, H1996

developing myogenic contraction in, cytosolic calcium and protein kinase C in, H1165

electrophysiology, L959 endothelin receptors, in humans vs. rats, L211

excitation-contraction coupling in, C1810

heterologous desensitization to K<sup>+</sup> depolarization, C1810

histamine-evoked membrane currents in, H638

hydrogen peroxide-induced contractions, cellular mechanisms of, H2686

hydrogen-potassium ATPase, molecular evidence for, H869

in hypoxia-induced hypertensive rat lungs, L1126

latch, C1810

on Matrigel, H576

mineralocorticoid responsiveness in, in rats, H1454

myogenic response in hypercapnia, H1419

myogenic response in hypoxia, H1462 in neonatal pulmonary arteries, chronic hypoxia and, H2436

neutral endopeptidase in, growth factors and, C1836

oxidant injury, endothelial cells and, F767

potassium channels in, hypoxia and, C1271

protein tyrosine phosphatase activity in, nitric oxide and, H1342

response to bradykinin, in rat hindquarters, R631 serotonin as mitogen in, L795

serotonin as mitogen in, L795 sodium homeostasis in, effects of dopamine on, C428

stimulus-response coupling in, C1810 visceral, isolated cells, muscarinic receptor-evoked cationic current, effects of protons on, G215

Muscular dystrophy, see Duchenne muscular dystrophy

Myelination

cerebral, in sheep, R1235

Myeloperoxidase

as indicator of neutrophil sequestration in pancreatitis-associated lung injury, in rats, G23

Myenteric plexus

endogenous adenosine in, G38
Fos immunoreactivity in, induced by
intestinal anaphylaxis, G181

PGE<sub>2</sub> and, in guinea pigs, G1451 purinergic calcium signaling in, G463

Myocardial infarct/infarction anterior, ventricular hypertrophy and

function during healing of, H1205 biomechanics of, H2123

coronary endothelial injury in, attenuation of, H618

differential responses of right and left ventricles in, H884 effect on reactivity of skeletal muscle

arterioles, H2403 healing, functional implications of,

healing, functional implications of, H2123

and myofilament calcium sensitivity, H360

rat model, H722 size

acidosis during reperfusion and, H2071

 $\begin{array}{c} corticosterone\ treatment\ and,\ in\ rats,\\ R2017 \end{array}$ 

and memory of ischemic preconditioning, H334 reduction, with R-75231, H1857

Myocardial ischemia see also Ischemia-reperfusion; Myo-

cardium, stunning augmentation of interstitial fluid adenosine before, cardioprotective effects,

sine before, cardioprotective effects, H1857 bioenergetics in, in pigs, H343

cardiac sympathetic response to, H2079 cardioadaptation to, in rats, R718 lysophosphatidylcholine accumulation

in, H1972 myocardial contractile force during, H1333

phosphoenergetics during, H2563

Myocarditis

interstitial fibrin deposition in, captopril and, H211

Myocardium

adaptation

delayed, H2708

and ischemic preconditioning, H2708 anterior and posterior left ventricular sarcomere lengths, during ejection, H469

blood flow

positron emission tomography of, H343

tracers, rubidium and thallium as, H1480

blood volume, changes, with graded coronary stenosis, H567

contractile force, and inorganic phosphate, during early ischemia, H1333

contractility

activator calcium and, H1196 and adrenergic signaling, in transgenic mice, H1553 angiotensin II and, H1131 β-blockade and, H1672 during coronary stenosis, H2195

fibrous laminar, modeling of, H2466 fibrous laminar, modeling of, H2466 fibrous laminar, epicardial lymph pressure and. H706

function

during hypoxia, in vivo, H2664 measurement of, in intact closedchest mouse, H1137

hibernation, H2563 bioenergetics in, H343 short-term model of, H343

intracellular pH regulation during hypoxia, in vivo, H2664

ischemia-reperfusion injury, peroxynitrite formation in, H2327

metabolism, during coronary stenosis, H2195

oxygen consumption, in heart failure model, H186

phosphoenergetics, open-system kinetics of, H2563 regeneration of, H220

regional function, bradykinin and, H1266

relaxation, in left ventricular hypertrophy, H2416

scar structure, functional implications of, H2123

softening, with ventricular overloading, H2299

stiffness, H2299

structure-function relationships, H2123 stunning

glucose uptake in, H1122 peroxynitrite formation in, H2327

Myocytes

see also Muscle, smooth

airway

large-conductance calcium-activated potassium channels, modulation by methacholine, C1151

nonselective cation currents in, C341  $BC_3H1$ 

sarcoplasmic reticulum, calcium efflux pathways, C601 volume-activated chloride currents,

bovine tracheal, growth and differentiation, cyclin  $D_1$  in, L1205

cardiac, see Cardiomyocytes

C2C12

mitochondrial biogenesis during cellular differentiation, C1345 volume-activated chloride currents,

16

actions of vanadium compounds in, C156

inducible nitric oxide synthase in, regulation of, C35

ventricular, see Cardiomyocytes
Myofibroblasts

lyonbroblasts

intestinal subepithelial 18Co, phenotypic characterization of, C1513 phenotypic characterization of, C1513

Myogenesis

inwardly rectifying potassium channels and, C894

mitochondrial biogenesis during cellular differentiation in, C1345

Myosin

and airway smooth muscle hypertrophy induced by mechanical stress, L20 cardiac, adaptation to altitude, H1690 in cardiomyocytes, in rat model of psychological stress, R776

in colonic smooth muscle, in megacolon,

G1560, G1571 heavy chain, muscle, synthesis rate in

healthy humans, E45 isoenzymes, myocardial infarction and, H360

isoforms

and contraction in resistance arterioles, C1144

expression, C638, C1532, E856 shift, in denervated cat external anal sphincter, G698

myocardial, during progression of left ventricular hypertrophy, H2416 phosphorylation, actin filament disrup-

tion and, in smooth muscle, C1960 type I, cellular location, in proximal tubule cells, C1680

Myosin heavy chain

and contractile properties of vascular smooth muscle, C1144

gene expression, in smooth muscle, C582 mRNA, and protein distribution, mismatch in human muscle fibers, C1881

 $NH_2$ -terminal-inserted, expression, in arterial smooth muscle, C1532

phenotypic change, in suspended and mechanically overloaded suspended soleus muscle of transgenic mice, R1552

synthesis, in rabbit model of heart failure, H969

Myosin light chain

and contractile properties of vascular smooth muscle, C1144

dephosphorylation, in endothelial cells, inhibition by thrombin, L311 phosphorylation, C278

in colonic smooth muscle, in megacolon, G1571

and epithelial permeability, F214 and force output in fatigued mouse skeletal muscle, R1980

in vascular smooth muscle cells, C1810 and venular permeability, H1437 Myosin light chain kinase

and airway smooth muscle hypertrophy induced by mechanical stress, L20 inhibition by ME-3407, effects on gastric acid secretion, G1122 and shrinkage-induced activation of NHE, in glial cells, C1968

N

Naltrexone

chronic administration of, in canine heart failure model, H478

**Natriuresis** 

adrenomedullin-mediated, prostanoids in, F260

in conscious monkeys, R1033 cross-linked hemoglobin administration and, in dogs, R793

dopamine-induced, in spontaneously hypertensive rats, F339

in fetal sheep, angiotensin I-induced, R1912

human leptin-induced, in rats, F333  $\gamma$ -melanocyte-stimulating hormone-induced, mechanism of action of, R1946

pressure, in rat kidneys, F147 saline infusion-induced, in humans, R549

substance P-induced, R1396

Natriuretic peptide receptors in intestinal subepithelial myofibroblasts, C1513

Natriuretic peptides atrial, see Atrial natriuretic peptide brain, see Brain natriuretic peptide C-type, see C-type natriuretic peptide

γ-melanocyte-stimulating hormone and, R1946

Natural killer (NK) cells

increase during exercise, spleen and, R1847

Nausea

in motion sickness, G853

Necrosis

vs. apoptosis, endothelial cell stress gene responses and, C1543 of gastric parietal cells, C48 and glutathione content in V79 spheroids, C1507

Necrotizing enterocolitis

murine model, protective effects of IL-11 and, G545 neonatal, pathophysiology of, G760

Nematodes

parasitic, infection, intestinal muscle contraction and worm expulsion in, G321, G1135

Nephrectomy

and hemorrhage-induced vasopressin release, in NTS-lesioned rats, R1540

Nephropathy

effects of pioglitazone on, in genetically obese diabetic rats, E989

Neuroglucopenia

metabolic response to, histaminergic contribution to, R1918

Neurohormones

in normal humans, E429

Neuroimmunomodulation in guinea pigs, G1451, R675 **Neurokinin** receptors

NK

antagonists, and grain dust-induced tissue injury in vivo, R475 on colonocytes, G238 and colonic motility, G1607

in viscerosensitive responses to acute inflammation, G141

Neuromedin B

and ingestive control in rats, R433

Neuronal precursor cell-expressed, developmentally downregulated, see Ubiquitin-protein ligase Nedd4

Neurons

area postrema, activation, and arterial baroreflex activity, R519

bulbospinal C1, in rats, effect of cholinergic agonists on, R249

cardiac

angiotensin II-sensitive, R766 control of pacemaker tissues, H2525 sympathetic premotor, R615

of caudal ventrolateral medulla, in rats, R800

in horizontal limb of diagonal band of Broca

electrophysiology of, C163 pharmacological properties of, C163 norepinephrine transport, nitric oxide

and, H875 rat brain, Fos induction in, by portal sodium chloride infusion, R913

of rostral ventrolateral medulla, in rats, R800 sodium-potassium-two chloride cotrans-

porter BSC2 expression in, C173
Neuropathy

diabetic, and sexual dysfunction, in rats, R259

Neuropeptide Y

mRNA expression, in arcuate nucleus, in diet-induced obese rats, R1365

Neurotensin

and gastric acid secretion, before and after vagotomy, in dogs, G1236

Neurotensin receptors

apamin-type, and relaxant effect of xenin on rat ileum, G190

Neurotransmitters

in metabolic depression in Sipunculus nudus, R350

Neutral endopeptidase

in renal vascular smooth muscle cells, growth factors and, C1836

Neutrophils

activation of, C770

in acute renal failure, nitric oxide and, F48

adherence

to cytokine-activated cardiomyocytes, inhibition by nitric oxide, H2807

to human bronchial epithelial cells, cAMP and, L580

hyperbaric oxygen and, C770 adherent, apoptosis in, C295

aging kinetics, H401

L-selectin expression and, H401

CD11b/c expression, in secretagogueinduced pancreatitis, in rats, G23 CD11/CD18 expression, effects of hyper-

oxia on, L418 circulating, apoptosis in, H2852 defensin release, and IL-8 in airway epithelial cells, L888

degranulation, modeling of, C1279 eicosanoid production from, C1821

endotoxin-induced accumulation of, in airways, inhibition by macrolides, L15

in endotoxin-induced liver injury, G1195 extravasation, and endotoxin-induced liver injury, G1195

and hepatocytes, interactions of, CD18 integrin-mediated, G408

ICAM-1 expression in, hyperoxia and, L418

5-lipoxygenase activity in, LTB<sub>4</sub> and, C1329

L-selectin stimulation of, and calcium signaling via tyrosine kinase, H1302

in lung-gut injury, G845

margination, and endotoxin-induced liver injury, G1195

in neonatal acute pulmonary inflammation, L471

phagocytosis, cytokine control of, C1352 in pulmonary vascular injury and recovery, H279

regulated expression of membranebound leukocyte elastase on, L385

release from bone marrow, L-selectin and, H1717

rolling, rapid immobilization of, H114 sequestration in pancreatitis-associated lung injury, effects of PGE<sub>1</sub> on, in rats, G23

Newborn

cardiac sinoatrial node, hyperpolarization-activated current, H1549

choroidal vessels in, regulation of prostanoid vasomotor effects and receptors in, studies in pigs, R995

enterocytes glucose metabolism in, G1530 proline metabolism in, G1382

human

euglycemic hyperinsulinemic clamp use in, E86

glucose production in, E86 insulin sensitivity in, E86

proteolysis in, suppression by amino acids, E592

hypoxia-induced colonic damage in, G760

hypoxic pulmonary hypertension in, H669

intrapulmonary artery relaxation, chronic hypoxia and, H2436

lung disorders in, treatment with nitric oxide and hyperoxia, L903 mammalian

baroreflex function in,  $AT_1$  receptors and, R1862

thermoregulation in, R1931

persistent pulmonary hypertension of, L1013

pig

cerebral ischemic injury in, H2622 cerebral vasodilation, in hypoxia, H1323

cerebral vasodilator effect of magnesium in, H511

enterocytes, proline metabolism in, G1382

intrapulmonary artery relaxation, chronic hypoxia and, H2436 protein synthesis in, after intrauterine growth retardation, E877 potassium secretion in, F397 preterm, see **Preterm newborn** pulmonary host defense in, L471

acute pulmonary inflammation in, L471

cortical collecting ducts, hydrogenpotassium ATPase in, F160 hyperoxia-induced pulmonary fibrosis

in, surfactant and, L720 hypoxia in, effects on aldosterone, R1084

---

rabbit

artificially fed, growth of, R1532 skeletal muscle growth and maturation, food intake and, R1461 sleep ontogeny in, R1792 survival, retinol requirement in midgestation and, E25

NH+4

activation of AE2 anion exchanger in Xenopus occytes, C1232

NHE, see Sodium/hydrogen antiporter (sodium/hydrogen exchanger)

**Nicotine** 

and endothelium-dependent arteriolar dilatation in vivo, H2337

intrapericardial, viscerosomatic reflex evoked by, H827

and neurogenic dilatation in lingual artery, H1582

Nicotinic receptors

and motilin biosignaling, G224

NIDDM, see Diabetes mellitus, noninsulin-dependent

Nifedipine

and VIP-induced adrenal catecholamine secretion, in dogs, R1606

Niflumic acid

and taurine transport in rat erythrocytes, C1457

Nitric oxide

see also Endothelium-derived relaxing factor

and aging rat kidney, R1747, R1985 in anorectal smooth muscle neurotransmission, G1075

antimitogenesis induced by, H1342 antiperoxide effects, in vascular endothelial cells, L1133

and arteriolar response to extracellular ATP, H1886

in autocrine control of endothelial cells, H760 biosynthesis, in kidney, F561

and bleeding prolongation in hemolysis, H2875

and calcium oscillations in porcine tracheal smooth muscle, L588

and calcium release from sarcoplasmic reticulum of porcine tracheal smooth muscle cells, L1

cell cycle effects, in smooth muscle, H1810

central

and adaptation to hypovolemia, in rats, H2282

effects on cardiovascular and central norepinephrine responses to stress, R1447 in central baroreflex regulation of sympathetic nerve activity, H2446

and chloride currents in human lung epithelial cells, L1098

and coronary artery relaxation, H2765 and cyclic GMP production in glomeruli. effects of endothelin on, F31

cytoprotective effects

and cytokine-induced pulmonary epithelial cell damage, in mice, L707 in vascular endothelial cells, L1133 donors, inhibition of neutrophil-cardio-

myocyte adhesion, H2807 and effects of substance P on proximal tubule fluid absorption, R1396

endogenous, and blood pressure variability, H632

endothelium-derived, and regulation of proximal tubule acidification, R691 and fetoplacental blood flow, in mam-

mals, R441

formation in central nervous system, in rats,

endotoxin-induced, in vascular smooth muscle cells, H576

in myocardial ischemia-reperfusion injury, H2327

and gallbladder motility, in prairie dogs,

and glomerular microcirculation, F561 in glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase inhibition, glutathione redox cycle and, C99

and hemodynamic adaptation to longterm changes in sodium intake, R1162

and hepatic blood flow regulation after shock, H2736

and hyperoxic lung injury endothelial involvement in, L631 recombinant human superoxide dismutase and, L903

in hypoxia-induced colonic damage in neonatal rats, G760

in hypoxia-induced hypertensive rat lungs, L1126

and hypoxic arterial vasodilation, H1785

attenuation of oxygen-mediated pulmonary endothelial injury, L631 continuous, and pulmonary hypertension, H517

and intestinal epithelial permeability. effects of extracellular pH, G923

and L-type calcium currents, in alveolar epithelial cells, L1092

and lung-gut injury, G845 and maternal systemic circulation, in pregnancy, R441

and mesenteric perfusion, G612 metabolites, excretion, in aging kidney, R1768

modulation of autonomic effects, in open-chest dogs, H263

and neurogenic dilatation in lingual artery, H1582

neuronal, and cortical spreading depression, H1315

neuronal NOS-derived, permissive role in hypercapnia, H559

and neutrophil adhesion to cytokineactivated cardiomyocytes, H2807 and norepinephrine release in mesenteric arteries, H207

obligatory role in glutamate-dependent hyperemia, R1155

and osteoclast formation, cGMP-dependent mechanism in, F283

overproduction, in uremia, G894 physiology

in gastrointestinal tract, C1790 in humans, F178, F364, F561 and potassium channels, in basilar ar-

tery, H256 prevention of neutrophil-mediated acute renal failure, F48

production

in allergic airway inflammation, L124 exercise training and, H1070 in mesangium, F721

by pulmonary endothelial cells, regulation, L934

by rat alveolar macrophages, modulation by surfactant protein A, L1198 and protein tyrosine phosphatase activ-

ity, H1342 pulmonary artery relaxation induced by, potassium channels and, H904

in pulmonary circulation in fetal pulmonary hypertension, L1005, L1013

during lung transplant rejection, L379

in radiation pneumonitis, in rats, L651 regulation of sodium/hydrogen exchange in proximal tubule, F242

estrogen-induced, H1804, H2264 gender differences in, H1804, H2577 and renal effects of volume expansion,

in conscious monkeys, R1033 and renal function in humans, F364, F561

and renal hemodynamics, F312, F561 in renal segmental resistances, in dogs, R1670

and renin secretion, macula densa-mediated mechanism for, R879

in salbutamol-induced vasodilation, in rat diaphragmatic microcirculation, H2173

and salt balance, F561

scavenging, cross-linked hemoglobin and, studies in dogs, R793

and serotonin-evoked calcium release, in pulmonary arterial smooth muscle cells, L44

and sodium channels, in rat cortical col-lecting duct cells, F498

and sphincter of Oddi contractile activity, G1050 in spontaneous lung chemilumines-

cence, L262 in sustained conducted vasodilation,

H1364 synthesis

endothelin-1 and, L1078

hypoxia and, in isolated rabbit lung,

inhibition, renal vascular response to, in aging rat, R1747

by Kupffer cells, after trauma, G1457 measurement in humans, after typhoid vaccination, R1888

oxygen and, in vascular endothelial cells, L1161

and TNF-α-induced endothelial permeability, L979

and uptake-1-mediated norepinephrine transport, H875

and uterine quiescence before parturition, in pregnant mammals, R441

and uteroplacental blood flow, in mammals, R441

and vascular tone, in pulmonary hypertension, L807

and vasoactive effects of basic fibroblast growth factor, H1401

and vasoconstriction in hypertensive lungs, H2616

in vasodilator effects of prostaglandin D<sub>2</sub>, in newborn pigs, R995 vasodilatory response to

see also Endothelium-derived relaxing factor

in human pregnancy, H748 and vasoreactivity in neonatal pulmo-

nary arteries, chronic hypoxia and, H2436

and venular response to acetylcholine, H2541

# Nitric oxide synthase

activity

and macrophage arginine metabolism, E181

in uremic rats, G894

and agmatine effects on glomerular filtration, F597

counterregulation of, in rat tissues, C1790

endothelial

in fetal lambs with chronic pulmonary hypertension, L1005, L1013 in kidney, F561

knockout mice, H1401 in ovine pregnancy, H1730 persistence in fetal lung, after de-

creased blood flow, L969 regulation by oxygen, in vascular en-

dothelial cells, L1161 upregulation, in pulmonary hyperten-

sion, H806

forms of, E1008 gene expression

endothelial, in ovine pregnancy,

in fetal lambs with pulmonary hypertension, L1005

in myometrium of pregnant rat uterus, E1008

hypothalamic, in cholestatic rats, G1034

inducible

calcium-independent activity, E1008 cardiac, functional significance of, H35

constitutive expression in mouse ileal mucosa, G383

downregulation by hydrogen peroxide, in mesangial cells, F721 gene expression, C1790, L132, L651,

L1078 gene regulation, in intestinal epithe-

lial cells, G1499 in kidney, F561

regulation, in skeletal muscle, C35 and surfactant protein A, L1198

induction, regulation by protein tyrosine kinase, in rat hepatocytes, G207

Nitric oxide synthase (continued)

inhibition

by aminoguanidine, effects in acute endotoxemia, H843

and arteriolar hyporesponsiveness to endothelin-1 in septic rats, R969 central, modulation of gastrointestinal motility, G417

long-term, renal effects, F561 and microvessel permeability, H176 and neurogenic dilatation in lingual artery, H1582

and neutrophil adhesion to cytokineactivated cardiomyocytes, H2807 and osteoclast formation, F283 renal hemodynamic effects, F178, F312 and responses to bradykinin in rat hindquarters vascular bed, R631 vasodilator potentiation by, G507 and zonal glomerular filtration rate, in rats, F312

in kidney, F561

neuronal

and cerebral blood flow response to hypercapnia, H559 gene expression, regulation by VIP,

C1790

in kidney, F561 in macula densa during feedback stimulation of renin, R1359

in pregnant uterus, in mammals, R441 Nitro-L-arginine

and vasoconstriction of hypertensive rat lungs, L807

Nitrofen

administration, for murine lung hypoplasia and left-sided diaphragmatic hernia, dose specificity and time of,

Nitrogen

excretion, fermentable carbohydrate and, in rats, G515 salvage by liver, in protein deficiency, G257

Nitrogen balance

see also Proteins, turnover

after metabolic stress, dextrose vs. amino acid availability in, E36

in elderly women, effects of recombinant human growth hormone and IGF-I on, E94

in human skeletal muscle, during spaceflight, E688 in protein deficiency, G257

Nitroglycerin

and pulmonary vasculature, mechanism of action, L787

7-Nitroindazole

and sympathetic vasodilation in rat hindlimb, H2369

Nw-Nitro-L-arginine

and cerebral blood flow, H1315 and diaphragmatic microcirculation, H2173

intracerebroventricular administration of, effects on adaptation to hypovolemia, in rats, H2282

in measurement of gastric emptying in conscious dogs, G909

and vasoconstriction in hypertensive lungs, H2616

NG-Nitro-L-arginine

and collateral vessel response to serotonin, H2409

and neurogenic dilatation in lingual artery, H1582

 $N^{\omega}$ -Nitro-L-arginine methyl ester

and bleeding time in hemolysis, H2875 and hepatic blood flow regulation after shock, H2736

NG-Nitro-L-arginine methyl ester chronic hypertension model using, H1287

effect on zonal glomerular filtration rate, F312

effects, in radiation pneumonitis, in rats, L651

S-Nitrosocysteine

in central nervous system, stereoselective recognition sites for, H2361

S-Nitrosothiols

and neuronal norepinephrine transport, H875

Nitrosovasodilators

response to, charybdotoxin and, in rat lung, L787

Nitrosyl factors

neurogenically derived hemodynamic effects, H2361 and sympathetic vasodilation, H2369

Nitroxidergic nerves

and lingual artery innervation, H1582

Nonadrenergic noncholinergic nerves

inhibitory, in anorectal smooth muscle, G1075

and lingual artery innervation, H1582

Nonelectrolyte transport

phloretin sensitivity of, studied in perfused rat liver, G563

Non-insulin-dependent (type II) diabetes mellitus (NIDDM), see Diabetes mellitus, non-insulin-dependent (NIDDM)

Nordihydroguaiaretic acid

inhibition of ATP-sensitive taurine channels, C1429

Norepinephrine

arteriolar hyporesponsiveness to, in septic rats, R969 cardiac spillover, H2079

and carotid body chemoreceptor function, C628

central, in response to stress, effects of central nitric oxide on, R1447

circulating levels, and cold exposure during prolonged walking, R226 constrictor response to, in mesenteric

arteries, vasopressin and, H1087 disposition at cardiac sympathetic

nerve terminals, assessment of, H1182

and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate in cerebral vasculature, high altitude-induced changes in, R669

and insulin secretion, in mouse pancreatic islets, R1371

intestinal vascular responsiveness to, in portal hypertension, G831 and myogenic response in mesenteric

small arteries, H2241

neuronal transport, nitric oxide and, H875

and nitric oxide-mediated vasodilation, in human pregnancy, H748

and plasma renin levels during water deprivation, R1197

production

in response to endotoxin, studies in rats, R1525

in response to neuroglucopenia, histaminergic contribution to, R1918 radiolabeled, uptake during fasting li-

polysis, studies in rats, R656 reflex control of, angiotensin II infusion

and, in rabbits, R487 release

from chromaffin cells, C476 in mesenteric arteries, nitric oxide

and, H207 in pulmonary circulation, adenosine and, H1100

and renal afferent arteriolar smooth muscle cells, F389

response to, in feline pulmonary vascu-lature, effects of PLA<sub>2</sub>, 12-lipoxygenase, and cyclooxygenase inhibitors

on, L573 in response to core cooling, in humans, R557

and sarcoplasmic reticulum expression in cardiomyocytes, H2639

and SERCA2 expression in cardiomyocytes, H1876

spillover, direct quantification of, in dogs, E746

and transient induction of lipoprotein lipase gene expression in human skeletal muscle, E255

turnover, during fasting lipolysis, studies in rats, R656

Norepinephrine transporter dehydration and, in rat adrenal glands, R1897

Northern blot analysis of adrenomedullin, F691

of renal carbonic anhydrase IV expression, F551

Nuclear factor-кВ

activation, role of iron in, G1355 and activator protein-1, in glucocorticoid receptor signaling, L838

in ozone-induced epithelial injury, L504 in regulation of tissue transglutaminase gene expression, G281

in silica-induced cyclooxygenase II gene expression, in rat alveolar macrophages, L779

Nuclear factor-interleukin-6 in ozone-induced epithelial injury, L504 Nuclear magnetic resonance spec-

troscopy

active potassium analog for, cesium-133 as, C1618, C1635

carbon-13

dynamic, kinetic model for, C2037 of glutamate turnover, C2037, C2049

fluorine-19, of glucose transport in erythrocytes, C1415

of lung water compartments, in rat, L772 phosphorus-31

in early myocardial ischemia, H1333 in heart, H1333, H2085

of intracellular pH regulation in turtle heart, R6

and ischemic preconditioning in rat heart, H544

in liver of transgenic mice, C1193 in mouse brain, C1567 in myocardium, during hypoxia,

in postischemic skeletal muscle, H83

in skeletal muscle, C485, C491, C501,

in stunned myocardium, H1122 in trained heart, H409

in working guinea pig heart, H371 in polycystic kidney disease, in rats, F63

of postischemic reperfusion in vascular endothelium, H1986

# Nucleoside transporters

concentrative, C707 equilibrative, C707

human, cDNAs, molecular cloning and functional expression of, C707

in human intestinal brush-border membrane, G1314

sodium-dependent, C707

# Nucleoside transport inhibitor

myocardial infarct size reduction with, H1857

# Nucleotide receptors

P2Y<sub>1</sub>, in developing salivary glands, C1862

#### Nucleotides

extracellular, and chloride ion secretion by intestinal epithelial cells, C1862

#### Nucleus of solitary tract

adenosine A1 receptors, and defense response, studies in rats, R195

cardiovascular depressor sites in, studies in rats, R1998

commissural portion, synaptic connection with dorsal motor nucleus of vagus, in rats, G654

Fos production in, angiotensin II and, in rabbits, R1515

5-HT3 receptors, and carotid chemoreflex, H1250

interactions of sympathetic and vagal cardiac afferent, H2843

neurons, response to afferent inputs, facilitation of, R519

nicotinic signal transmission in, in rat medullary slices, R869

opioids in, effects on feeding, in rats, R1028 serotonin microinjected into, cardiovas-

cular effects of, in rats, R1135 S-nitrosocysteine in, stereoselective rec-

ognition sites for, H2361 sodium-sensitive sites, medullary depressor pathways and, R126

vagal afferents to, and c-fos expression, in rat brain, R59

and vasopressin release during hemorrhage, studies in rats, R1540

absorption, in GLP-2-treated mice, E1050

availability during postexercise recovery, effects on muscle protein synthesis, in dogs, E1023

digestion, in GLP-2-treated mice, E1050 intake, effects on muscle enzyme activity, in endurance-trained humans, R1620

postingestive effects of, in rats, R289

### Nutrition

in insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (IDDM), E59

and leucine metabolism, in humans, E585

#### O

Obesity

and agouti regulation of intracellular calcium, E379

angiotensinogen gene expression in, in rats, R1704

central mechanisms and, in Siberian hamsters, R783

and density of fat-free body mass, E781

and dysregulation of arcuate nucleus preproneuropeptide Y mRNA, in rats, R1365 in mice, R357

in rats, E1043, R188, R1264, R1365 genetic, mouse model, see Mice, ob/ob and growth hormone secretion in adults, E1108

insulin resistance in, time course of, E147 lactate production associated with, studies in pigs, E957

leptin and, F333

in hamsters, R1354 in mice, R1007 in ob/ob mice, R1204

prevention, in BAT-ablated transgenic mice, R1088

rat model for, see Rats, Zucker

Obesity gene product, see Leptin Oligopeptides

renal assimilation of, physiological mechanisms and metabolic importance of, E723

Oncorhynchus mykiss, see Trout **Opiate receptors** 

antagonists, chronic administration of, in experimental heart failure, H478

endogenous, effects on brain-to-blood transport of corticotropin-releasing hormone, E312

Opioid growth factor

in developing rat heart, R1841 and DNA synthesis in gastrointestinal tract, R1094

**Opioid receptors** 

central, mediation of glucoprivic inhibition of luteinizing hormone secretion, E517

interaction with \beta-adrenergic receptors, in cardiomyocytes, H797

ζ, identification and characterization, in developing rat heart, R1841

**Opioids** 

and cAMP, in hypoxic vasodilation, H1350 exogenous, and microcirculation of injured peripheral nerves, H76

in nucleus of solitary tract, effects on feeding, in rats, R1028

Opossum

kidney cells, phosphate uptake, effects of intracellular pH on, R1904

Organic anions

urinary and tissue levels, in rat model of polycystic kidney disease, F63

Organic anion transporter

in hepatobiliary transport, G1285 multispecific, canalicular, in rats, G979

Organ preservation

hepatic cold storage and rewarming for, pH regulation during, G638

synthesis of, in enterocytes of postnatal pigs, G1382

**Orocecal** transit

and aging, R243

Oropharyngeal metering in humans, R1740

Oropharynx

motor function, cranial nerve modulation of, G802

Osmolality

and cell volume regulation, in C6 rat glioma cells, C318

extracellular, and proteoglycan synthesis in intervertebral disk, C1499

Osmolarity

and regulatory volume decrease, in NIH/3T3 cells, C1798, C1804

in MDCK cells, C804 and mouse renal medullary transgene expression, F610

organic

see also Betaine

accumulation, in mouse inner medullary collecting duct cells, hypertonicity-induced, F305

in cell volume regulation, intracellular electrolytes and, C1766

and kidney cell survival and growth under hypertonic environment, F267, F305

in regulatory volume decrease, in NIH/3T3 cells, C1798, C1804 renal transport, F205, F305

in renal medulla, and hydration status, in rats, F94, F100

urinary and tissue levels, in rat model of polycystic kidney disease, F63

Osmoreceptors

hepatic, in rats, R750 peripheral, in rats, R750

Osmoregulation

see also Cell volume, regulation of amino acids, in MDCK cells, C804 of betaine, in renal medulla, in rats, F94, F100

central mechanisms of, in rats, R913 in C6 glioma cells, C318

of magnocellular neuroendocrine system, in lactating rats, R276 and mouse transgene expression, F610

in sheep, R593 summer, in northernmost living salmonid, R743

Osmosensitivity

of voltage-activated chloride current, C778

Osteoblasts

differentiation, and regulation by ET-1,

egr-1 gene expression, acidosis and, C1450

endothelin A receptors, downregulation by osteogenic protein-1, E967

IL-6 production, endothelin effects on, £461

inhibition, potassium depletion and, F774

interleukin-6 synthesis, stimulation by  $PGF_{2\alpha}$ , E208 in mineralizing cultures, PDGF modu-

lation of, C1709

mitogenesis in, C1709

thyroid hormone effects on, E212

# Osteocalcin

gene expression, in osteoblast response to thyroid hormone, E212

Osteoclasts

formation, inhibition by nitric oxide, cGMP-dependent mechanism in, F283

stimulation, potassium depletion and, F774

Osteogenic protein-1

and ET<sub>A</sub> receptors, E967

Osteopontin

metanephric, regulation of nephrogenesis, F469

Osteosarcoma cells

UMR-106, sodium-chloride cotransporter expression in, thiazide diuretics and, C109

Otitis media

steroid therapy in, C184

**Ouabain** 

and arterial chaos, H1696

and rat soleus muscle contractility, R1402

sensitivity, in chimeric ion pump, C1717 tritiated, binding, and Na\*-K\* pump concentrations in skeletal muscle, R1402, R1417

Ovary

see also Rats, ovariectomy in

Sparus aurata, presence and activity of gonadotropin-releasing hormone in, R111

steroids produced by, and coronary vascular muscle reactivity, H2645

Overnutrition

and skeletal muscle growth and maturation, in rats, R1461

Oviposition

circadian organization, in female Japanese quail, R172

Oxaloacetate

in human muscle, at rest and during exercise, E239

**Oxidants** 

apoptosis-induced accumulation of, in B cells, inhibition by CD40, C950 and cyclooxygenase activity, in airway

epithelial cells, L879

cytotoxicity, in pulmonary artery endothelial cells, L1133 and intracellular free zinc in cardiomyo-

cytes, H2095 in ischemia-reperfusion-induced dys-

function, H2976 Oxidant stress

in kidney cells, C737

on LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cells, early cytoxocity after, F729

on vascular smooth muscle cells, endothelial cells and, F767

Oxidation

in insulin-treated gestational diabetes, E1099

and metabolic control in diabetes, studied using euglycemic and hypoglycemic insulin clamps, E530

Oxidation-reduction agents

and intracellular calcium-activated chloride channels, in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, C324

Oxidative enzymes

adaptation to endurance exercise training, R363

Oxidative phosphorylation

in guinea pig myometrium and heart, C399

kinetics, in hypertrophied heart, H1615 maximal capacity, of mammalian heart, H769

Oxidative stress

and apoptosis, C675

ATP and, in cardiomyocytes, H1598 and contractile function of diaphragm, in aging rats, E201

in endothelial cell apoptosis, C1543 and glutathione content in V79 cells, in two- or three-dimensional culture, C1507

and growth of cancer spheroids, R1677 hepatic injury with, G1355 in hepatocytes, C1286

and insulin responsiveness in 3T3-L1 adipocytes, E935

and lung injury, L262 and pancreatic acinar cells, G1489 pulmonary, air blast-induced, L320 in rat small intestine, G328

tissue protection against, by angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, in mice, R514

2-Oxoglutarate

in human muscle, at rest and during exercise, E239

Oxygen

see also Hyperoxia; Hypoxia; Oxygen-derived free radicals; Reactive oxygen species

delivery, venular structures in, H2233 diffusion

coefficient, H1106

in muscle, temperature and, H1106 hyperbaric, and neutrophil adherence, C770

nitric oxide synthase regulation by in isolated rabbit lung, L1167 in vascular endothelial cells, L1161

oxygen-15, blood substitute studies with, H2492

and pulmonary vasodilation in response to birth-related stimuli, in fetal lamb, H2377

transport

in muscle, H1106

during normoxic human exercise, R1874

uptake

in dynamic exercise, H2655 by embryonic and fetal rat neural tissue, with maternal diabetes, E173 in perfused rat hindlimb, vascular  $\alpha_1$ -adrenoceptor control of, H2146

Oxygen consumption

dietary restriction and, in monkeys, E901

exercise training and, H1070

heat acclimation with exercise and, H2085

hepatic, acute liver injury and, G617 in mouse, at rest and during exercise, H1053

in muscle, H1106 myocardial

in dogs, H753

in heart failure model, H186 in mammals, H769

in working guinea pig heart, H371

Oxygen-derived free radicals

see also Reactive oxygen species; Suneroxide

cardiomyocyte injury due to, H1598 and contractile function of diaphragm, in aging rats, E201

effects on pancreatic acinar cells, G1489 in fetal growth retardation, in rats, H701

and ischemia-reperfusion injury in vascular endothelium, H1986

and muscle damage with exercise, in trained and untrained humans, R1258

in myocardial ischemia, H2071 and pulmonary arteries, during lung transplant rejection, L379

tissue protection against, by angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, in mice, R514

Oxygen saturation

arterial, in dynamic exercise, H2655

Oxygen tension

alterations, and neutrophil function,

arterial, high, and coronary endothelium, H67

gradients, in venous microcirculation, H2233

Oxygen toxicity

see also Hyperoxia

pulmonary, pathogenesis, L418

Oxylate

synthesis, hepatic, C289

Oxyntomodulin

and gastric acid secretion, before and after vagotomy, in dogs, G1236

Oxytocin

antisense oligodeoxynucleotides, effects on oxytocin release from hypothalamoneurohypophysial explants, R1441

Oxytocin receptors

G protein coupling, in rat myometrium during labor, E870

Ozone

and human tracheal prostaglandin endoperoxide G/H synthase 2, L879 and pulmonary cell growth and differentiation, in rats day vs. night and, L1152 dose response, L1152

P

PACAP, see Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating peptide

Pain

referred, in ureteric colic, studies in rats, R1409 of renal colic, in rats, R1409 of ureteric colic, in rats, R1409 visceral, see Visceral pain

Palmitate

almitate
oxidation, and incorporation into
muscle lipid pools, E340

PAMP, see Proadrenomedullin aminoterminal 20 peptide

Pancreas

acinar cells, see Acinar cells, pancreatic

development, impairment, in undernourished rats, E634

enzyme secretion, trypsin inhibitors and, G340

exocrine secretion

cultured dog pancreatic duct epithelial cells as model for, G172 TRH-induced vagal efferent nerve

excitation in, G351

intracellular pH regulation in pancreatic ducts, studies in guinea pig, G124

microcirculation, effects of sodium taurocholate, cholecystokinin, and secretin on, G310

neural tone, in dogs, E746

norepinephrine spillover and hormone output from, direct quantification of, in dogs, E746

postprandial motor responses, regulation of, in humans, G632

Pancreatic duct

epithelium, monolayer culture of, G1328

Pancreatic islets

glucose-6-phosphatase in, modeling and measurement of, E696

insulinostatic effect of epinephrine in, presynaptic sympathetic mechanism, in mice, R1371

from mice

insulin secretory responses, phospholipase C activation and, E671 isolation, E671

from ob/ob mice, insulin secretion by, in culture, E304

oscillatory insulin secretion, interislet synchronization in, E981 phosphoinositide metabolism, in dia-

betic rats, E737

from rats

insulin secretory responses, phospholipase C activation and, E671 islet amyloid polypeptide gene ex-

pression, glucose regulation of, E543

isolation, E671

Pancreatic polypeptide

radioimmunoassay for, G224 release, motilin and, G224 secretion

in dogs, E746

effects of hyperglycemia on, G1116

**Pancreatitis** biliary acute, rat model for, G310

caerulein-induced, lung injury in, and protective effect of PGE1, in rats, G23

Paneth cells

cysteine-rich intestinal protein in, immunohistochemical localization of,

Panic attacks

lactate-induced, autonomic reactivity and hormonal secretion in, H2630

Parabiosis

experiments in mice, leptin exchange in, R1800, R1809

Paracellular permeability, see Permeability, paracellular

Paraplegia

sympathovagal balance of heart in, H835

Paraquat

apoptosis induced by, C675

Parasympathetic nervous system and atrioventricular conduction time, H2289

and heart rate regulation, H2525

hypothyroidism and, H894 neurotransmission, in rat airway, L8 response to mental stress, H1113

and sympathovagal balance of heart in spinal cord injury, H835

Parathyroid hormone

inhibition of sodium-potassium ATPase, mechanisms of, F781

release

calcium-regulated, age-related changes in, E139 inhibition by magnesium, E1 regulation, E1

Parathyroid hormone receptors mRNA expression, along rat nephron,

Parathyroid hormone-related protein mRNA expression, along rat nephron, F751

and proliferation of type II alveolar cells, L394

Parathyroid hormone-related protein receptors

mRNA expression, along rat nephron, F751

Parenteral nutrition

substrate oxidation in, E550

Parietal cells

see also Stomach, parietal cells in normal and transgenic mice, G1209 stimulation, membrane recruitment events, effects of ME-3407 on, G1122

cis-Parinaric acid and apoptosis, C675

Parotid secretory protein

as bacteria binding protein in exocrine secretions, G863 expression, in murine lacrimal glands,

G863

Parturition

oxytocin receptor coupling to G proteins in rat myometrium during, E870 prostaglandin-endoperoxide H synthase-2 expression and activity in chorion during, in humans, E832

Parvalbumin

and calcium transients, in fast-twitch skeletal muscle fibers, in mouse,

Patch clamp studies

of amiloride-sensitive epithelial sodium channels, C761

of cardiomyocytes, C875, H606, H1625, H1741, H2164

in fetal and neonatal heart, H1188 in cerebral arteries, H638

of CFTR activity, C142

of cyclic nucleotide-gated cation channels, in inner medullary collecting duct cells (mIMCD-K2), C901

of delayed rectifier potassium current in cardiomyocytes, H1292

of hepatocytes, C1766

of inward current and action potentials, in guinea pig ureteral myocytes, C535, C543

of inwardly rectifying potassium channels, in chick myoblasts, C894 of LLC-PK1 cells, C737

of pigmented ciliary epithelial cells,

of rat megakaryocytes, C1525 of renal cortical collecting duct cells, F397, F498

of synaptic transmission in nucleus of solitary tract, in rats, R869 of taste receptor cells, C1203

in vascular smooth muscle, H987 whole cell, in human atrial cells, H227

PD-145065 and vascular tone, in rat pulmonary arteries, L287

Pelvic nerve

bladder afferent activity, in rats, R695

Penis

dorsal nerve, afferent projections, studies in rats, R1425 erection, reflexive, studies in rats. R1425

Pentagastrin

gastric acid response to, substance P in dorsal vagal complex and, G987

Pepsin

and buffering properties of gastric mu-

Pepsinogen

and buffering properties of gastric mucus, G63

Peptic ulcer disease

treatment, ME-3407 for, mechanism of action, G1122

Peptidergic receptors

in ganglionic transmission, in bullfrogs in vivo, R1501

Peptides

hydrolysis, E723

transport

in eel intestine, R217 in kidney, E723

Peptide YY

and gastric acid secretion, before and after vagotomy, in dogs, G1236

Peptiduria

physiological significance of, E723

Perchlorate

and caffeine contracture in frog skeletal muscle, C41

Pericardium

gene transfer to, by intrapericardial administration of adenovirus, H310 influence on ventricular mechanics, dynamic model of, H2942

Peripheral nervous system

injury, microcirculation in, exogenous opioids and, H76

Peristalsis

esophageal, effect of pharyngeal water stimulation on, G265

ureteric, in experimental calculosis, studies in rats, R1409

Permeability

see also Water permeability

airway epithelial cell, L1189 hydrogen peroxide-induced increases in, keratinocyte growth factor and,

alveolar-capillary, gelatinases and, in acute respiratory distress syndrome, L442

of alveolar type II cells, nitric oxide and, L1092

capillary, H937

of cultured human airway epithelium, to potassium, extracellular ATP and, L1084

endothelial, H1560 cGMP and, H91

epithelial, myosin phosphorylation and, F214

Permeability (continued)

of human lung epithelial cells, nitric oxide and, L1098

intestinal

in lung-gut injury, G845 in rodents, G498

microvascular

estimation of, H382

myosin light chain phosphorylation and, H1437

nitric oxide synthase inhibition and. H176

paracellular

of Caco-2 intestinal cells, G705 in intestinal absorption of sodium dodecyl sulfate, G498

modulation by glutamate transport, in LLC-PK<sub>1</sub>-F<sup>+</sup> cells, E367 myosin phosphorylation and, F214

regulation, in cervical cells, C1602 of pulmonary endothelium, Rho proteins and, L38

pulmonary vascular, TNF-α-induced alterations in, nitric oxide and, L979

vascular

see also Leukocyte-endothelial cell adhesion

in ischemia-reperfusion, H2976 venular, myosin light chain phosphorylation and, H1437

Peroxynitrite

and cardiac efficiency, H1212 formation, in myocardial ischemia-reperfusion injury, H2327

in lung injury, L897, L903, L979 and nitric oxide-induced intestinal epithelial permeability, G923 and pulmonary arteries, during lung

transplant rejection, L379

Pertussis toxin

effects on synergism of endothelin-1 and epidermal growth factor in mitogenesis, C1492

and endosome acidification, C1123 and glucose transport in skeletal muscle, E7

and U-50488H effects on intracellular calcium in cardiomyocytes, C560

Pervanadate, see Vanadium compounds Petrosal nerve

greater superficial, and sugar taste discrimination, studies in rats, R1210

Peyer's patches

lymphocyte migration in, vasoactive intestinal peptide and, in rat small intestine, G92

PGHS-2, see Prostaglandin endoperoxide G/H synthase 2

P-glycoprotein

and regulatory volume decrease, in NIH/3T3 cells, C1798, C1804

pH

see also Acidosis; Alkalosis

in abdominal ischemia, H791

cytoplasmic, measurement, in intercalated cells in rabbit collecting duct,

and fetal pulmonary endocrine cells,

and potassium absorption in distal colon, G54

profiles, across gastric mucous layer,

and tetraethylammonium transport in snake renal proximal tubules, R955

pH, intracellular

in anoxic ventricular myocytes, H2679 and buffering power of frog proximal tubule cells, R1226

in cardiac ischemia-reperfusion, heat acclimation with exercise and, H2085

in hepatocytes

hormone-induced calcium oscillations and, G954

regulation, after cold hypoxia and rewarming, G638

in human proximal tubule cells, F484 ischemic preconditioning and, study in isolated rat heart, H544

angiotensin II and, H1131 regulation during hypoxia, in vivo, H2664

and opossum kidney cell phosphate uptake, R1904

regulation

in avian renal proximal tubules, R341 in cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator selectants, multidrug resistance proteins and,

C1642

in pancreatic ducts, G124 temperature-related, in fish, R84 in turtle heart, R6

and shrinkage-induced activation of NHE, in glial cells, C1968 sphingosine 1-phosphate and, in thyroid

FRTL-5 cells, C1052

Phagocytosis

by Kupffer cells, after trauma, G1457 by macrophages, SP-A and, L344, L989 neutrophil, cytokine control of, C1352

Pharyngeal sensation, see Pharyngeal water stimulation

Pharyngeal water stimulation and esophageal peristalsis and bolus transport, G265 and gastroesophageal reflux, G233

Pharyngoesophageal inhibition and swallowing, G265

Pharynx

function in swallowing, G1057

Phentolamine

and myocardial pHi regulation during hypoxia, H2664

Phenylalanine

hydroxylation, in human newborns, E592

Phenylephrine

calcium oscillations induced by, in rat hepatocytes, intracellular pH and, vasoreactivity to, in hypoxia, H1945

Phloretin sensitivity

of nonelectrolyte transport, studied in perfused rat liver, G563

Phodopus sungorus, see Hamsters, Siberian

Phorbol ester

and mucin secretion in colonic cell lines, protein kinase C-€ and, G31

Phorbol 12-myristate 13-acetate in hepatic inflammation, G207

and insulin secretion by cultured islets from ob/ob mice, E304

Phosphatases

and CFTR activity, C142

Phosphates

see also Inorganic phosphate high-energy, and ischemic precondition-

ing in rat heart, H544 homeostasis, renal regulation of, mo-

lecular mechanisms of, F751 transport

in opossum kidney cells, effects of intracellular pH acidification on. R1904

in renal proximal tubule, ontogenic changes in, R134

Phosphatidic acid

production, and liposome formation. C1279

Phosphatidylethanolamine

alkenylacyl, turnover, in endothelial cells, in hypoxia, H1426

Phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase and glucose transport activity in 3T3-L1

adipocytes, E326 and insulin signaling in denervated muscles, E661

Phosphatidylserine

peroxidation, during apoptosis, C675 surface exposure of, and calcium oxalate crystal attachment to IMCD cells, F55

Phosphocreatine

kinetics, and oxidative capacity, in skeletal muscle, C501

recovery kinetics, noninvasive measurement, in single human muscles, C525

Phosphocreatinine

in cardiac recovery with ischemia-reperfusion, heat acclimation with exercise and, H2085

Phosphodiesterase

inhibitor, and neutrophil-epithelial adhesion, L580 type V, inhibitor, effects on osteoclast formation, F283

Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase in offspring of protein-restricted rat dams, G1083

Phosphofructokinase

tissue, and dietary obesity in rats, R188

Phosphoinositidase C

purine and pyrimidine nucleotide-sensitive, in frog inner ear, R51

Phosphoinositide

hydrolysis, and IL-6 synthesis by osteoblasts, E208 metabolism, in pancreatic islets of dia-betic rats, E737

Phospholamban and carbachol inhibition of β-receptor subtypes, H2726

expression, and SR calcium ATPase. coordinate regulation in developing heart, H57

knockout mice

cardiac cAMP and protein phosphorylation in,  $\beta$ -adrenergic regulation of, H785

and L-type calcium channel function,

Phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>-activating protein synthesis in rabbit distal colon, IL-18 and, G1338

### Phospholipases

PLA<sub>2</sub>

and adenosine-stimulated DNA synthesis in human endothelial cells, H1470

calmodulin-dependent, inhibition of Na-K-ATPase, C1365

cardiac activity, IL-1β stimulation of, C450

and dipalmitoyl phosphatidylcholine synthesis in lung, L238

and eicosanoid synthesis by endothelial cells, H1426

and hypotonic response in pigmented ciliary epithelial cells, C212

inhibitor, effects in feline pulmonary vasculature, L573

and sodium-potassium ATPase inhibition by parathyroid hormone, F781 thrombin activation of, and lysophos-

phatidylcholine production in cardiomyocytes, H1972

PLC

in cardiomyocytes, activation of, C560 in feline pulmonary vasculature, L573

and hypotonic response in pigmented ciliary epithelial cells, C212

and IL-6 synthesis by osteoblasts, E208

isoforms, in vascular smooth muscle cells, C1558 in rat hepatocytes, activity of, G1091

in rat hepatocytes, activity of, G109 in regulation of insulin secretion, E671

in stretched endothelial cells, activation of, C650

PLC-β, isoenzymes, agonist-induced activation in pancreatic acinar membranes, G135

PLC-β1, activation by angiotensin II, C1558

PLC-y1

in pancreatic acinar membranes, activation by epidermal growth factor, G1276

tyrosine phosphorylation, and activation, G1276

PLD

and aggregation and fusion of liposomes, C1279

and IL-6 synthesis by osteoblasts, E208

polycation-induced activation, in endothelial cells, L608 in stretched endothelial cells, activa-

tion of, C650 Phospholipids

metabolism, in resting skeletal muscle, functional differences by fiber type, E340

secretion, by intestinal epithelial cells, in newborn swine, G935

surface exposure of, and calcium oxalate crystal attachment to IMCD cells, F55

Phosphonofluoridic acid

effects, in feline pulmonary vasculature, L573

Phosphorylation

myosin, actin filament disruption and, in smooth muscle, C1960 myosin light chain, C278

in vascular smooth muscle cells, C1810 myosin light chain, and venular permeability, H1437

oxidative

in guinea pig myometrium and heart, C399

kinetics, in hypertrophied heart, H1615

maximal capacity, of mammalian heart, H769

protein, in phospholamban-knockout mouse hearts, β-adrenergic regulation of, H785

troponin I, myocardial infarction and, H360

tyrosine

of GTPase-activating protein, and serotonin-induced mitogenesis, C223

and intracellular acidosis, C886

**Photoperiod** 

and feeding patterns in Siberian hamsters, R68

in Sminthopsis crassicaudata, R78 and locomotor behavior in Syrian hamsters, R1219

measurement, internal coincidence mechanism in female Japanese quail, R172

and metabolic stress, effects on immune function in female deer mice, R1762

reproductive response to, environmental effects on, in Siberian hamsters, R887

**Photoreceptors** 

Drosophila, electrophysiology of, C27 human, see Eye, rod photoreceptors in

Phototransduction

Drosophila, C27
Phrenic nerve

activity, and sympathetic nerve discharge, in vagotomized cats, R1314 nucleus, NMDA and non-NMDA recep-

nucleus, NMDA and non-NMDA receptors in, and respiratory effects of carotid chemoreflex, R302

Physical training, see Exercise training

Pial artery

dilation, hypoxia-induced, H1350 vasodilation, hypoxic, potassium channel activation and, H1785

Pigs

adipocytes, lactate production by, E957 airway smooth muscle, protein kinase C isoforms in, L603

cortisol-treated, enterocyte amino acid metabolism in, G474

endotoxemic shock, hemodynamic effects of endothelin and prostanoids in, H1239

heart

maximal oxidative phosphorylation capacity of, H769

regional myocardial glucose uptake, positron emission tomography of, H343

hepatic fatty acid metabolism in, R1641 myocardial infarct size reduction in, with R-75231, H1857

neonatal

cerebral ischemic injury in, H2622 cerebral vasodilation, in hypoxia, H1323

cerebral vasodilator effect of magnesium in, H511 enterocytes, proline metabolism in, G1382

intrapulmonary artery relaxation, chronic hypoxia and, H2436

protein synthesis in, after intrauterine growth retardation, E877

pulmonary vasculature, hypoxic, ET-1 binding in, H669

susceptible to malignant hyperthermia, magnesium inhibition of calcium release in, C203

tracheal smooth muscle, calcium oscillations in

nitric oxide and, L588

ryanodine receptor channels and, L659

vascular endothelium, hydrogen peroxide-mediated injury, nitric oxide and, L1133

young, mesenteric vascular tone in, nitric oxide and, G612

Pineal gland

and motor activity, in rats, R95

Pioglitazone

and diabetic complications, in rats,

Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating peptide

dual effects on guinea pig gallbladder muscle, G1433

and duodenal bicarbonate secretion, G646

in hypoxic vasodilation, H1350 PACAP-(6—27), and VIP-induced adrenal catecholamine secretion, in

dogs, R1606 in rat hindbrain, effects on gastric motor function, G1221

Pituitary adenylate cyclase-activating peptide receptors

on gallbladder muscle, in guinea pigs, G1433

in gastric muscle characterization of, G1391

signaling by, G1391

Pituitary cells GH<sub>3</sub>, hyperpolarization-activated cation

current in, E405
lactotrophs

chloride and calcium conductances in, C1178

hyperpolarization-activated cation current in, E405

mammotropes

α-MSH binding to, E282

prolactin release, regulation by ATP, E1117

secretion, integration of, E390 rat, hyperpolarization-activated cation

current in, E405 somatotrophs, hyperpolarization-acti-

vated cation current in, E405

Pituitary gland see also Hypothalamic-pituitary-ad-

renal axis
and carotid body chemoreceptor hyper-

glycemic reflex, R392 hormone production, and acid-base sta-

tus, F736 posterior, effects of antisense oligodeoxynucleotides on peptide release in, R1441 PKD1 gene

expression, during renal development, temporal and spatial regulation of, F602

mutations, and defects in epithelial cell polarity, F434

and polycystin expression, in mice, F451

Placenta

blood flow in

and physiological adaptation to pregnancy, nitric oxide and, studies in mammals, R441 studies in sheep, R1069

diffusion across, R438

insufficiency

fetal cardiovascular effects, studies in sheep, R201

studies in sheep, E817

threonine transport, E892 trophoblast cell biology in, C1776

PLAP, see Phospholipase A2-activating protein

Plasma

cholesterol in, quantitation by mass isotopomer distribution analysis,

exudation, and inflammation of oral mucosa, in hamsters, R294

neurogenic exudation, and grain dustinduced tissue injury in vivo. R475 volume

in females, age-related decline in, effects of exercise on, H2534 progesterone and, in sheep, R377

Plasma expanders

oxygen vs. nonoxygen carriers, for fluid resuscitation in hemorrhagic shock, H525

Plasma membrane

basolateral, bile acid transport, in cholangiocytes, G1416

Plasminogen activator 1

production, smooth muscle cell, T cell lymphokines and, C392

Platelet-activating factor

biosynthesis, from porcine cells, C1821 endothelial, and rapid immobilization of rolling neutrophils, H114

and inflammatory effect of vascular endothelial growth factor, H2746

neutrophil-cardiomyocyte adhesion induced by, inhibition by nitric oxide,

and regulated expression of membranebound leukocyte elastase on neutrophils, L385

Platelet-activating factor receptor and calcium signaling in macrophages,

Platelet-derived growth factor

and ERK activation, in tracheal myocytes, L558 mesothelial cells and, L552

mitogenic stimulation of bovine tracheal myocytes, cyclin D1 and, L1205

modulation of osteoblastic cells in mineralizing cultures, C1709 and vascular cell migration, in tunica

media of canine vessels, C847 and vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation, C2019

Platelet-leukocyte aggregation in ischemia-reperfusion, H2976

adhesion, in rats, H2875 eicosanoid production from, C1821 function, nitric oxide and, in humans, F364

PMN, see Neutrophils

PNEC, see Pulmonary neuroendocrine cells

Pneumocytes, type II, see Alveolar cells, type II

Pneumonia

host defense in, exogenous IFN-y in, L852

Polyamines

and TGF-β gene expression, during epithelial cell migration, G713

Polycationic protein

differential effects on chloride-secretory and sodium-absorptive airways, L762

Polycystin

in autosomal dominant polycystic kidney disease, F434 distribution, in mice, F451

gene expression, developmental regulation of, F602 in mice, F451

Polymerase chain reaction

differential display, F160 of fibronectin, L521

in observation of changes in renin mRNA expression, E227

of Paneth cell defensin mRNAs, in neonatal gut, G197

reverse transcriptase

for adenosine receptor detection in outer medullary descending vasa recta, H1231

of calcium-sensing receptor, F751 of carbonic anhydrase IV, F551 of endothelin receptors, E461

of ICAM-1, L418

of insulin receptors, E607 for microlocalization of adrenomedullin, F691

of myosin heavy chain, C1532 of parathyroid hormone receptors,

of parathyroid hormone-related protein, F751

of parathyroid hormone-related protein receptors, F751

of rat hypothalamic nitric oxide synthase, G1034

for segmental localization of urea transporter mRNAs in rat kidney,

of sodium/calcium exchanger isoforms, C1250

Polymorphonuclear cells, see Neutrophils

Portal hypertension

in endotoxemic shock, H1239 gastropathy with, TNF-a in, G809 intestinal vascular responsiveness to norepinephrine in, G831

Positron emission tomography

of regional myocardial glucose uptake, H343

Postpartum period

renal atrial natriuretic factor receptors in, in rats, F87

Postural reflex

and muscle sympathetic nerve activity, with head-down neck flexion.

Posture

change, and R-R intervals in atrial fibrillation, H1643 and system identification of closed-loop cardiovascular control, H448

Potassium, dietary

depletion, in regulation of colonic hydrogen-potassium ATPase, C685 intake, and regulation of channel-induc-

ing factor mRNA, F617 restriction, effects on H+-K+-ATPase in

colon, F22

Potassium ATPase

new, in rat collecting duct, characterization of, F124

Sch-28080-sensitive, in rat collecting duct. F124

Potassium channels

see also Potassium currents; Sodium-potassium ATPase

α-adrenergic modulation of, H1275 ATP-sensitive

alterations, in failing human hearts, H1656

in basilar artery, H256

in cardiomyocytes, H325, H1741

in coronary vasoconstriction with high arterial oxygen tension, H67

and diaphragmatic microvascular flow, H272 and iloprost dilation of small arteries,

H1147 inhibition, in hemorrhagic shock,

and memory of ischemic preconditioning, H334

during metabolic inhibition, and muscle contractility, C1936 myoprotective effect, during meta-

bolic inhibition, C1936 and pulmonary vasodilator responses

to sodium nitroprusside, H290 A-type, in smooth muscle cells, arachidonic acid and, C860

blockade, and ACh-induced hyperpolarization and relaxation in mesenteric arteries. H2306

in bovine coronary resistance arteries, H1462

calcium-activated

in basilar artery, H256

in human pulmonary vascular smooth muscle cells, C1271

and nitric oxide-induced pulmonary artery relaxation, H904 and salivary fluid secretion in rats,

G454 and spontaneous contraction of ileal longitudinal muscle, in guinea pigs,

calcium-sensitive

and activation of chloride channels by psoralens, C976

and hypoxic vasodilation, H1785 and iloprost dilation of small arteries,

H1147 and myogenic response in mesenteric small arteries, H2241

in rat lung, L787

cardiac

ATP-sensitive, H2607

human hKv1.5, block, by  $\beta$ -subunit hKv $\beta$ 1.2, H2932

IGF-I effects on, in neonatal rat, H2599

in ischemic preconditioning, H2607 in cardiomyocytes, arachidonic acid and, H350

delayed rectifier

HERG, expression in Xenopus oocytes, H1309

ultrarapid, in cardiomyocytes, H2599 G protein-coupled (GIRK1/GIRK4), ATP-dependent regulation of, H195

ATP-dependent regulation of, H199 in hepatic stellate cells, G742 in human pulmonary vascular smooth

muscle cells, hypoxia and, C1271 inward, in perfused rat heart, C1618

inward rectifier in chick myoblast differentiation, C894

development, in cardiomyocytes, H1741

large-conductance calcium-activated, modulation by methacholine, C1151

large-conductance calcium- and voltageactivated, and coronary artery relaxation, H2765

in LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cells, hydrogen peroxide and, C737

in mouse zygotes, C1854

in principal cells, of rabbit, F397 RACTK1, cDNA, as fragment of *E. coli* genome, C341, C355

in taste receptor cells, modulation by fatty acids, C1203

voltage-gated, and nitric oxide-induced pulmonary artery relaxation, H904

Potassium-chloride cotransport in sheep erythrocytes, C357 in trout erythrocytes, C1099

**Potassium currents** 

see also **Potassium channels**ATP-sensitive, in cardiomyocytes,
H1598

in atrial myocytes, swelling and, H1904 calcium-activated, in endocardial endothelial cells, H1770

calcium-dependent, functional activity, in basilar artery, during hypertension, H1287

in corneal epithelial cells, effects of pH on, C744

delayed rectifier

 $\alpha$ -adrenergic modulation of, H1275 effects of intracellular magnesium on, H1292

inward rectifier, in endocardial endothelial cells, H1770

M-like, regulation of, in rod photoreceptors, C1844

muscarinic, development of, H1188 outward, in megakaryocytes, in rats, C1525

in rat taste receptor cells, inhibition by cAMP and forskolin, mechanisms of, C2005

transient outward, in cardiomyocytes, H1791

**Potassium ions** 

absorption, C685 colonic, G54

aldosterone secretion caused by, in bovine glomerulosa cells, R183 in cholangiocyte apoptosis induced by beauvericin, G106

conductance

basolateral, and apical adenosine response in HT29cl.19A cells, C931 in T84 cells, C1222

deficiency, effects on skeletal muscle function, R1402

depletion

and characterization of new K-ATPase in rat collecting duct, F124

and H+-K+-ATPase, F22, F736, F744 and insulin-like growth factor system expression in rat kidney, F661

stimulation of bone resorption, F774 and endocardial endothelial cell resting membrane conductance, H1770

excretion, in salt-depleted rats, F538, F545

extracellular, and modulation of ectopic focus, H1759

homeostasis

see also Hypokalemia

channel-inducing factor and, F617 colon and, F22

intracellular

in cell volume regulation, C1766 during isovolumetric regulation in A6 renal epithelial cells, C1890 in septic rat heart, C1635

secretion, in cultured human airway epithelium, extracellular ATP and, L1084

in slow skeletal muscle, contracture with, β-adrenergic modulation of, C77

swelling-induced efflux, in medullary thick ascending limb cells, C615 transport, colonic, G54

uptake, in cerebrovascular endothelium, C231

urinary excretion, in newborn, F397 volume-dependent flux, in trout erythrocytes, C1099

Potassium salt

taste sense for, transduction mechanisms, C1

Power spectral analysis

of cardiac effects of esophageal stimulation, in humans, R896

of interislet synchronization, in oscillatory insulin secretion, E981

of somatosensory influences on renal sympathetic nerve activity, in rats, R982

Prairie dogs

gallbladder motility in, nitric oxide and, G770

Preeclampsia

nitric oxide and, studies in mammals, R441

Pregnancy

see also Gestation

aldosterone secretion in, calcium channels and, E18

and arterial baroreflexes, in rats, R924 diabetic

see also Diabetes mellitus, gestational

embryonic metabolism and, in rats, E173

endothelial nitric oxide synthase expression in, in sheep, H1730 and food hoarding, in Siberian hamsters, R118

hemodynamic adaptation in, H695 human, nitric oxide-mediated vasodilation in, H748

late, glucose sparing during, in rats, E556

maintenance, and myometrial nitric oxide synthase expression, studies in rats, E1008

multiple, and age-related changes in renal function, in rats, R1985

physiological adaptation to, nitric oxide in, studies in mammals, R441 renal atrial natriuretic factor receptors

in, in rats, F87

transplacental diffusional processes in, R438

Preproenkephalin

mRNA, in cardiac hypertrophy, H2885

Pressor reflexes

see also Exercise pressor reflex during abdominal ischemia, H1928 in abdominal ischemia, H791 cardiovascular, central nervous system inputs in. H2843

Preterm newborn

mechanical ventilation in, lung injury due to, L452 postnatal function, after antenatal beta-

methasone, R1972 Primate, nonhuman

volume expansion in, renal effects, R1033

Proadrenomedullin amino-terminal 20 peptide

as tachykinin inhibitor, in guinea pig airway, L1066 vasodilator effect, in cats, R1047

Progesterone

arterial pressure reduction by, in ewes, H386

and coronary vascular muscle reactivity, H2645

effects on blood pressure, plasma volume, and responses to hypotension, R377

metabolites, effects on arterial baroreflexes, in rats, R924

Programmed cell death, see Apoptosis Prolactin

gene expression, in mammotropes, E390

ovine, and ATP-dependent taurocholate transport in canalicular plasma membrane from rat liver, G46

release

regulation, by extracellular ATP, E1117

suckling-induced, in rats, E282 secretion, by mammotropes, E390

Proliferating cell nuclear antigen 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub> and, H1751

Proline oxidase activity, in enterocytes of postnatal pigs, G1382

Propionate

short-term infusion, effects on food intake and blood parameters, in sheep, E997

Propylthiouracil

administration in hypothyroid rat, regulated hypothermia induced by, R1390 Propylthiouracil (continued)

regulated hypothermia induced by, in hypothyroid rats, R1390

Prostacyclin

release, estrogen-induced, and resistance artery adrenergic sensitivity, H2264

synthesis, induction by sickle erythrocytes, in isolated perfused rat lungs, L597

vasomotor effects, in newborn pigs, R995

Prostaglandin endoperoxide G/H synthase 2

inactivation by ozone, in human tracheal epithelial cells, L879

Prostaglandin-endoperoxide H synthase-2

expression and activity, in chorion, peripartum, in humans, E832 Prostaglandin receptors

PGE, subtypes in gut, cellular localization of, G681

PGE2

EP3 subtype, and hepatocyte proliferation, G597

in inner medullary collecting duct cells, in rats, F192

regulation, studies in choroidal vessels of newborn pigs, R995 TxA2/PGH2, and blood pressure, in rats,

R1493

**Prostaglandins** PGD<sub>2</sub>, vasomotor effects, in newborn

pigs, R995 PGE<sub>1</sub>, and pancreatitis-associated lung injury, in rats, G23

PGE<sub>2</sub>

activation of PKC 8-isoform in rat medullary thick ascending limb, F624

fever induced by, sex differences in, and ventral septal vasopressin release, in rats, R1664

in inflammation, effects of dietary n-3 fatty acids on, in mice, R1298 and myenteric neurons in guinea pig ileum, G1451

production in airway epithelial cells, ozone and, L879

renal pelvic release of, bradykinin and, R2009

synthesis of, by Kupffer cells, after trauma, G1457

 $PGF_{2\alpha}$ 

coronary vasoconstriction with, H2054

stimulation of IL-6 synthesis by osteoblasts, E208

vasomotor effects, in newborn pigs,

PGH<sub>2</sub>

and blood pressure, in rats, R1493 and venular response to acetylcholine, H2541

PGI<sub>2</sub>, see Prostacyclin

effects on bicarbonate and carbon dioxide transport in frog skin, R640

in fetal response to subacute stress, E817

hemodynamic effects, in dogs, R793 proliferative effects on hepatocytes, G597

and renal actions of adrenomedullin, F260

and sexually dimorphic antidiuresis, in rats, R370

vasomotor effects, regulation, studies in newborn pigs, R995

**Prostanoid** receptors

regulation, studies in choroidal vessels of newborn pigs, R995

Prostanoids

and cerebral hypoxia, H418

endothelial vasoconstrictor, in hypertensive rats, H493

in glomerulonephritis, F721

hemodynamic effects, in endotoxemic shock, H1239

synthesis, induction by sickle erythrocytes, in isolated perfused rat lungs, L597

Protamine

differential effects on chloride-secretory and sodium-absorptive airways,

Protease-activated receptors

and mesenchymal cell response to submandibular enzymatic vasoconstrictor, C1578

Proteases

endogenous inhibitors, in rat stomach, G1151

in rat stomach, G1151

Protein, dietary

deficiency, and nitrogen salvage by liver,

intake, and leucine metabolism, in humans, E585

metabolism

in humans, E585

in normal postabsorptive humans, E437

restriction

in insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (IDDM), metabolic adaptation to, E59

maternal, effects on hepatic enzymes in offspring, G1083

Protein C

activated, prevention of pulmonary vascular injury by endotoxin, L197

Protein kinase A

and adenosine-stimulated DNA synthesis in human endothelial cells, H1470

and airway smooth muscle contraction, L865

in cardiomyocytes

and calcium influx from action potential prolongation, H1798

and inhibition of transient outward potassium currents, H1791

and intestinal vascular responsiveness to norepinephrine in portal hypertension, G831

and natriuretic peptide-dependent cGMP accumulation in renal cells, C82

phosphorylation, and aquaporin-2 exocytosis in transfected LLC-PK1 cells, F816

in regulation of type II pneumocyte sodium channels, C1262

Protein kinase C

activation

in bile salt-induced apoptosis of hepatocytes, G1109

and IL-6 synthesis by osteoblasts,

and adenosine-stimulated DNA synthesis in human endothelial cells, H1470

and cholecystokinin activation of p90rsk in rat pancreatic acini, G401

and coronary vascular muscle reactivity, H2645

in developing myogenic contraction in small arteries, H1165

in endothelial barrier function, H1437 and gallbladder contractility in cholelithiasis, G838

in β-hexosaminidase-induced airway smooth muscle proliferation, L639 in human pediatric cardiomyocyte pre-

conditioning, H1220

and hypoxia-induced LLC-PK1 cell growth and dedifferentiation, F809 and insulin regulation of erythrocyte

sodium/hydrogen exchange, C818 insulin secretion stimulated by, in cul-

tured islets of ob/ob mice, E304 and intracellular contractile pathways in esophageal muscle, G1523

α-isoform

in adult rat ventricular myocytes,

and regulation of cytosolic PLA2 activation, in MDCK-D1 cells, C383

δ-isoform, in rat medullary thick ascending limb, activation by PGE2, F624

€-isoform, and mucin exocytosis in human colonic cells, G31

isoforms

in developing heart, H1636

in gastric parietal cells, and HCl secretion, G246

in porcine airway smooth muscle, L603

and protein secretion in lacrimal gland, C263

in rat medullary thick ascending limb, F624

in surfactant secretion from rat alveolar type II cells, L171

and isoproterenol, H927

and keratinocyte growth factor protection of airway epithelial cells, L681 and muscarinic-activated airway goblet

cell secretion, in hamsters, L230 in opossum kidney cells, effects of intracellular pH acidification on, R1904

in polycation-induced activation of phospholipase D, L608

and pulmonary vasoreactivity to serotonin, H740

**Protein kinases** 

see also Mitogen-activated protein kinase; Protein kinase A; Protein kinase C

and airway smooth muscle contraction, L865

in endothelial barrier function,

in human pulmonary vascular smooth muscle cells, C1271

AMP-activated, regulation, in muscle,

cAMP-dependent, and iloprost dilation of small arteries, H1147

cGMP-dependent, see Protein kinases, PKG

extracellular signal-regulated, effect of somatostatin on, G721

90-kDa ribosomal S6 (p90rsk), in rat pancreatic acini, G401

and regulation of albumin endocytosis, in opossum kidney cells, F668

accretion, fetal, during metabolic acidosis, E275

anabolism, see Proteins, turnover breakdown, see Proteins, turnover catabolism, see Proteins, turnover cerebral, regional synthesis, rates in fetal and neonatal sheep, R1235 contractile, and adult cardiocyte

growth, H2902

degradation, see Proteins, turnover import into cardiac mitochondria, aging and, H2983

intracellular trafficking in A6 cells, C1781 in atrial myocytes, C1594 metabolism

fetal, during metabolic acidosis, E275 recombinant human IGF-I and, differential effects of bolus vs. continuous subcutaneous delivery, E628

phosphorylation, in phospholambanknockout mouse hearts, β-adrenergic regulation of, H785

prenylation, and renal sodium transport, C1928

pulmonary vascular membrane, in normal and hyperoxic rats, L461

reabsorption, regulation, in opossum kidney cells, F668 secretion, in lacrimal gland, PKC iso-

forms and, C263 small molecules, endothelial transcyto-

sis of, H937 sorting, in A6 cells, C1781 synthesis, see Protein synthesis

targeting, in skeletal muscle, C1420 turnover and adult cardiocyte growth, H2902

after metabolic stress, dextrose vs. amino acid availability and, E36 in elderly women, effect of growth hormone and IGF-I on, E94 in human newborns, E592 in muscle, E45

Protein synthesis

in aged skeletal muscle, E397 in muscle

after exercise, studies in dogs, E1023 effects of recombinant human growth hormone and IGF-I on, in aging,

myosin heavy chain and, E45 postprandial stimulation of, E841 stimulation by insulin, C754 in tumor, measurement of, E796

Protein tyrosine kinase

activation

in hydrogen peroxide-induced contraction in pulmonary artery, H2686

and intracellular acidosis, C886 in neutrophil activation, H1302 and CFTR activity, C142 c-Src, acid activation of, C886 Fyn, and inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate

receptor function, H597

pp60c-src, and vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation, C2019 and pulmonary vasoreactivity to seroto-

nin, H740 regulation of nitric oxide synthase in-

duction, in rat hepatocytes, G207 Protein tyrosine kinase receptors in regulation of cell proliferation, C1492

Protein tyrosine phosphatase and actions of vanadium compounds, in L6 myocytes, C156

activity, nitric oxide and, H1342

Proteoglycan

synthesis, in intervertebral disk nucleus, C1499

Proteolipid

colonic epithelium-enriched, C957 Proteolysis

amino acid suppression of, in newborn, E592

dysregulation, in fibrotic diseases, R1960

energy-dependent, during sepsis, studies in rats, R849 glucocorticoid-induced, in skeletal

muscle, C1007 in human skeletal muscle, during

spaceflight, E688 muscle, during sepsis, in rats, R849

postabsorptive, in humans, E1037 Proton-ATPase

in pancreatic ducts, of guinea pig, G124 Proton-potassium ATPase, see Hydro-

gen-potassium ATPase Proton pump, see Hydrogen ATPase Protons

and muscarinic receptor-evoked cationic channels, in single ileal smooth muscle cells, G215

Protooncogenes

bax, expression, after renal ischemic injury, F640

b-cell lymphoma/leukemia gene product 2 (bcl-2)

and apoptosis in S49 cells, C1241 expression, after renal ischemic injury, F640

and lipid peroxidation during apoptosis, C675

c-met, in human epithelial cells, hepatocyte growth factor and, L1115 c-myc, 1,25-dihydroxyvitamin D3 and,

H1751 p21ras, and vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation, C2019

Pseudemys scripta, see Turtle **Psoralens** 

activation of chloride channels by, C976 Psychophysics

in rats, R1210

PTHRP, see Parathyroid hormonerelated protein

Puberty

and glucose-fatty acid interactions, in humans, E523

**Pulmonary** artery

contractions, hydrogen peroxide-induced, cellular mechanisms of, H2686

human, dilation, in response to 20-HETE, L823

pressure, see Pulmonary hypertension

from rejecting transplanted lungs, monocytes and, L379

relaxation, nitric oxide-induced, potassium channels and, H904

smooth muscle

calcium-activated chloride currents in, L959

endothelin receptors, in humans vs. rats, L211

tone, endothelin receptors and, in rats, L287

vasoconstriction

electrophysiology, L959 endothelin receptors and, in rats,

Pulmonary edema

experimental, in rats, L772 in hyperoxic lungs, L407 lymphatic protein washdown technique in, H382

sodium-potassium ATPase and, L542

Pulmonary hypertension and cardiac adaptation to hypoxia, H1690

continuous nitric oxide inhalation and, H517

development of, serotonin in, H1173 endothelial nitric oxide synthase upregulation in, H806

in endotoxemic shock, H1239 fetal lamb, endothelial nitric oxide syn-

thase in, L1005, L1013 hypoxic, in newborn, H669

neonatal, pathogenesis of, H2436 pathophysiology of, C1271 T-type calcium channels in, H2616

vascular smooth muscle tone in, L1126 vasoconstriction in, nitro-L-arginine and, L807

Pulmonary neuroendocrine cells hyperplasia, after acute airway injury,

Pulmonary stretch receptors feedback, and ventilatory control, in bullfrog, R497

Pulmonary surfactant, see Surfactant Pulmonary vascular resistance fetal, response to birth-related stimuli,

H2377

Pulmonary vasculature see also Pulmonary artery

calcium-sensitive potassium channels, in rat lung, L787 cigarette smoke-induced cell prolifera-

tion in, BQ-610 effects on, L614 endothelial nitric oxide synthase in, during development, L969

endothelial thiazine uptake, L673 endothelin receptors

constrictions mediated by, pharmacological heterogeneity of, in rats, L287

in humans vs. rats, L211 feline, effects of phospholipase A2, 12lipoxygenase, and cyclooxygenase

inhibitors in, L573 in hepatic cirrhosis, in rats, L139

human, dilation, in response to 20-HETE, L823

hyperoxic injury, nitric oxide and, L631 hypoxic, endothelin-1 binding in, H669

activated protein C and, L197 recovery from, neutrophil recruitment in, H279

perinatal regulation, in rats, L400

Pulmonary vasculature (continued)

polycation-induced phospholipase D activation in, L608

reflection coefficients, estimation of, H382

serotonin as mitogen in, L795 tone

calcium-activated chloride current in, L959 endothelin-1 and, L807

20-HETE and, L823 in pulmonary hypertension, L1126 vasoconstriction, endothelin-1-mediated, pharmacological heterogene-

ity of, in rats, L287
Pulmonary veins

blood flow in, physical and physiological determinants, numerical analysis of, H2453

Pulsus parodoxus

right-left heart interaction with, modeling, H1499

Purinergic nerves

and lingual artery innervation, H1582
Purinergic receptors

Pou

and ATP-induced calcium response, in vascular endothelial cells, C1980 in frog inner ear, and phosphoinositidase C activation, R51

P<sub>2X</sub>, and ATP-triggered cardiocardiac reflex, H1898

P<sub>2Y</sub>

and ATP-induced calcium response, in vascular endothelial cells, C1980 in frog inner ear, and phosphoinositidase C activation, R51

in mesangial cells, F704 P2Y<sub>1</sub>, in developing salivary glands, C1862

and ATP stimulation of surfactant secretion, in type II pneumocytes, L187

and chloride secretion, in Caco-2 cells, C1862 in enteric nervous system, G38, G463

in human placental trophoblasts, C1776 in proximal tubule cells, C1169 in salivary gland development, C1388

Pyrogens

route of administration, effects on fever suppression by subdiaphragmatic vagotomy, in guinea pigs, R675

Pyrroline-5-carboxylate

synthesis of, in small intestine, G1382

Pyruvate

metabolism, in tracing liver metabolism, E51

for transamination of glutamine amino nitrogen, in jejunal epithelial cells, G575

Pyruvate dehydrogenase

activity, in lipogenesis, E945

Python molurus

digestion, meal size effects on, R902

Q

Quadriplegia

sympathovagal balance of heart in, H835

R

R-75231

myocardial infarct size reduction with, H1857 Rabbits

active thermoregulatory vasodilation in, cyclic nucleotides in, R975

aorta, endothelium-dependent responses of, in hypercholesterolemia, H613

aortic endothelial cells, ATP-sensitive calcium channels in, H2507

arteries, myosin isoform expression in, C1532

baroreflex resetting in, angiotensin II infusion, R487

basilar artery, histamine-evoked membrane currents in, H638

cardiomyocytes, electrogenic lithium/ lithium exchange in, C1186

carotid body,  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptor-mediated inhibition in, C628

central angiotensin and sympathetic reflexes in, R1816

central vasopressin administration in, and response of NTS neurons to afferent inputs, R519

corneal epithelial cells, potassium current in, effects of pH on, C744

dynamic vagosympathetic interaction in, H2180

ear blood flow in, during alerting reactions, R208

ear skin vasodilation, nitric oxide and, R1691

EEG delta power and arousability in, R648

Fos distribution and drinking behavior in, effect of intravenous angiotensin II on, R1515

gastric glands, epithelial cell vacuolation, and survival, C48 gastric muscle, PACAP receptors in, sig-

naling by, G1391

atrioventricular nodal facilitation in, mechanism of, H2815

ectopic focus, modulation of, H1759 intracellular sodium in, thyroid status and, H1589

myocardial blood flow tracers, rubidium and thallium as, H1480 myocardial phosphoenergetics, open-

system kinetics of, H2563 heart failure model, myosin heavy chain synthesis in, H969

heat dissipation in, nitric oxide and, R1691

kidney

afferent arteriolar smooth muscle cells, electrophysiology of, F389 carbonic anhydrase IV expression in,

principal cells, apical potassium conductance in, F397

proximal tubule S3 segment, basolateral anion conductances in, C837

lung

injury, and surfactant aggregate conversion, L872

nitric oxide synthase, regulation by hypoxia, L1167

metabolism of heparin cofactor II and antithrombin, E824

neonatal

acute pulmonary inflammation in, L471

cortical collecting ducts, hydrogenpotassium ATPase in, F160

hyperoxia-induced pulmonary fibrosis in, surfactant and, L720

hypoxia in, effects on aldosterone, R1084

pulmonary vascular smooth muscle, TxA<sub>2</sub> receptors, downregulation during pregnancy, R1734

rectosigmoid smooth muscle cells, MAP kinase activation in, ceramide and, G1615

renal hemodynamics in, cholesterol feeding and, R940

sinoatrial node

effects of  $I_{\rm f}$  blockers on, H2782 hyperpolarization-activated current, in newborn vs. adult, H1549

small intestine, sodium-independent brush-border b<sup>0,+</sup> carrier in, R1060 sodium absorption in proximal colon.

G435
warming-induced sleep responses in,

warming-induced sleep responses in tumor necrosis factor inhibition and, R1325

Rab proteins

in atrial myocytes, C1594

RACK1, see Receptor for activated C kinase

RACTK1

potassium channel, cDNA, as fragment of *E. coli* genome, C341, C355

Radioimmunoassay

for bombesin-like peptides, R268 for corticotropin-releasing factor, R268 Raffinose

molecular sieving of, in outer medullary descending vasa recta, F579, F587

Rainbow trout, see Trout
Rana catesbeiana, see Bullfrog
Rana pipiens, see Frog
Rana ridibunda, see Frog
Rana sylvatica, see Wood frog
RANTES

production, in RSV-infected airway epithelial cells, L512

regulation of HIV-1 replication in macrophages, L1025

RAS, see Renin-angiotensin system Ras signaling pathway

and glucose transport activity in 3T3-L1 adipocytes, E326

Rats

adrenal glands

medullary endothelial cells, extracellular matrix protein secretion, thrombin modulation of, C1112 tyrosine hydroxylase and norepineph-

rine transporter, in dehydration, R1897

adult undernourished, insulin secretion in, E634

aging

contractile function of diaphragm, oxidative stress and, E201

response to LPS and psychological stress in, R1252

airway

epithelia, cGMP-gated cation channels in, C911

smooth muscle contraction, signal transduction for, L865

angiotensin II receptor expression, during metanephric development, R662

angiotensinogen gene expression, developmental, R142

antrum,  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor in, G1000 arterial baroreflexes, effects of pregnancy and progesterone metabolites on, R924

bleeding time prolongation in hemolysis, H2875

blood pressure

see also Spontaneously hypertensive rats

and central thromboxane  $A_2$  receptor activation, R1493

variability, nitric oxide and, H632

borderline hypertensive

baroreflex resetting and hemodynamics in, in response to stress, R1588 sympathoadrenal responses to stress, R813

brain

area postrema, adrenomedullin microinjected into, effects on blood pressure, R1698

area postrema neurons, activation by cholecystokinin, R1625

AV3V neural activity, IL-1β and, R532

binding and potency of atrial natriuretic peptide in, comparison of hypertensive and normotensive animals, R1344

cardiovascular effects of serotonin in, R1135

caudal ventrolateral medullary AMPA/kainate receptors, R800 caudal ventrolateral medullary vaso-

depressor area, R731 gastric distension-induced c-fos ex-

pression in, R59 gigantocellular vasodepressor area,

glucose transport kinetics, R163 hippocampus, serotonin release, tryptophan-free amino acid mixture

5-HT<sub>3</sub> receptors in nucleus of solitary tract, and carotid chemoreflex, H1250

hypothalamic defense area stimulation, central adenosine and, R195 medullary AMPA receptors, and exer-

cise-pressor reflex, H2774 medullary slices, nicotinic signal transmission in, R869

neural-immune interaction and, R1966

neuronal GLUT-3, induction by hypoglycemia, E716

osmoregulatory center, R913 presynaptic  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors, in control of glutamate release, G654

slice preparations, R1966 temperature, IL-1 and, R601 ventral tegmental area, cardiovascular afferent inputs to, R1998

ventromedial hypothalamic neurons, responses to tumor necrosis factor, R1966

bulbospinal C1 neurons in, effect of cholinergic agonists on, R249

calcium homeostasis in, amylin and, F410 caloric overingestion, effects on sympathetic nervous system and hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis, R840

cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum, calcium uptake, at low temperature, R1121 cardiomyocytes

gap junctional uncoupling, by 2,3butanedione monoxime, C875 opioid receptor interaction with β-ad-

renergic receptors in, H797 ventricular, inward rectifier potassium channels in, development of, H1741

cardiovascular and central norepinephrine response to stress, effects of central nitric oxide on, R1447

carotid artery, repair, autocrine C-type natriuretic peptide in, H2919

central Fos immunoreactivity in, and vasopressin, R750

central nervous system, S-nitrosocysteine in, H2361

cerebellar parallel fiber system, glutamate-dependent hyperemia in, obligatory role of nitric oxide in, R1155

cerebral blood flow, dexmedetomidine and, H2547

cholangiocytes, sodium-dependent glucose transporter in, G1168 cholestatic, hypothalamic nitric oxide

synthase in, G1034 choroid, erythrocyte flow in, quantifica-

tion of, H1444 chronically hypoxic, development of pul-

monary hypertension in, H1173 chronic lung injury in, combustion particle-induced, genetic variability in, L521

with chronic nucleus of solitary tract lesions, vasopressin release during hemorrhage in, R1540

cold-exposed, brown adipose tissue hyperplasia in, IGF-I and, E453

colon, surfactant-like particles in, isolation and characterization of, G425 common bile duct ligation in, as model

of hepatopulmonary syndrome, G779

with congenital diaphragmatic hernia, prenatal hormonal modulation in, L1059

copper-deficient, hepatic lipogenesis in, E1124

cytokine-induced wasting in, mechanisms of, E333

Dah

Na-K-Cl cotransport system in, F356 salt-sensitive (DS), Na-K-Cl cotransport system in, F356

Dahl-Iwai salt-sensitive, regional blood flow in, R1013

decerebrated, vasopressin effects on medullary blood flow and pressurenatriuresis-diuresis in, R1472

diabetic

see also Diabetes mellitus, rat model

BB/WOR (BioBreeding Wistar strain), sexual dysfunction in, R259 dwarf, renal changes in, E918 phosphoinositide metabolism in pan-

creatic islets of, E737 smooth muscle hypertrophy in, IG-FBP-2 and, E297 diaphragm

arterioles, myogenic response in, hypercapnia and, H1419 microcirculation, salbutamol-induced vasodilation in, H2173

dietary obesity in, E1043, R188 dysregulation of arcuate nucleus preproneuropeptide Y mRNA in, R1365

insulin action and, R1264

Eisai hyperbilirubinemic, canalicular multispecific organic anion transporter defective in, molecular cloning, G16

endotoxemia in, hemoglobin-induced protection against, L268

endotoxin-induced changes in IGF-I and IGFBP-I in, glucocorticoids and, R1990

endotoxin-induced fever in aging and psychological stress in, R1252

cyclooxygenase and, R1712 esophagocardiovascular reflex in, char-

acterization of, R1783 estrous cycle, and vascular adrenergic sensitivity, H1819

exercise pressor reflex, 5-HT<sub>1A</sub> modulation of, R1020

experimental bacteremia in, role of endotoxin in, R1562

female

see also Rats, pregnant; Rats, lactating

age-related changes in renal function in, R1985

alcohol-induced liver injury in, G1186 fetal, growth retardation, oxygen-derived free radicals in, H701

Fischer 344

baroreflex function in, H776 blood pressure variability in, H776 streptozotocin diabetes in, erectile physiology and, H1960

fluid and electrolyte balance in, epidermal growth factor and, R1853

fluid intake

after capsaicin treatment, R704 nutrient-stimulated, R289 food intake

during diet switch, role of visceral afferents in, R1657

hindbrain neuromedin B receptors and, R433

reduction by gastric filling, R1599 gastric acid secretion in, meal-stimulated, gastrin/CCK-B receptors and, G1243

gastric fat loading in, synthesis and secretion of intestinal apo A-IV after, R1170

gastric function, hindbrain control of, G1372

gastric motor function in, hindbrain PACAP and, G1221

gastrointestinal motility, thyrotropinreleasing hormone and, G1372 genetically obese

diabetic, diabetic complications in, effects of pioglitazone on, E989 hypertensive, angiotensinogen gen

hypertensive, angiotensinogen gene expression in, R1704

glucoregulation in response to endotoxin, ventromedial hypothalamic lesions and, R1525 Rats (continued)

gracilis muscle, venular response to acetylcholine in, H2541

Han:SPRD-cy/+, magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy in, F63 head-down suspension, and sympathetic response to exercise, R570

heart

contractility, in situ, H2671 fetal, development of muscarinic potassium current in, H1188

function, in model of chronic aortic stiffness, H2211

hypertrophied, energy metabolism in, H1615

inward rectifier potassium channels in, development of, H1741

ischemic preconditioning, glibenclamide-induced blockade of, H2607 myocardial adaptation and ischemic preconditioning in, H2708

neonatal, development of muscarinic potassium current in, H1188

perfused, quantification of ion transport in, C1618, C1635 preproenkephalin mRNA, and blood

pressure, H2885 septic, inhibition of ion transport in,

C1635 trained, function and bioenergetics,

ventricles, electrical heterogeneity in, H1078

ζ-opioid receptor ontogeny in, R1841 hemorrhage-induced cardioadaptation in, R718

hemorrhagic shock in, tumor necrosis factor and, H2219

hepatic portal glucose infusions, intake suppression after, R1454

hepatobiliary transport of cyclopentapeptide, G979

hepatocytes

intracellular copper pools, characterization of, G1400

intracellular pH and hormone-induced calcium oscillations in, G954 sphingosine 1-phosphate in, G1091 igh-fat-fed, body weight gain in, R188

high-fat-fed, body weight gain in, R188 high-sucrose-fed, and hepatic glucose output, R526

hindlimb, sympathetic vasodilation, neurogenically derived nitrosyl factors and, H2369

hindquarters vascular bed, response to bradykinin, analysis of, R631 25-hydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>-1α-hydroxylase

25-hydroxyvitamin D<sub>3</sub>-1α-hydroxylase activity in age-related loss of, and low-P diet,

F698 loss of, reversibility, F698 hypertensive

see also Spontaneously hypertensive rats

brain, binding and potency of atrial natriuretic peptide in, R1344 exercise effects on cardiac autonomic

tonus, gender differences in, H1412 somatosensory influences on renal sympathetic nerve activity in, R982

tides on peptide release in, R1441

hypothalamic-neurohypophysial explants effects of antisense oligodeoxynucleoosmotically stimulated vasopressin release, glucocorticoid regulation of, R158

preparation of, R158

hypothyroid-hypothermic, thermoregulation in, R1390

infant

artificially fed, growth of, R1532 skeletal muscle growth and maturation, food intake and, R1461 thermoregulation in, R1308

insulin analog kinetics in, in vivo, E1089

intestinal absorption of sodium dodecyl sulfate in, G498

intraoral intake test, all-or-none effect and its temporal threshold, R1454 kidnev

afferent arteriolar branching patterns, and autoregulatory responses, F416 aging, nitric oxide and, R1747

aging, ntric oxide and, K1747 betaine synthesis, F94 betaine transporter in, F100 ClC-K chloride channel distribution in, F678

collecting ducts, new potassium ATPase in, characterization of,

conducted vasomotor responses and internephron coupling in, F372 cortical collecting duct cells, nitric oxide and sodium channels in, F498

development, C787, F153, F198 distal tubules, bicarbonate reabsorption after nephron loss, F799

dopamine DA<sub>1</sub> receptor coupling with G proteins in, F339 H\*-K\*-ATPase isoforms in, potas-

sium depletion and, F744 h-leptin-induced natriuretic activity

in, F333 IGF-I receptor function in, in uremia, F325

inner medullary collecting duct cells, cAMP accumulation in, epinephrine and F192

rine and, F192 insulin-like growth factor system expression in, in hypokalemia, F661

medullary thick ascending limb, activation of PKC  $\delta$ -isoform in, by PGE<sub>2</sub>, F624

mesangial cells, F691, F704 nephron, angiotensin-converting enzyme activity distribution along, F405

outer medullary descending vasa recta, hydraulic and diffusional permeabilities of, H392

outer medullary descending vasa recta, vasopressin effects on, F147 potassium depletion and acid-base

transporters in, F736 proximal tubule, internalization and transcellular transport of folate in,

salt conservation, F538

segmental localization of urea transporter mRNAs in, F654

taurine reabsorption in Henle's loops, F205

vasopressin V<sub>2</sub> receptor expression in, aging and, R1775

zonal glomerular filtration rate, nitric oxide synthase blockade and, F312 Kupffer cell alterations after femur fracture in, G1457

lactating

and circadian rhythms under constant light, R1039

gastric emptying and gastrointestinal transit in, G626 neural osmoregulatory pathways in,

R276 and stress effects on immune function, R16

leptin gene expression in,  $\beta_3$ -adrenergic-mediated suppression of, E1031

Lewis inbred, coronary artery ligation in, chronic heart failure induced by, H722

liver

apical membrane transporters, regulation, G1041

carbon monoxide and biliary transport in, G1268

coenzyme A profiles in, carnitine and, E359

endosomes, cholera and pertussis toxins and, C1123

fatty acid metabolism in, R1641 macrophages, cytokine gene expression by, role of iron in, G1355

stellate cells, electrophysiological characterization of, G742

triiodothyronine/tryptophan uptake, and thyroid status, E809

local cytokine induction in, and fever, R857

lung

development, postnatal retinoic acid treatment and, L792

fetal, L178, L844 hyperoxic endothelial injury in, L631 prostanoid synthesis in, induction by

sickle erythrocytes, L597 responses to charybdotoxin, analysis of, L787

vascular membrane proteins, L461 water compartments, NMR spectroscopy of, L772

male, urethral function in, reflex pathways controlling, R1647

maternal dietary protein restriction, effects on hepatic enzymes in offspring, G1083

megakaryocytes, outward potassium currents in, C1525

mesenteric microvasculature, lysophosphatidylcholine in, H2584

mesenteric small arteries, myogenic response, calcium-sensitive potassium channel blockade and, H2241 motor activity circadian rhythm, and T4

motor activity circadian rhythm, and 1: light/dark cycles, studies in rats, R95 muscle glycogenolysis in, adenosine ef-

fects on, during contraction, E762 muscle proteolysis during sepsis, R849 myocardial infarct size in, corticoste-

rone treatment and, R2017 myocardial ischemia-reperfusion injury, inflammatory mediators in, H2327 neonatal

cardiac potassium channels, IGF-I effects on, H2599

hypoxia-induced colonic damage in, role of nitric oxide in, G760

type II pneumocytes, adenylate cyclase-coupled ATP receptor in, L187 normotensive

brain, binding and potency of atrial natriuretic peptide in, R1344 conducted vasomotor responses and

internephron coupling in, F372 operant control of ambient temperature during sleep deprivation, R682

ovariectomy in

and arteriolar myogenic tone, H1804 and vascular adrenergic sensitivity, H1819

pancreatic islets

insulin secretory responses, phospholipase C activation and, E671 isolation of, E671

parenterally fed, mucosal atrophy in, G1100

penis, dorsal nerve stimulation, spinal Fos labeling and penile erection elicited by, R1425

phrenic nucleus, NMDA and non-NMDA receptors in, and respiratory effects of carotid chemoreflex, R302

plasma renin levels, during water deprivation, R1197

polycystic kidney disease in, magnetic resonance imaging and spectroscopy in, F63

postpartum, renal atrial natriuretic factor receptors in, F87

preclinical screening of strontium as marker for intestinal calcium absorption in, E422

pregnant

aortic compliance in, H1260

glucose sparing in, during progressive starvation, E556

myometrial nitric oxide synthase expression in, E1008

myometrial oxytocin receptor coupling to G proteins in, during labor, E870

renal atrial natriuretic factor receptors in, F87

transplacental transfer in, R438 protein-induced food intake suppression in, cholecystokinin and, R1826

pseudopregnancy in, hemodynamic effects of, H695

pulmonary artery smooth muscle, endothelin receptors, L211

pulmonary cell growth and differentiation, ozone and, dose response, L1152

pulmonary hypertension in cGMP in lungs in, L1126 and vascular tone, L807 pyrogenic response

to local cytokine induction, R857 to peripheral and central cytokines, R862

radiation pneumonitis in, nitric oxide in, L651

Ren-2, endothelium-dependent vasoconstriction in, H493

renal sodium-phosphate transporter, ontogenic changes in, R134 renin secretion and renin gene expres-

sion during hypoxia, R1105 renin synthesis, stimulation by thyroid

hormone, E227 salivary fluid secretion, cAMP modulation of, G454 salivary glands, development, P2Y<sub>1</sub> nucleotide receptors in, C1388

schedule-induced stress in, and cardiac subcellular structures, R776 septic

arteriolar hyporesponsiveness to endothelin-1 in, R969 endotoxin in, R1562

muscle proteolysis in, R849

sexual dimorphism in cardiovascular and renal actions of vasopressin, R370

in PGE<sub>2</sub> fever, and ventral septal vasopressin release, R1664

skeletal muscle

arterioles, reactivity, during chronic myocardial infarction, H2403

cell surface GLUT-4, effects of exercise training on, E320 contractile properties of, R34

denervated, insulin signaling in, E661

fast and slow, acetylcholinesterase in, C68

fast-twitch, phosphocreatine kinetics and oxidative capacity in, C501

glucose transport, effects of exercise training on, E320

hexosamines in, effects of exercise and feeding on, E848

IGF-I receptor function in, in uremia, F325

inducible nitric oxide synthase in, regulation of, C35

ischemia-reperfusion in, ascorbate and, H83

suppression of glucose metabolism in, insulin resistance caused by, E288 tetrodotoxin inactivation of, C68

sleep ontogeny in, R1792

small intestine

differential processing of guanylyl cyclase C along villus-crypt axis of, C1995

fetal, differentiation, and C/EBP, G534

immunohistochemical localization of cysteine-rich intestinal protein in, G751

sodium-independent brush-border b<sup>0,+</sup> carrier in, R1060

sodium-restricted, feedback regulation of renin in, neuronal nitric oxide synthase and, R1359

soleus muscle contractility, role of Na<sup>+</sup>-K<sup>+</sup> pump and sodium channel concentrations

and sodium channel concentrations in, R1402 denervated, GLUT-4 and citrate syn-

thase in, R429 spinal cord injury

cardiovascular regulation in, H625 scoliosis reduction by clenbuterol in, E712

spinotrapezius muscle, venous microcirculation, oxygen tension gradients in, H2233

spontaneously hypertensive, see Spontaneously hypertensive rats

Sprague-Dawley, food intake, and mouse leptin administration, R1007

stomach, proteases and protease inhibitors in, G1151 suckling, organ growth and gut development, IGF-I and, G522

sucrose-induced insulin resistance in, gender differences in, R1571

sucrose vs. maltose taste discrimination, seventh cranial nerve and, R1210

taste aversions in, GLP-1 and, R726 thiazide receptor density in, amylin and, F410

unilateral ureteral obstruction in, F789 ureter, motility, effects of experimental calculosis on, R1409

urinary bladder

afferent innervation, R413, R695, R1271

function, cold stimulation and, R1271 vagal response to cholecystokinin vs. gastrin-releasing peptide, comparison of, R1726

vascular remodeling in, H517

ventromedial hypothalamic nucleus, dopamine levels in, effects on meal size and number, R1925

virgin and postpartum, uterine arterial vasoconstrictions in, R318

vitamin  $D_3$  plus nicotine treatment, and cardiovascular reflexes, H2211

voiding in, neurophysiological model of, R413

white adipose tissue, sympathetic activity in, during fasting, R656

Wistar, fatty, renin-angiotensin system in, R1704

Wistar-Furth, resistance to mineralocorticoids in, H1454

Wistar-Kyoto, adaptation to hypovolemia, central nitric oxide and, H2282

zinc-deficient, uroguanylin expression in, G972

Zucker

fatty diabetic, intestinal flow-mediated regulation in, H728 obese, anti-TNF treatment and lipid metabolism in, E656

Reactive oxygen species see also Oxygen-derived free radicals

in acute renal failure, nitric oxide and, F48

and calcium homeostasis, in cultured human intestinal smooth muscle cells, G1439

and cyclic strain, in endothelial cells, C421

cytotoxicity, in cultured human intestinal smooth muscle cells, G1439

in experimental hydronephrosis, F789 and gastrointestinal motility, G1439 generation, during pulmonary ischemia, 1.294

in glomerulonephritis, F721

and growth of cancer spheroids, R1677 in human endothelial cells, and apoptosis, C1543

intracellular generation of, in endothelial cells exposed to anoxia-reoxygenation, L897

in lung injury, L979

Receptor for activated C kinase expression in rat kidneys, ischemia-induced, F160 Rectal gas, see Flatus Rectum

see also Anus innervation, G1075

Red blood cells, see Erythrocytes Refeeding

fatty acid levels and, in rats, R43
Regulated on activation normal T cell
expressed and secreted, see

RANTES Regulatory volume decrease

in distal nephron cell line (A6), C1890 intracellular electrolytes in, C1766 in mouse zygotes, C1854 in NIH/3T3 cells not expressing P-glycoprotein, C1798, C1804 organic osmolytes in, C1766 taurine in, C1457

Regulatory volume increase

in astrocytes, C1968
in glial cells, C1968
secondary, in *Xenopus* oocytes, with
AE2 anion exchanger expression,
C191

Relaxin

effects on cardiomyocytes, H1791, H1798

Renal, see Kidney Renal artery

blood flow, analysis by MR cine phase contrast, H2477

Renal sympathetic nerve activity central sodium levels and, in sheep, R593

during heat stress, H776 pulmorenal reflexes and, H979 somatosensory influences on, in hypertensive rats, R982

Renin

activity, in brown adipose tissue, C989 circulating, and renal function, in humans, F364

gene expression, hypoxia and, R1105 macula densa stimulation of, neuronal nitric oxide synthase and, R1359 plasma

during hypotensive hemorrhage, in NTS-lesioned rats, R1540 response to brain sodium levels, stud-

ies in sheep, R593 and sodium-dependent hypertension

in dogs, R1162 during water deprivation, R1197

secretion hypoxia and, R1105

nitric oxide effects on, macula densamediated mechanism for, R879 synthesis, stimulation by thyroid hormone, in rats, E227

Renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system

activity, during growth hormone treatment, E803

Renin-angiotensin system

angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibition and, H679 and aortic viscoelasticity, H859 in AT<sub>1A</sub> receptor-deficient mice, F515 in brown adipose tissue, C989

in genetically obese hypertensive rats, R1704

in rats, E227 Renovascular hyp

Renovascular hypertension pathophysiology of, H859 Reperfusion, see Ischemia-reperfusion Reproduction

female, leptin and, in hamsters, R1354 and food hoarding, in Siberian hamsters, R118

Resistance

paracellular, in cervical cells, C511
vascular, and muscle sympathetic nerve
activity, with head-down neck flexion, H1780
venous, erythrocyte aggregation and,

H1020 Respiration

see also Breathing

convection limitation during exercise, R1874

forced, and nonlinear dynamics in heart rate variability, R1149 resistance model of, R1874

rhythm-controlled, and R-R intervals in atrial fibrillation, H1643

Respiratory muscles

arterioles, myogenic response in, hypercapnia and, H1419

Respiratory syncytial virus

infection, of human airway epithelial cells, L512

Rest-activity cycle basic, R962

Resuscitation

in hemorrhagic shock, H688

Retia mirabilia

of bluefin tuna, enzyme adaptation along, R1834

Retina, see Eye, retina Retinoblastoma protein

and cyclin D<sub>1</sub> expression, in bovine tracheal myocytes, L1205

Retinoic acid

and embryonic chondrocytes, C1611 and number of pulmonary alveoli, in neonatal rats, L792

signaling, in hepatic stellate cells, G589
Retinol

requirement for, during midgestation, and neonatal survival, E25

Reverse triiodothyronine metabolism, and alcoholism, E191

Rhesus monkeys skeletal muscle, contractile properties of, R34

Rho GTPases

and actin regulation, F430

Rho proteins

and pulmonary endothelial hyperpermeability, L38

Richardson's ground squirrel, see Ground squirrel

Ro 31-8220

and HCl secretion in gastric parietal cells, G246

Rodents, see Mice; Rats RU-486

see also Mifepristone

glucocorticoid agonist actions of, in rats, R2017

and osmotically stimulated vasopressin release, from hypothalamic-neurohypophysial explants, R158

Rubidium ions

as blood flow tracer, H1480

rubidium-86, efflux, during isovolumetric regulation in renal epithelial cells, C1890

Ruminants, see Sheep

RX-77368

and gastric motor function, G1372

Ryanodine

and arterial chaos, H1696

and sarcoplasmic reticulum expression in cardiomyocytes, H2639

Ryanodine receptor channels

and calcium oscillations in porcine tracheal smooth muscle, L659

Ryanodine receptors

bastadins and, C601 calcium-release channels

caffeine-sensitive, in tracheal smooth muscle, C966

inhibition of, C1475 reactive disulfides and, C1908

sphingosine and, C1465

cardiac, interaction with FK-506 binding protein isoforms, C1726 and inotropic response to calcium, in

and inotropic response to calcium, in hypoxic fetal sheep, H1196 and intracellular calcium release, H597

signal transduction by, H597 skeletal muscle

ethanol and, C622

interaction with FK-506 binding protein isoforms, C1726

8

S-20098

and circadian phase and thermoregulation, R1178 and sleep EEG spectra, R1189

Salivary fluid

secretion, cAMP modulation of, in rats, G454

Salivary glands

development, P2Y<sub>1</sub> nucleotide receptors in, C1388

nonimmune antimicrobial agent in, G863

Salmonids

northernmost living, summer osmoregulatory capacity of, R743

Salt

see also Sodium, dietary; Sodium chloride appetite, in capsaicin-treated rats, R704

balance neural and endocrine factors affect-

ing, in rats, F538 nitric oxide and, F561

deprivation, and renal function, in rats, F538, F545

taste, transduction mechanisms, C1 Salvelinus alpinus

summer osmoregulatory capacity of, R743

Saralasin

and stress-induced responses in rats, R26

Sarcolemma

electrical properties, in *mdx* mice, C333 of trout white muscle, carbon dioxide and ammonia transport across, R1754

Sarcomere length

anterior and posterior left ventricular, during ejection, H469 and calcium transient in cardiac trabeculae, H1892

changes, and microvascular structure and function, H2107

in single cardiomyocytes, EMD-57033 and, C1586

# Sarcoplasmic reticulum

calcium ATPase

and calcium transients and muscle tension, in frog muscle fibers, C1437

2,5-di-tert-butylhydroquinone and, H1001

downregulation, during progression of left ventricular hypertrophy, H2416

expression, hormonal modulation of, H1876

in heart disease, R776

and phospholamban expression, coordinate regulation in developing heart, H57

calcium channels, bastadins and, C601 calcium countercurrent, redox oxygen sensor and, C324

calcium cycling, in rat model of schedule-induced stress, R776

calcium efflux pathways, ryanodinesensitive and insensitive, bastadins and, C601

calcium leak, bastadins and, C601

and frequency of calcium sparks in cardiomyocytes, H657

in pressure-overload hypertrophy, H2425

calcium release from, C41, C572, C966, C1000, C1726, C1908

β-adrenergic stimulation of smooth muscle and, H244

and arterial chaos, H1696 ethanol and, C622

magnesium inhibition of, in pigs susceptible to malignant hyperthermia, C203

in skeletal muscle fatigue, C550 in tracheal smooth muscle, L588, L659

calcium-storing proteins, in cardiac hypertrophy, H158

cardiac

calcium, in hypertension, C1000 calcium release from, C1000

calcium uptake, at low temperature, R1121

postnatal development of, H57 ryanodine receptors, interaction of FK-506 binding protein isoforms with, C1726

cardiomyocyte calcium release from, H1625 upregulation by TGF-\$\beta\$1, H2639

junctional, targeting of calsequestrin to, C1420

ryanodine receptor calcium-release channels in, C966, C1908 interaction of FK-506 binding protein isoforms with, C1726

skeletal muscle

ATPase, calcium removal kinetics, C1087

calcium release from, C203, C550, C622

calcium uptake, effect of D-600 on, C310 ryanodine receptors, C1465, C1475, C1726

small chloride channels, C324

Satellite cells

in avian skeletal muscle growth, C565 from skeletal muscle, acetylcholinesterase in, C68

Satiety

see also Food intake; Meal size

and aging, R243

cholecystokinin and, in chickens, R334 gastric filling and, in rats, R1599 nutrient stimulation of liver and, in rats, R1454

in propionate-infused sheep, E997 protein-induced, cholecystokinin and, in rats. R1826

in rats, R268, R726, R1454, R1599, R1657, R1726, R1826

regulation

by corticotropin-releasing hormone and bombesin-like peptides, R268 gastrointestinal mechanisms, studies in rats, R268, R1454, R1657 and synthesis and secretion of intesti-

nal apo A-IV, in rats, R1170 vagal afferents vs. gastric motility in, in rats, R1726

Scanning electron microscopy of pulmonary circulation, in rats, L139,

L155 Sch-28080

hydrogen-potassium ATPase sensitive to, in rabbit collecting duct, F167 potassium ATPase sensitive to, in rat collecting duct, F124

sensitivity, in chimeric ion pump, C1717

Scoliosis

in spinal cord-injured rat, reduction by clenbuterol, mechanisms of, E712

Seabream, see Sparus aurata Seawater

tolerance, in high Arctic charr, R743 Second messengers

see also Adenosine 5'-triphosphate; Guanosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate; Signal transduction and altered hepatocyte signal transduc-

and altered hepatocyte signal transduction after hemorrhagic shock, ATP-MgCl<sub>2</sub> and, G1347

in intracellular signaling, in airway epithelial cells, L1189

in lower esophageal sphincter, and experimental esophagitis, in cats, G1523

in tracheal smooth muscle, C966, L588 Secretin

effects on pancreas, studies in anesthetized pigs, G154

and gastric acid secretion, before and after vagotomy, in dogs, G1236 and pancreatic microcirculation, G310 and pH regulation in pancreatic ducts,

G124 Secretin receptors

in intrahepatic biliary tree, G1064

Secretory leukoprotease inhibitor in elastase inhibitory function, in pulmonary inflammation, L533

Selectins

L-selectin

and apoptosis in neutrophils, H2852 and calcium signaling via tyrosine kinase, H1302 expression, in aging neutrophils, H401

and neutrophil release from bone marrow, H1717

P-selectin

in immobilization of rolling neutrophils, H114

and leukocyte rolling in cremaster muscle, H1725 in mesenteric microvasculature, H2584

Selenite

and intracellular free zinc in cardiomyocytes, H2095

Senescence, see Aging

Sensory afferents visceral, age-related changes in, G1

Sepsis

see also Infection

acute renal failure in, nitric oxide and, F48

cardiac ion transport in, C1635 cardiomyocyte cell volume in, H2989 hemodynamic effects of endothelin-1 in, H2353

in rats

arteriolar hyporesponsiveness to endothelin-1 in, R969 endotoxin in, R1562 muscle proteolysis during, R849

Septic shock

lung injury in, L268

SERCA2, see Sarcoplasmic reticulum, calcium ATPase

Serine proteases

mesenchymal cell responses to, C1578 Serotonergic receptors

5-HT<sub>1</sub>, antagonist, and gastric emptying of liquids, G902

5-HT<sub>1A</sub>, and exercise pressor reflex, R1020

5-HT<sub>3</sub>

in nucleus of solitary tract, and carotid chemoreflex, H1250 pulmonary afferents sensitive to, and

renal sympathetic nerve activity, H979

Serotonergic system

central, hypothyroidism and, H894
Serotonin

agonist, and photic phase resetting of circadian rhythmicity in aging hamsters, R509

basilar artery response to, H1287 and cerebrovascular calcium sensitivity, in sheep, H2271

collateral vessel response to, H2409 and coronary vascular muscle reactivity, H2645

in development of pulmonary hypertension, H1173

intracellular calcium transients evoked by

cAMP and, in rat airway smooth muscle cells, L865

nitric oxide and, in pulmonary artery smooth muscle cells, L44 metabolism, IL-1 and, in rats, R601

microinjection into nucleus of solitary tract, cardiovascular effects of, in rats, R1135

as mitogen, L795

mitogenic action of, and tyrosine phosphorylation of GTPase-activating protein, C223 Serotonin (continued)

pulmonary vasoreactivity to, H740 pulmorenal reflexes and, H979

release, tryptophan-free amino acid mixture and, R991

response to, in feline pulmonary vasculature, effects of PLA2, 12-lipoxygenase, and cyclooxygenase inhibitors on, L573

uptake in opossum kidney cells, F632 Sex differences, see Gender differences

Sex hormones

regulation of cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator, in fetal rat lung, L844

Sexual behavior

female, leptin and, in hamsters, R1354 metabolism and, in Syrian hamsters, R935

Sexual dysfunction in diabetic rats, R259

SGLT-1, see Sodium-glucose cotransporter

Shaker stress

cardiovascular and central norepinephrine response to, effects of central nitric oxide on, R1447

Shark, see Spiny dogfish Shear stress

and growth factor release by pleural mesothelial cells, L552

Sheep

adrenomedullin in, hemodynamic, hormonal, and renal effects, R2040 ascites in, pathophysiology of, R1595 brain, sodium levels, and renal sympa-

thetic nerve activity, R593 cardiac inotropic actions of urocortin in,

H2115 central nervous system, lymphatic

drainage of, R1613 cerebrovascular calcium sensitivity in, H2271

female, arterial pressure reduction in, by progesterone, H386

fetal

ACTH secretion, modulation of, R1128

activator calcium and myocardial contractility in, H1196

cardiovascular, renal, and fluid-balance responses to sustained arginine vasopressin elevation, R1069

cardiovascular adaptation during chronic hypoxemia, in sheep, R201 endocrine responses to subacute

stress, E817 glycogen metabolism during hypoxemia, R103

leucine kinetics and protein metabolism during metabolic acidosis,

pulmonary vascular resistance, response to birth-related stimuli, H2377

response to angiotensin I infusion, R1912

threonine utilization by, E892 fetal and neonatal, local cerebral protein synthesis, rates of, R1235 heart failure in, edema in, R1595

postprandial drinking, effects of intracerebroventricular losartan on,

pregnant, endothelial nitric oxide synthase expression in, H1730

preterm newborn, postnatal function, after antenatal betamethasone,

progesterone effects on blood pressure, plasma volume, and responses to hypotension in, R377

with rapid cardiac ventricular pacing, lymph flow in, R1595

reflex apnea in, muscle afferent fibers and, R586

Shock

circulatory, see Shock, hemorrhagic hemorrhagic

altered hepatocyte signal transduction after, ATP-MgCl2 and, G1347 ATP-sensitive potassium channel inhibition in, H688

fluid resuscitation for, with oxygen vs. nonoxygen carriers, H525 regulation of hepatic blood flow after,

H2736

tumor necrosis factor in, H2219

Short-circuit current see also Electrophysiology

basal, in Calu-3 cells, mechanisms of, 1.690

in cultured human airway epithelium, extracellular ATP and, L1084

Sialoadenitis

autoimmune, G863

Sickle cell disease

erythrocytes in, and lung prostanoid synthesis, L597 lung injury in, L597

Sickness behavior

inflammation and in IL-6 knockout mice, R621 in mice, effects of dietary n-3 fatty acids on, R1298

Signal transduction

see also Second messengers adrenergic, and B-blockade, H1672 α-adrenergic modulation of, in Xenopus oocytes, H1275

β-adrenergic receptor, in asthma, L644 in airway epithelial cells, L1189

β-adrenoreceptor downregulation in, L916

IL-8 and, L888

in airway smooth muscle cells, L588 for induction of mitogenesis, L1021 protein kinase C isoforms in, L603 serotonin-evoked calcium transients and, L865

by astrocytes, in modulation of bloodbrain barrier, C1829

in bronchial epithelial cells, oil fly ash and, L426

in cardiomyocytes, C450

in ciliated tracheal epithelial cells, L301 and conducted vasomotor responses and internephron coupling, in rats, F372

cyclic ADP-ribose in, in sea urchin gametes, C416

cyclic nucleotide-gated cation channels and, C901, C911

dopamine-induced, in rat renal proximal tubules, F339 in Drosophila photoreceptor cells, C27 in endothelial cells, C1112 and polycation-induced activation of

phospholipase D, L608

in enteric glia from neonatal guinea pig, G1175

in epithelial cells, C794

in erythrocytes, C1365 F<sub>2</sub>-isoprostane receptor in, F477 in gastrointestinal tract, C1790

by Gα<sub>i-2</sub> protein, LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cell growth and, F273

for growth regulation by serotonin, L795

by hamster tracheal goblet cells, L230 in human colonic cell lines, G31

in human pediatric cardiomyocytes, H1220

in hydrogen peroxide-induced contractions of vascular smooth muscle. H2686

in hyperoxia-inhibited alveolarization, in newborn rats, L433

inositol tetrakisphosphates in, C1160 by inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate receptors, H597

intracellular acidosis and, C886 lung vascular membrane proteins and, L461

by lysophosphatidylcholine, molecular

mechanism of, H17 and mammalian pulmonary ATP diphosphohydrolase activity, L939

mechanochemical and adult cardiocyte growth, H2902 in confluent epithelial cells, C1654

in endothelial cells, C421, C650 in epithelial cells, C1058 in intestinal smooth muscle, C231

in vascular smooth muscle, C847 in mesangial cells, immunoglobulin

light chain and, F319 in myocytes, C560

in neonatal pulmonary arteries, chronic hypoxia and, H2436

neutrophil L-selectin in, H1302 nitric oxide-cGMP, in developing lung,

by PGE2, in rat medullary thick ascending limb, F624 by PLC-β1, in vascular smooth muscle

cells, C1558 in pleural mesothelial cells, L552

in proximal tubule cells, C1169 and pulmonary vasoreactivity to serotonin, H740

receptor-mediated, in smooth muscle, actin filaments and, C1960

in regulation of aquaporin-2 gene expression, F443

in renal inner medullary collecting duct cells, mitogen-activated protein kinases and, F305

in renal proximal tubules, parathyroid hormone and, F781

by ryanodine receptors, H597 sensory

during abdominal ischemia, H1928 in taste receptor cells, C1203 in taste receptors, in rats, C2005

in smooth muscle cells, tyrosine phosphorylation of GTPase-activating protein and, C223

for surfactant synthesis in fetal lung explants, L860 in rat alveolar type II cells, L171, L187

in taste sense, C1 in T84 cells, C1222

through CD40 receptor, and apoptosis in B cells, C950

in tracheal myocytes, L558 in ventricular mycocytes, H2591

SIN-1, see 3-Morpholinosydonimine-N-ethylcarbamide

Sinoatrial node

hyperpolarization-activated current, in newborn vs. adult, H1549

hyperpolarization-activated inward current blockers and, H2782

pacemaker activity, regional differences in role of calcium and sodium currents in, H2793

parasympathectomy, and heart rate regulation, H2525

Sinus node

cardiocardiac vagal depressor reflex and, H1898

discharge rate, nitric oxide and, H263
Sipunculus nudus

metabolic depression in, adenosine and, R350

Skeletal muscle, see Muscle, skeletal Skin

aged, decreased vasodilator sensitivity in, H1609

Sleep

deprivation, and operant control of ambient temperature, studies in rats, R682

human, EEG spectra, melatonin and, R1189

progesterone-induced changes in, in males, E885

propensity, and EEG delta power in rabbits, R648

rapid eye movement, development of, in rat. R1792

regulation, two-process model, R648 slow wave, development of, in rat, R1792

warming-induced responses, in rabbits, tumor necrosis factor inhibition and, R1325

Sleep-wake cycle

IL-1 and, in rats, R601

Small intestine, see Intestine, small Sminthopsis crassicaudata

feeding patterns in, role of gender, photoperiod, and fat stores, R78

Smoking

Snake

cell proliferation in airways and pulmonary vessels induced by, L614 vascular injury due to, mechanisms of, H2337

Smoltification

of northernmost living salmonid, R743 Smooth muscle, see Muscle, smooth

renal proximal tubules, organic cation transport, effects of pH on, R955

SN-peptide receptor

and laminin E8 alveolarization, L494 Sodium, dietary

depletion, in regulation of colonic hydrogen-potassium ATPase, C685

hemodynamic adaptation to longterm changes in, nitric oxide and, R1162 AT<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist and, studies in cattle, R1940

restriction, feedback regulation of renin during, neuronal nitric oxide synthase and, R1359

Sodium arsenite

and endothelial cell stress gene responses, C1543

Sodium-bicarbonate cotransport

in isolated pancreatic ducts, of guinea pig, G124

in proximal colon of rabbits, G435 and recovery from acidosis, in turtle heart. R6

Sodium/calcium exchange

in cardiomyocytes

inhibition by external cadmium ions, H2164

in pressure-overload hypertrophy, H2425

in myocardial ischemia, H2071 and vasoconstriction in hypertensive lungs, H2616

Sodium/calcium exchanger

isoforms

splice variants of, C1250 tissue distribution of, C1250

Sodium channels

in alveolar epithelial cells, L407 amiloride-sensitive, G393 binding sites and specificity, C761 densities, C761 localization in A6 cells, C1295 physiological functions of, C1871 in renal epithelial cells, C1928

in respiratory tissues, C131 cGMP-gated, in airway epithelia, C911 concentration, and contractility of rat

soleus muscle, R1402 in cortical collecting duct cells, cAMP and, C657

epithelial, C901

aldosterone and, C1482

colocalization with ubiquitin-protein ligase Nedd4, C1871 localization in A6 cells, C1295

localization in sodium-absorbing tissues, C1871

in rat respiratory tissues, C131 regulation by CFTR, actin in, C1077 β-subunit, splice variant, C131 subunit mRNAs, noncoordinated ex-

pression, in respiratory tissues, C131

subunits, in avian intestine, C270 modulation by fatty acids, mechanism of, C592

in rat cortical collecting duct cells, nitric oxide and, F498

in taste sense, C1

in type II pneumocytes, C1262

Sodium chloride

absorption, effects of chronic inflammation on, G732

intake, effects on avian intestinal sodium channels, C270 renal handling of, in inbred Dahl rats,

F356
Sodium-chloride cotransporter

expression, in osteoblast-like cells, C109 Sodium currents

in pacemaker activity in sinoatrial node, H2793 Sodium dodecyl sulfate

intestinal absorption of, in rodents, G498

Sodium-glucose cotransporter in normal rat cholangiocytes, G1168

Sodium/hydrogen antiporter (sodium/hydrogen exchanger)

NHE-1 enithelial localization in ren

NHE-1, epithelial localization, in reptiles, G1594

NHE4

characterization of, C90 heterologous expression of, C90 physiological role of, C90

and adenosine-stimulated DNA synthesis in human endothelial cells, H1470

amiloride-resistant, C90 amiloride-sensitive, C1373

in C6 rat glioma cells, C318

erythrocyte, insulin regulation of, PKC and, C818

in glial cells, shrinkage-induced activation of, C1968

in human skin fibroblasts, C1373 inhibition, and myocardial pH<sub>i</sub> regulation during hypoxia, H2664

and intracellular sodium in rabbit heart, thyroid status and, H1589 in isolated pancreatic ducts, of guinea

pig, G124
in kidney, potassium depletion and,

F736 in proximal colon of rabbits, G435

in proximal tubule cells, IGF-I stimulation of, F484

and recovery from acidosis, in turtle heart, R6 and regulation of proximal tubule acidi-

fication, R691 in renal proximal tubule, regulation by

nitric oxide and cGMP, F242 sphingosine 1-phosphate and, in thyroid

FRTL-5 cells, C1052 in 3T3/CFTR clones, C1642

in vascular smooth muscle, C428, H244 in *Xenopus* oocytes, C191

Sodium-inorganic phosphate cotransporter

renal, ontogenic changes in, studies in rats, R134

Sodium ions

absorption, C1871

in inner medullary collecting duct cells, cyclic nucleotide-gated cation channels and, C901

brain levels, and renal sympathetic nerve activity, in sheep, R593

in cerebrospinal fluid, and postprandial drinking, in sheep, R1055 colonic absorption of

in cystic fibrosis mice, G393 in rabbits, G435

cytosolic, in anoxic ventricular myocytes, H2679

excretion

see also Natriuresis

in acute congestive heart failure, R1077

renal actions of adrenomedullin and, F260

in salt-depleted rats, F538, F545 homeostasis

dopamine and, in vascular smooth muscle cells, C428 Sodium ions (continued)

fetal, response to sustained vasopressin elevation, R1069

intracellular

in cell volume regulation, C1766 in rabbit heart, H1589 in septic rat heart, C1635

in inward current and action potentials of guinea pig ureteral myocytes, C535, C543

metabolism, growth hormone therapy and, renin-angiotensin-aldosterone system activity in, E803

molecular sieving of, in outer medullary descending vasa recta, F579, F587 plasma, and plasma renin levels during

water deprivation, R1197
renal handling of, see Natriuresis
and transient outward current, in canine ventricular myocytes, H1

transport

in alveolar epithelial cells, L85 in cortical collecting duct cells, nitric oxide and, F498

in distal convoluted tubule cells, F712 in epithelia of kidney and colon, aldosterone and, C1482

in inner medullary collecting duct cells, C901

in middle ear epithelium, glucocorticoids and, C184 renal, protein prenylation and, C1928

in renal epithelium, C697 in renal tubule, effects of nitric oxide

and cGMP on, F242 in transport of bipolar and cationic amino acids across luminal membrane of small intestine, R1060

Sodium/lithium countertransport amiloride-sensitive, C1373 electroneutral, in human skin fibro-

blasts, C1373

Sodium nitroprusside and pulmonary vasculature, mechanism of action, L787

pulmonary vasodilator responses to, inhalational anesthesia and, H290

Sodium-potassium ATPase

in alveolar type II cells, hyperoxic effects on, L542 in autosomal dominant polycystic kid-

ney disease, F434 basolateral targeting of, C1781

in cardiomyocytes, dietary cholesterol and, H1680

in cerebrovascular endothelium, C231 chronic hypokalemia and, in rats, F22 concentration in skeletal muscle and contractility, studies in rat soleus

muscle, R1402 effects of endurance training on,

R1417 in cultured canine proximal colon smooth muscle cells, G669

effects of A-23187 and verapamil on, in turtle bladder epithelial cells, R1379

and electrogenic lithium/lithium exchange in cardiomyocytes, C1186 in epithelial cells, sorting, stabilization,

and polarity of, G1304 in fetal rat lung, steroids and, L665 gene expression, in fetal rat lung, steroids and, L665 and hydrogen-potassium ATPase, chimeras,  $\alpha\beta$  subunit interactions in, C923

inhibition

by calmodulin-dependent  $PLA_2$ , C1365

by parathyroid hormone, mechanisms of F781

and intracellular sodium in rabbit heart, thyroid status and, H1589 intracellular trafficking of, C1781

metabolic support of, in renal epithelia,

in middle ear epithelium, C184 P-type, in *Tetrahymena thermophila*, C715

purinergic-mediated inhibition of, C1169

rate constants for in perfused rat heart, C1618 in septic rat heart, C1635

Sch-28080 sensitivity, gastric H-K-ATPase amino acids and, C1717 in sheep erythrocytes, C357 β-subunit, identification of, in alveolar

epithelial cells, L85 subunit mRNA, aldosterone and, C1482

Sodium-potassium-two chloride cotransporter

BSC2, expression, in nervous system, C173

in cardiomyocytes, H735 and cell volume in sepsis, H2989 in cerebral microvessels, C231

regulation of, C1829 in C6 rat glioma cells, C318 endogenous inhibitor, in inbred Dahl

rats, F356 epithelial, F-actin and, C254 in medullary thick ascending limb cells, inhibition by urea, C615

Sodium pump, see Sodium-potassium ATPase

Sodium salt

taste sense for development of, C1 transduction mechanisms, C1

Sodium taurocholate ATP-dependent transport, ovine prolac-

ATP-dependent transport, ovine prolac tin and, in rat liver, G46 and pancreatic microcirculation, G310

Soleus muscle contraction, ATP cost of, acidosis and, in cat. C485

GLUT-4 and citrate synthase in, after denervation, in rats, R429 mouse, force-potentiating effect of

warm-up in, C870 proteolysis during sepsis, studies in rats. R849

rat, contractility, role of Na<sup>+</sup>-K<sup>+</sup> pump and sodium channel concentrations in, R1402

of transgenic mice, suspended and mechanically overloaded suspended, myosin phenotype change in, R1552

Somatostatin

and colonic motility, G689 and gastric acid secretion, G1481 before and after vagotomy, in dogs, G1236

inhibition of cell growth, E769 inhibition of c-fos gene expression, molecular mechanisms for, G721 intracerebroventricular administration, effects on vagal efferent nerve excitation by TRH, G351

secretion,  $\beta_3$ -adrenoceptor and, in rat antrum, G1000

Somatostatin receptors

in gastric vs. colonic smooth muscle, G689 type 2 (sst<sub>2</sub>), in regulation of gastric

acid release, G1481

Spaceflight

see also Microgravity
animal models, see Hindlimb suspen-

human skeletal muscle protein breakdown during, E688

Sparus aurata

ovary, presence and activity of gonadotropin-releasing hormone in, R111

Spasmolytic polypeptide expression in TGF-α knockout mouse,

expression in TGF-α knockout mouse, after gastric ulceration, G1540 human, gastroprotective mechanism of, G1473

Spermatozoa

cyclic ADP-ribose in, C416

Spermophilus richardsonii, see Ground squirrel

Spheroids

multicell, glutathione content in, C1507

Sphincter of Oddi

motility, antioxidant enzymes and, in opossum, G1050

Sphingosine

and ryanodine binding protein, C1465

Sphingosine 1-phosphate in hepatocytes, of rats, G1091 and sodium/hydrogen exchange, in thy-

and sodium/hydrogen exchange, in thy roid FRTL-5 cells, C1052 Spinal cord

afferents, in regulation of feeding, in rats, R1657

dorsal column stimulation, cutaneous vasodilation during, H950

dorsal gray commissure, and reflexive penile erection, studies in rats, R1425

dorsal horn, and reflexive penile erection, studies in rats, R1425

lumbosacral, and reflexive penile erection, studies in rats, R1425

sacral parasympathetic nucleus, and reflexive penile erection, studies in rats, R1425

Spinal cord injury

rat model cardiova

cardiovascular regulation in, H625 scoliosis reduction by clenbuterol in, E712

sympathovagal balance of heart in, H835

Spinotrapezius muscle

length changes, and microvascular structure and function, H2107 venous microcirculation, oxygen tension gradients in, H2233

Spiny dogfish

rectal gland cells, cAMP activation of ATP-conductive pathway in, C466

Spironolactone

E359

and growth hormone-induced regulation of fluid balance, E803

Spiropentaneacetic acid and coenzyme A profiles in rat liver, Splanchnic nerve

stimulation, and cardiovascular response to feeding, in calves, R607

and lymphocytosis during exercise, R1847

vasoconstriction in, endotoxin and, R2048

Spontaneously hypertensive rats

adaptation to hypovolemia, central nitric oxide and, H2282

conducted vasomotor responses and internephron coupling in, F372

heart failure in, cardiomyocyte apoptosis during transition to, H2313

renal dopamine DA1 receptor coupling with G proteins in, F339 stroke-prone, H1287

vasopressin receptor antagonism and, F229

Squalus acanthias, see Spiny dogfish SR-48692

as neurotensin antagonist, and relaxant effects of xenin in rat ileum, G190

SR-59230A

and gastrin and somatostatin secretion in rat antrum, G1000

Stable isotope tracers

see also Isotopomer analysis; Ouabain, tritiated; Water, doubly labeled

for acetoacetate metabolism in AS-30D cells, E945

for compartmental model of glucose kinetics in interstitial fluid. E494

for fatty acid oxidation analysis, during exercise, E1065

for fetal leucine metabolism, in sheep,

for fumarate metabolism in isolated rat heart, E74

for gluconeogenesis and citric acid cycle activity, E51

for glucose metabolism in jejunal epithelial cells, G575

for glucose production and gluconeogenesis analysis, in uncomplicated falciparum malaria, E1059

for insulin analogs, in vivo, E1089 for leucine metabolism analysis, in humans, E585

for lipolytic responsiveness to epinephrine, E1130

for measurement of nitric oxide synthesis during acute phase response, R1888

for measurement of tumor protein synthesis, E796

for molecular sieving of small solutes in outer medullary descending vasa recta, F579

for myocardial blood flow, H1480

for nucleoside transport in human intestinal brush-border membrane,

for oxidative metabolism analysis, in insulin-treated gestational diabetes, E1099

oxygen, for assessing human respiration, R1874

for ozone dosimetry in mice, L73

for proteolysis analysis, in human newborns, E592

for substrate oxidation analysis, E550

and transplacental diffusional processes, R438

for whole body proteolysis, in humans, E1037

Starvation

in late pregnancy, glucoregulation during, in rats, E556

Staurosporine

and pulmonary vasoreactivity to serotonin, H740

Steatohepatitis

glucocorticoids and, in mice, G1141

Steatosis

alcohol-induced, in female rats, G1186 glucocorticoids and, in mice, G1141

Stem cell factor

and mast cell membrane potential, C1017

Steroidogenesis

in pregnancy, E18

Steroids

and ACTH secretion in fetal sheep, R1128

adrenal, effects on brain-to-blood transport of corticotropin-releasing hormone, E312

pharmacology of, in vascular endothelium, E616

and sodium-potassium ATPase, in developing rat lung, L665

therapy with, in otitis media, C184

Stomach

acid secretion

functional heterogeneity of parietal cells in. G161

hyperglycemia and, G1116 inhibition, G1122, G1236, G1481

meal-stimulated, gastrin/CCK-B receptors and, in rats, G1243

medullary TRH-induced, modulation by substance P in dorsal vagal complex, G987

regulation, somatostatin in, G1236, G1481

role of vagus nerve and gastrin in, in rats, G335

antrum

β<sub>3</sub>-adrenoceptors, in rats, G1000 motilin motor effect on, neural mediation, G71

cardia, smooth muscle from, cholinergic activity of, G1321

contents, and regulation of food intake, studies in rats, R1599

development, in normal and transgenic mice, G1209

and c-fos expression in rat brain, R59 and fluid intake, in capsaicin-treated rats, R704

and gastric acid secretion, in male anesthetized rats, G335

emptying

and aging, R243

and central nitric oxide synthase inhibition, G417

inhibition in acute inflammation, neurokinin receptors and, G141

lactation and, in rats, G626 and leptin administration, in lean mice, R1007

of liquids, sumatriptan and, G902 measurement, in conscious dogs,

epithelium, morphogenesis, in normal and transgenic mice, G1209

function, hindbrain control of, responsiveness to thyrotropin-releasing hormone, G1372

gastric glands, isolated, functional heterogeneity of parietal cells in, G161 motility

developmental change in humans, G1022

response to CCK and gastrin-releasing peptide, in rats, R1726

mucosa

aspartic proteases in, G1151 ethanol-induced damage, G1151 nitric oxide overproduction, in uremia. G894

protection, by human spasmolytic polypeptide, G1473

proton buffering, G63

mucus

as proton carrier and diffusion barrier, G63

proton permeation through, human spasmolytic polypeptide and, G1473

muscle cells, PACAP receptor signaling, in rabbits, G1391

myoelectrical activity, patterns, developmental change in humans, G1022

parietal cells

aging, and function, G161 functional heterogeneity of, along pitgland axis, G161

HCl secretion, protein kinase C isoforms and, G246

proteases and protease inhibitors, in rats, G1151

slow wave dysrhythmias, in motion sickness, G853

smooth muscle, somatostatin receptors in. G689

tension receptors, in rats, R59, R1726

Strain

cyclic, and growth factor release by pleural mesothelial cells, L552

Stress

and caloric overload, effects on sympathetic nervous system and hypothalamic-pituitary-adrenal axis, in rats, R840

cardiovascular and central norepinephrine response to, effects of central nitric oxide on, R1447

cardiovascular response to

baroreflex resetting and hemodynamics in, R1588

central angiotensin II receptors and, studies in rats, R26

and colitis, in rats, G84

fetal, studies in sheep, R1069 and immune function, lactation-induced

alteration in, studies in rats, R16 mechanical, in vascular system, H2188 metabolic, skeletal muscle protein ho-

meostasis after, E36 psychological

effects on response to LPS, in aged rats, R1252

heart rate variability and, H1113 schedule-induced, and cardiac subcellular structures, R776

sympathoadrenal responses to, in borderline hypertensive rats, R813

Stress-activated protein kinases and ischemic renal failure, F292 and renal LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cell growth, F273

Stress proteins, see Heat shock proteins

Stroke volume

in dynamic exercise, hypoxia and, H2655

Strontium ions

as marker for intestinal calcium absorption, preclinical screening of, in rats, E422

pharmacokinetics of, in rats, E422

Submandibular enzymatic vasoconstrictor

and DNA synthesis in mesenchymal cells, C1578

Submucosal plexus

neural pathways, activation, tachykinins and, G238

Substance P

and colonic giant migrating contractions, G1607

and colonic secretory reflexes, G238 in dorsal vagal complex, inhibition of medullary TRH-induced gastric acid secretion, G987

and fluid absorption in renal proximal tubule, R1396

and grain dust-induced tissue injury in vivo, R475

in neurogenic inflammation of murine digestive tract, G785

and reactivity of skeletal muscle arterioles, during chronic myocardial infarction, H2403

release, from perifused myenteric ganglion networks, endogenous adenosine and, G38

Substance P receptors

renal, activation by bradykinin, R2009 Substrate utilization

in insulin-treated gestational diabetes, E1099

Succinate

formation, and cardioprotective effects of fumarate in isolated rat heart, E74

in human muscle, at rest and during exercise, E239

Sucrose

feeding

hepatic glucose output and, in rats, R526

insulin resistance and hypertriglyceridemia induced by, in rats, R1571

taste discrimination, seventh cranial nerve and, in rats, R1210 Sudden death

see also Cardiac hypertrophy in long Q-T syndrome, H1309

Sulfhydryl reagents

and cardiac ryanodine receptor calciumrelease channels, C1908

and intracellular calcium-activated chloride channels, in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, C324

Sulfur-containing gases in flatus, G1028

Sumatriptan

and gastric emptying of liquids, in humans, G902 Superconducting quantum interference device (SQUID) magnetometer

detection of small bowel electrical activities, G1159

Superior mesenteric artery

occlusion, ischemia with, reflex response to, H791

potentiated dilation, by nitric oxide synthase blockade, G507

Superoxide

formation, in myocardial ischemia-reperfusion injury, H2327

generation

by Kupffer cells, after trauma, G1457 in neural tissue of rat embryos, and hyperglycemia in diabetic pregnancy, E173

and pulmonary arteries, during lung transplant rejection, L379 in spontaneous lung chemilumines-

cence, L262

Superoxide dismutase copper-zinc, see Copper-zinc superoxide dismutase

expression, in experimental hydronephrosis, F789

manganese, see Manganese superoxide dismutase

recombinant human, and lung injury, L903

and sphincter of Oddi motility, in opossum, G1050

Supraventricular tachycardia

atrial natriuretic peptide release during, H820

Surfactant

aggregates, conversion, in vivo and in vitro, L872

composition of, serum lipids and, in adult rat lung, L106

cycling

stabilization of surfactant particles against, L335

in vivo and in vitro, L872

and fetal lung growth and maturation, in sheep, L95

function, in neonatal lung disorders, L903

and hyperoxia-induced pulmonary fibrosis, L720

metabolism

in lung injury, L335

in surfactant protein A-deficient mice, L479

particles, stabilization, L335

phospholipid

effect on cell surface markers in THP-1 monocyte cell line, L1070 secretion from rat alveolar type II cells, PKC isozymes and, L171 synthesis, L238

secretion, from rat alveolar type II cells adenylate cyclase-coupled ATP receptor and, L187

PKC isozymes and, L171 subtypes, L335

in lung injury, L872

synthesis, fatty-acid synthase and, L860

Surfactant-like particles

in colon, isolation and characterization of, G425

Surfactant protein receptors

SP-A, and *Klebsiella* uptake by macrophages, L344

Surfactant proteins

SP-A

and cytokine production in THP-1 monocytes, L996

deficiency, and surfactant metabolism, in mice, L479

effect on cell surface markers in THP-1 monocyte cell line, L1070 interaction with *Klebsiella* capsular polysaccharide, L344

and nitric oxide production by rat alveolar macrophages, L1198

SP-B, metabolism, in surfactant protein A-deficient mice, L479

and fetal lung growth and maturation, in sheep, L95

gene expression heat shock and, L132

in hyperoxia-induced fibrosis, L720

Swallowing

cortical motor pathways for, cranial nerve modulation of, G802 disorders, see **Dysphagia** grabbing effect in, G1057 pharyngeal function in, G1057 pharyngeal sensation and, G265 upper esophageal sphincter function during, G1057

Sympathetic nervous system see also Vagosympathetic interac-

in acclimatization to altitude, R669 activity

see also Renal sympathetic nerve

after converting enzyme inhibition in normal humans, E429

and arterial pressure, in rat model of spinal cord injury, H625

in dehydration, effects on rat adrenal tyrosine hydroxylase and norepinephrine transporter, R1897

effects of pregnancy on, studies in rats, R924

in exercise, in simulated microgravity, in rats, R570

with mental stress, H1113

in muscle, age-related increase in, and abdominal adiposity, E976

regulation, in mammals, R800, R821 and vasoconstriction in active skeletal muscle during exercise, R386 vasopressin and, studies in rabbits, R519

in white adipose tissue, during fasting, studies in rats, R656

afferent neurons, activity during abdominal ischemia, summation of, H1928

angiotensin II infusion and, in rabbits, R487

cardiac, response to myocardial ischemia, H2079

and carotid body chemoreceptor function, C628 chronic stimulation, cardiomyopathy

induction by, H585

cytokines and, in rats, R2048 discharge, and phrenic nerve activity, slow rhythms in, R1314

dynamic baroreflex regulation of, nitric oxide in, H2446

in experimental colitis, G272 and heart rate regulation, H2525 hypothyroidism and, H894

interaction with angiotensin II, AT1 receptor blockade and, E415

lumbar, nitrosyl factors released by, H2369

modulation of vasomotor activity, and systemic arterial pressure, H485 muscle activity, and head-down neck

flexion, H1780

and renin-angiotensin system, H648 in salt balance, F538 sucrose-induced changes in, in rats,

R840 and sympathovagal balance of heart in

spinal cord injury, H835 and uterine arterial vasoconstriction, in virgin and postpartum rats, R318

and vascular reactivity, ovarian hormones and, H1819

and vascular a1-adrenoceptor control of muscle metabolism, H2146

Synaptic transmission

in horizontal limb of diagonal band of Broca, C163

# Syrian hamsters

estrous cycles

food intake and, effects of fructose analog on, R935 glucoprivation and, R406 leptin and, R1354 lipoprivation and, R400 metabolic control of, R400, R406 locomotor behavior, effects of aging and

photoperiod on, R1219 System A transport

osmotic regulation, in MDCK cells, C804

System B<sup>0</sup>

molecular and functional characterization of, G1463

System y

in hypoxic porcine pulmonary arterial endothelial cells, L78

Tachycardia

atrial natriuretic peptide release during, H820

chronic, myosin heavy chain synthesis in. H969

stress-induced, central angiotensin II receptors in, studies in rats, R26 ventricular, H1838

Tachykinin receptors

in colonic motility, G1607

**Tachykinins** 

and colonic motility, in inflammation, G1607

and colonic secretory reflexes, G238 inhibition by PAMP, in guinea pig airway, L1066

in neurogenic inflammation of murine digestive tract, G785

in viscerosensitive responses to acute inflammation, CGRP and, in rats, G141

Taste sense

amino acid, transduction mechanisms, C1

aversions, GLP-1 and, in rats, R726 bitter, transduction mechanisms, C1 development, C1

gustatory cues for dietary fat, C1203 peripheral system for, plasticity of, C1 physiology of, C1

receptors, potassium currents in, inhibition by cAMP and forskolin, mechanisms of, C2005

salt

development of, C1 transduction mechanisms, C1 sour, transduction mechanisms, C1 sugar discrimination, by rats, after nerve transections, R1210

development of, C1 transduction mechanisms, C1 types of receptors in, in C57BL mice, R1002

Taurine

reabsorption, in Henle's loops of rat nephron, F205

transport

in rat erythrocytes, anion exchanger AE1 and, C1457

in regulatory volume decrease, in NIH/3T3 cells, C1798, C1804

Taurine channels

ATP-sensitive, inhibition by nordihydroguaiaretic acid, C1429

Taurochenodeoxycholic acid and intestinal inflammation, G1249 Tauroursodeoxycholic acid

cytoprotective properties, G1249 TCA cycle, see Citric acid cycle

TCV-116

chronic effects, in heart failure, H2139

Telenzepine

and pancreatic secretion, in dogs, G1550

Teleosts

cardiovascular activity of bradykinins in, R710

gill microcirculatory responses to hypoxia, neurochemical mechanisms of. R576

intestinal physiology, R217

kidney, brush-border membranes, electroneutral anion exchange mechanism in, R1143

ovary, presence and activity of gonadotropin-releasing hormone in, R111 ventricular myocytes, sarcolemmal calcium influx in, through L-type calcium channels, R1432

white muscle, temperature-related regulation of intracellular pH in, R84

Telokin

gene expression, in A10 smooth muscle cells, C1394

Temperature

and pulmonary distribution of iodoantipyrine, H2250

Temperature, ambient

regulation, during sleep deprivation, studies in rats, R682

and sleep response, in rabbits, brain TNF and, R1325

and thermoregulation, in hypothyroid rats, R1390

Temperature, body

changes, and ozone dosimetry in mice,

circadian rhythm of, effects of melatonin on, R1178

coupled with nocturnal bright light stimuli, R482

core cooling, adrenergic, respiratory, and cardiovascular effects of, in humans, R557

melatonin and, in night workers, R948 propylthiouracil administration and, in hypothyroid rats, R1390

regulation, see Thermoregulation stress-induced changes in, central angiotensin II receptors in, studies in rats, R26

Temperature, environmental cold, and physiological response to pro-

longed walking, R226 and obesity prevention in BAT-ablated transgenic mice, R1088

and oxygen diffusion in muscle, H1106 and regulation of intracellular pH in fish white muscle, R84

and thermoregulation in newborn lambs, R1931

Testes

function, photoresponsiveness of, environmental effects on, in Siberian hamsters, R887

12-O-Tetradecanoylphorbol 13-acetate

and HCl secretion in gastric parietal cells, G246

Tetraethylammonium

basilar artery response to, H256, H1287 microvascular response to, in diaphragm, in hemorrhagic hypotension, H272

transport, in snake renal proximal tubules, pH effects on, R955

Tetrahymena thermophila P-type ATPases in, C715 Tetrodotoxin

inactivation of skeletal muscle, C68

Thallium ions

as blood flow tracer, H1480

Thamnophis

renal proximal tubules, organic cation transport, effects of pH on, R955

Thapsigargin

and arterial chaos, H1696 and intracellular calcium in LLC-PK1 cells, C810

Thermal compensation heterothermic tissue model for studies of, R1834

Thermal injury

in human epidermal keratinocytes, C1988

Thermogenesis

autonomic nervous system and, in lean individuals, E775

and cardiac rate regulation during cold challenge, in infant rats, R1308 during chronic toxoplasmosis, E908

differences in, in fatty (fa/fa) and heterozygous (+/fa) rats, E100 effects of melatonin on, R1178

leptin and, in ob/ob mice, R1204 nonshivering

in cold-exposed rats, E453 in infant rats, R1308 nutrient-induced, E678

in lean individuals, E775 shivering, R226

sucrose-induced changes in, in rats, R840

TNF-α in, in rats, R1966

Thermoregulation

active vasodilation in, cGMP and cAMP in, R975

in acute phase response to inflammation, studies in mice, R563

aging and, H1609 behavioral

with hypoglycemia, in toads, R1 in hypothyroid-hypothermic rats, R1390

during sleep deprivation, R682 circadian organization, in female Japanese quail, R172

in febrile response, in guinea pigs, R675 in hypothyroid-hypothermic rats, R1390 IL-1 and, in rats, R601

in infant rats, R1308 melatonin and, R1178

in newborn lambs, effects of route of delivery and ambient temperature on, R1931

nitric oxide and, in rabbits, R1691 and obesity prevention in BAT-ablated transgenic mice, R1088

during prolonged walking in cold environment, R226

in response to core cooling, in humans, R557

Thiazide diuretics

and sodium-chloride cotransporter expression in osteoblast-like cells, C109

Thiazide receptors

renal, density, metabolic acid-base status and, R2004

Thirst

AT<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist and, studies in cattle, R1940

attenuation, in aging, mechanism of, R148

in capsaicin-treated rats, R704 postprandial, effects of intracerebroventricular losartan on, in sheep, R1055

regulation during dehydration, in humans, R1740

Threonine

kinetics, in leucine-infused humans, E1037

**Thrombin** 

activation of PLA<sub>2</sub>, and lysophosphatidylcholine production in cardiomyocytes, H1972

inhibition of myosin light chain dephosphorylation, in human umbilical vein endothelial cells, L311

modulation of extracellular matrix protein secretion, C1112 and vascular smooth muscle cell prolif-

eration, C2019 Thromboxane

T-A

and blood pressure, in rats, R1493 production, from porcine cells, C1821 and arginine vasopressin, interaction, in hydronephrosis, F40

in hydronephrosis, F40 and coronary vascular muscle reactivity, H2645

synthesis, induction by sickle erythrocytes, in isolated perfused rat lungs, L597

Thromboxane receptors

 $TxA_2$ 

vs. isoprostane receptors, F477

in pulmonary vascular smooth muscle, downregulation during pregnancy in rabbits, R1734

TxA<sub>2</sub>/PGH<sub>2</sub>, and blood pressure, in rats, R1493

Thunnus thynnus, see Bluefin tuna Thyrocytes

follicular, CFTR expression and, C1299 FRTL-5, sodium/hydrogen exchange in, sphingosine 1-phosphate and, C1052

Thyroid gland

and core temperature regulation, in rats, R1390

disorders, effects on hepatic metabolism, in rats, E809

epithelium, CFTR expression in, C1299 follicular enlargement, CFTR expression and, C1299

Thyroid hormone receptors cardiac, in diabetes, E856

Thyroid hormones

see also Reverse triiodothyronine; Thyroxine; Triiodothyronine

effects on osteoblasts, E212 homeostasis, chronic metabolic acidosis and, F648

and intracellular sodium, in rabbit heart, H1589

metabolism, and alcoholism, E191 prenatal application, modulation of lung histology and antioxidant enzymes, in rats, L1059

and renin synthesis, in rats, E227 and SERCA2 expression in cardiomyocytes, H1876

and skeletal muscle growth and maturation, in rats, R1461 and tryptophan transport in rat liver,

E809 Thyroid response element in diabetes, E856

Thyrotropin-releasing hormone

and gastric motor function, G1372 medullary, effects on gastric acid secretion, modulation by substance P in dorsal vagal complex, G987 prenatal application, modulation of

prenatal application, modulation of lung histology and antioxidant enzymes, in rats, L1059

vagal efferent nerve excitation produced by, central somatostatin and, G351

Thyroxine

kinetics, in transthyretin-null mice, E485

metabolism

and alcoholism, E191 in transthyretin-null mice, E485 tissue uptake of, in transthyretin-null

mice, E485
Tight junctions

in mouse proximal tubule cells, protective effects of heat stress on, F347 permeability, regulation, in cervical cells, C511

Tissue plasminogen activator production, smooth muscle cell, T cell lymphokines and, C392

Tissue transglutaminase in hepatic fibrosis, G281

TNBS, see 2,4,6-Trinitrobenzenesulfonic acid

Toad

hypoglycemic hypothermia in, R1

urinary bladder, amiloride-sensitive epithelial sodium channels in, C761

Toluidine blue O

accumulation by pulmonary endothelial cells, steps in, L673

Tongue

anterior and posterior regions, taste nerve response, in mice, R1002

Total parenteral nutrition

and mucosal atrophy, in rats, G1100

Toxoplasmosis

chronic, energy balance and cytokine gene expression during, E908

TPA, see 12-O-Tetradecanoylphorbol 13-acetate

Trachea

see also Airway

calponin phosphorylation in, L115 epithelium, bioelectric response to protamine, L762

**Transcription factors** 

see also Nuclear factor-kB

c-fos, induction in postischemic kidney, amelioration by N-acetyl cysteine, F292

c-jun, induction in postischemic kidney, amelioration by N-acetyl cysteine, F292

c-Myb, and calcium regulation of cell cycle transitions, C1947

Elk-1, activation by glutamine, in intestinal cells, G943

Transcytosis

in biliary secretion, G1041
Transforming growth factor

TGF-α

knockout mice, spasmolytic polypeptide expression after gastric ulceration, G1540

and renal tubulogenesis, F222 synthesis and storage in rat parotid acinar and intercalated duct cells, G553

TGF-B

in experimental hydronephrosis, F789

gene expression during cell migration, polyamines and, G713 and hyperoxic lung injury in mice, L60

and kidney development, F139 and neutral endopeptidase in renal vascular smooth muscle cells, C1836

release, by type II pneumocytes, L830 TGF-β1, upregulation of sarcoplasmic reticulum in cardiomyocytes, H2639

Transgenic mice

see also Knockout mice

with altered adrenergic receptor signaling, cardiac function in, H590, H1553

BAT-ablated, prevention of obesity in, R1088

canine BGT1 gene transcription in, renal medullary osmolarity and, F610

cardiac G<sub>s</sub>α overexpression, cardiomyopathy induced by, H585

cardiac phenotypes in, physiological assessment of, H2513

CFTR gene mutation in, and airway mucociliary clearance and inflammation, C853 gastric epithelial morphogenesis in, G1209

left ventricular wall stress-shortening in, determination in vivo, H1047

mdx, diaphragm contractility in, C2063 met -/-, kidney cells with epithelial phenotype, F222

mitochondrial creatine kinase, in liver, C1193

soleus muscle, suspended and mechanically overloaded suspended, myosin phenotype change in, R1552

## **Transient outward current**

in canine heart, H1

in cardiac hypertrophy, stage-dependent changes in, H2853

in cardiomyocytes, α-adrenergic modulation of, H1275

with ventricular hypertrophy, H1078

Translation initiation

regulation of, by feeding, E841

Translation initiation factor PHAS-I, in skeletal muscle, C754

Transmission electron microscopy of TGF-α in rat parotid acinar and intercalated duct cells, G553

Transthyretin

and thyroxine tissue uptake, in transthyretin-null mice, E485

**Trefoil peptides** 

expression in TGF-α knockout mouse, after gastric ulceration, G1540

Triacylglycerol

turnover, in resting skeletal muscle, functional differences by fiber type,

# Tricarboxylic acid cycle, see Citric acid cycle

Trichinella spiralis infection

in mice, intestinal muscle contractility and worm expulsion in, G321

**Triglycerides** 

chain length, and substrate oxidation in parenteral nutrition, E550 ileal tonic and phasic motility responses

to, in healthy humans, G147 oxidation, in insulin-treated gestational diabetes, E1099

secretion, by intestinal epithelial cells, in newborn swine, G935

serum, during short-term exercise, and transient induction of lipoprotein lipase gene expression in skeletal muscle, E255

and synthesis and secretion of intestinal apo A-IV, in rats, R1170

Triiodothyronine

see also Reverse triiodothyronine and intracellular sodium, in rabbit

heart, H1589 metabolism, and alcoholism, E191

and SERCA2 expression in cardiomyocytes, H1876

and tryptophan transport in rat liver, E809

# Trinitrobenzenesulfonic acid

colitis caused by

anaerobic bacteria in, G10 stress-induced enhancement, studies in rats, G84

intestinal inflammation caused by, altered smooth muscle function in, G1258

#### Trolox

and early cytoxocity after oxidant stress, in LLC-PK1 cells, F729

**Trophoblasts** 

and hemodynamic adaptation in pregnancy, H695

human placental, cell biology, C1776

Troponin

TnC, calcium binding, and muscle contraction, C1437

and carbachol inhibition of \(\beta\)-receptor subtypes, H2726

phosphorylation, myocardial, H360,

#### Trout

bradykinin, cardiovascular effects of,

erythrocytes, potassium flux pathways, volume dependence of, C1099

gill microcirculatory responses to hypoxia, neurochemical mechanisms of, R576

white muscle, carbonic anhydrase activity in, R1754

Trypsin

inhibitors, free and complexed, effects on pancreatic enzyme secretion,

secretion, trypsin inhibitor complexes and, G340

Tryptophan

enteropancreatic reflex activated by, in dogs, G1550

intraduodenal, pancreatic enzyme response to, in dogs, G1550

Tubulin

and airway smooth muscle hypertrophy induced by mechanical stress, L20

Tubuloglomerular feedback

in regulation of renin release, in rats, R1359

see also Hepatoma; Insulinoma

growth, effects of electrical field pulse on, R1677

protein synthesis, measurement of, E796

# Tumor necrosis factor

in acute phase response to inflammation, studies in mice, R563

and adenylyl cyclase activity, in airway smooth muscle cells, L644 effects on endothelial barrier func-

tion, nitric oxide and, L979 and endothelial cell stress gene re-

sponses, C1543 in hemorrhagic shock, H2219

induction of manganese superoxide dismutase, in rat colonic smooth muscle cells, G1230

and leukocyte adhesion in arterioles, H1725

monoclonal antibody to, H2219 peripheral and central, and febrile response, studies in rats, R862

in portal hypertensive gastropathy, G809

production by Kupffer cells, G1457,

and regulated expression of membrane-bound leukocyte elastase on neutrophils, L385

and selectin-mediated leukocyte rolling, in arterioles, H1391

and TNF-β, differential effects on rat ventromedial hypothalamic neurons, R1966

gene expression, by hepatic macrophages, role of iron in, G1355

in hepatic inflammation, G207 host wasting induced by, mechanisms of, in rats, E333

induction, by peripheral lipopolysaccharide, and febrile response, studies in rats, R857

in inflammation, effects of dietary n-3 fatty acids on, in mice, R1298

inhibition, effects on warming-induced sleep responses, in rabbits, R1325 and lipid metabolism, in obese Zucker

rat, E656 and neonatal cardiomyocytes, H1937 production, in LPS-induced pulmonary vascular injury, prevention by acti-

vated protein C, L197 in pulmonary host defense, exogenous IFN-y and, L852

in response to endotoxin, studies in rats, R1525

# Tumor necrosis factor receptor

soluble, R1325

# Turtle

bladder

epithelial cells, active transport enzymes, effects of A-23187 and verapamil on, R1379

intercalated cells, apical membraneassociated particles in, F491

heart, intracellular pH regulation in, R6 NHE-1 in, epithelial localization of, G1594

**Typhoid vaccine** 

inflammatory response to, measurement of nitric oxide synthesis during, R1888

Tyrosine hydroxylase

dehydration and, in rat adrenal glands,

Tyrosine phosphatase

inhibition, in bronchial epithelial cells, oil fly ash and, L426

**Tyrphostin 25** 

and pulmonary vasoreactivity to serotonin, H740

U-46619

basilar artery response to, H1287 and coronary vascular muscle reactivity, H2645

pressor response to, in rats, R1493 pulmonary vascular resistance to, in pregnancy, R1734

pulmonary vascular response to, effects of PLA2, 12-lipoxygenase, and cyclooxygenase inhibitors on, in cats, L573

U-73122

and intracellular calcium in LLC-PK1 cells, C810

pulmonary vascular response to, in cats, L573

Ubiquitin

activation, in corticosterone-treated skeletal muscle, C1007

Ubiquitin (continued)

upregulation, during sepsis, studies in rats, R849

Ubiquitin-protein ligase Nedd4 immunolocalization, C1871

UDP-glucose

hepatic

effects of exogenous glucose on, in rats, E163

rate of appearance, in rats, E155 U-50488H

and intracellular calcium in myocytes, pertussis toxin and, C560

UL-FS-49

effects within sinoatrial node, H2782

Ultradian rhythms

insulin, coupling to cardiovascular, autonomic, and neuroendocrine rhythms, R962

of motor activity, and T4 light/dark cycles, studies in rats, R95

Ultrasound

arterial wall tracking, H1260

of lower esophageal sphincter muscle, G1509

three-dimensional imaging, of regional vascular mechanics, H425

Umbilical cord

blood flow in, and physiological adaptation to pregnancy, nitric oxide and, studies in mammals, R441

Undernutrition

during development, effects on insulin secretion, in adult rats, E634 and insulin secretion, in adult rats,

E634

prenatal, effects on insulin secretion, in adult rats, E634

and skeletal muscle growth and maturation, in rats, R1461

Upper esophageal sphincter

deglutitive opening, effect of exercise on, in elderly, G1518

Urea

digestive disposal of, fermentable carbohydrate and, in rats, G515

inhibition of sodium-potassium-two chloride cotransporter, in medullary thick ascending limb cells, C615

plasma levels, fermentable carbohydrate and, in rats, G515 transport, in perfused rat liver, G563

Urea transporters

mRNAs, segmental localization of, in rat kidney, F654

in renal tubules, ultramicrodetermination of, F531

in vasa recta of renal medulla, F505

Uremia

nitric oxide overproduction in, G894

artificial calculosis in, effects on ureter motility, in rats, R1409 smooth muscle cells

A-type potassium channels in, arachidonic acid and, C860

inward current and action potentials of, in guinea pig, C535, C543

Urethra

function

cold stimulation and, in rats, R1271 reflex pathways controlling, in male rats, R1647

Uridine diphosphate

and chloride ion secretion by intestinal epithelial cells, C1862

Uridine 5'-triphosphate

membrane voltage response to, in mesangial cells, F704

osmolality, pressure-natriuresis-diuresis phenomenon and, vasopressin in, studies in rats, R1472

Urocortin

cardiac inotropic actions of, in sheep, H2115

**Urogenital** tract

afferent nerve projections from, in rats, R1425

Uroguanylin

gene expression, zinc restriction and, in rats, G972

Urokinase plasminogen activator production, smooth muscle cell, T cell lymphokines and, C392

Urolithiasis

development of, F55

Ursodeoxycholic acid

cytoprotective properties, G1249 and intestinal inflammation, G1249

Uterine artery

blood flow in, and physiological adaptation to pregnancy, nitric oxide and, studies in mammals, R441

arterial blood flow, dynamic measurement, in rats, R318

arterial vasoconstrictions, in virgin and postpartum rats, R318

blood flow to

dynamic measurement, in rats, R318 effects on fetal glycogen metabolism, R103

and fetal growth, in rats, H701

pregnant

contractility, nitric oxide and, studies in mammals, R441

endothelin-1-induced contraction, in humans, R541

endothelin receptor subtypes, in humans, R541

myometrial nitric oxide synthase expression in, in rats, E1008

myometrial oxytocin receptor coupling to G proteins in, during labor, in rats, E870

Vagosympathetic interaction

dynamic, H2180

Vagotomy

and estrous cycles, in Syrian hamsters, R400, R406 and motilin biosignaling, G224

and ventilatory control, in bullfrog, R497

Vagovagal reflex

regulation of gastrointestinal function, G654

Vagus nerve

see also Vagosympathetic interac-

afferents

in intestinal action of cholecystokinin, G100

left ventricular, in ATP-triggered cardiocardiac reflex, H1898

dorsal motor nucleus

responsiveness to thyrotropin-releasing hormone, and gastrointestinal motility, G1372

synaptic connection with commissural portion of nucleus of solitary tract, in rats, G654

in duodenal acid neutralization, in anesthetized pigs, G154

efferents

excitation by TRH, central somatostatin and, G351 and inhibition of food intake by chole-

cystokinin, R1245 electrical stimulation, effect on pancreaticobiliary and duodenal bicarbon-

ate secretion, G154 in febrile response, in guinea pigs, R675 and fluid intake, in capsaicin-treated rats, R704

function, cardiac effects of, in humans, R896

in gastric acid secretion, in male anesthetized rats, G335

interactions with cardiac sympathetic efferents, H2843

and pancreatic secretion, in dogs, G1550

phasic stimulation, and atrial pacing site, effects on atrioventricular conduction time, H2289

response to cholecystokinin vs. gastrinreleasing peptide, in rats, R1726 visceral afferents

activation, and glutamate release in parabrachial nucleus, R1631

and food intake during diet switch in rats, R1657

and gastric distension-induced c-fos expression in rat brain, R59 and inhibition of food intake by chole-

cystokinin, R1245 Valine

E1037

kinetics, in leucine-infused humans, Valsalva maneuver

right-left heart interaction with, modeling, H1499 and R-R intervals in atrial fibrillation,

H1643

Vanadate oxidation, activation of smooth muscle contraction, C278

Vanadium compounds actions in L6 myocytes, C156

Vascular cell adhesion molecule VCAM-1, and leukocyte influx into lung, L219

Vascular endothelial growth factor inflammatory effect of, platelet-activating factor and, H2746

Vascular remodeling

see also Heart ventricles, remodeling aortic, flow-induced, H851

in rats, H517

Vasculature

see also Arteries; Arterioles; Microvasculature

coronary, sympathetic influences on, in

dogs, R821 femoral, sympathetic influences on, in

dogs, R821 mesenteric, sympathetic influences on, in dogs, R821

renal, sympathetic influences on, in dogs, R821

Vas deferens

smooth muscle cells, A-type potassium channels in, arachidonic acid and, C860

### Vasoactive intestinal peptide receptors

VIP/PACAP

in gallbladder muscle, signaling by, G1433

in gastric muscle, signaling by, G1391

Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide adrenal catecholamine response to, inhibition by PACAP-(6-27), in vivo studies in dogs, R1606 and duodenal bicarbonate secretion,

G646

and lymphocyte migration in Pever's patches of rat small intestine, G92 and nitric oxide synthase gene expression, C1790

in portal plasma, during electrical vagal stimulation in anesthetized pigs, G154

# Vasoconstriction

in active skeletal muscle, during exercise, R386

angiotensin II-induced, sympathectomy and, H648

C5a-induced, in isolated coronary arteries, H12

central control of, R615

cholinergic reflex, in response to hypoxia, in teleost fish, R576

coronary with high arterial oxygen tension, mechanisms of, H67

novel model of, H2054 cross-linked hemoglobin administration and, in dogs, R793

endothelin-1 in, H2385

endothelium-dependent, in hypertensive rats, H493

in hypertensive lungs, T-type calcium channels and, H2616

in mesenteric arteries, vasopressin and, H1087

noncatecholamine-induced, in mesenteric circulation, H207

in perfused rat hindlimb, H2146 in pulmonary hypertension, nitro-L-arginine and, L807

renal, agonist-induced, during hypoxia, H1945

splenic, endotoxin and, studies in rats, R2048

sympathetic, uterine arterial, in virgin and postpartum rats, R318

# Vasodilation

see also Vasorelaxation

active thermoregulatory, cGMP and cAMP in, R975

arteriolar, endothelium-dependent, nicotine and, H2337

bradykinin-induced, in rat hindquarters vascular bed, R631

cerebral, hypoxia-induced, in neonatal pig, H1323

conducted

electromechanical transduction of, H2895

pressure effects on, H2895 sustained, H1364

cutaneous

aging and, H1609 during dorsal column stimulation, H950

ear skin, in rabbits, nitric oxide and, R1691

endothelium-dependent

exercise training and, H1070 isoflurane and, H290 nicotine and, H2337

in pulmonary hypertension, H806 hypoxic

in bovine coronary resistance arteries, H1462

cAMP and opioids in, H1350

integrin-mediated, calcium dependence of, H2065

neurogenic, in lingual artery, H1582 nitric oxide-mediated, in human pregnancy, H748

potentiated by nitric oxide synthase blockade, organ specificity of, G507

in pulmonary vasculature, in response to 20-HETE, L823

T-kinin and, in cats, H1491

### Vasomotion

chaotic, H1826

in resistance arteries, smooth muscle calcium stores and, H1696 conducted, extracellular ATP and,

H1886

sympathetic modulation of, and systemic arterial pressure, H485

Vasopressin

administration to area postrema, effects on response of NTS neurons to afferent inputs, R519

and adrenergic responses in human mesenteric arteries. H1087

antisense oligodeoxynucleotides, effects on vasopressin release from hypothalamoneurohypophysial explants, R1441

and aquaporin-2 gene expression, F443 calcium oscillations induced by, in rat hepatocytes, intracellular pH and,

cardiovascular and renal actions of, sex differences in, in rats, R370

cell surface aminopeptidase activity toward, in adipocytes, insulin stimulation of, E600

and central Fos immunoreactivity, in rats, R750

effects

on medullary blood flow and pressure-natriuresis-diuresis, in decerebrated rat, R1472

on outer medullary descending vasa recta, from rat kidneys, F147 and experimental colitis, studies in

rats, G84

and heart rate, after converting enzyme inhibition in normal humans, E429 interaction with thromboxane, in hydro-

nephrosis, F40 osmotically stimulated, glucocorticoid regulation of, studies in rats, R158

in pathogenesis of hypertension, F229 plasma, in motion sickness, G853 regulation of aquaporins, F3, F183, F816

release, during hemorrhage, in NTSlesioned rats, R1540

secretion

and central administration of endothelin-1, in rats, E126 during dehydration, studies in hu-

mans, R1740

and signal transduction by PGE2, in rat medullary thick ascending limb,

and sodium-dependent hypertension in dogs, R1162

sustained elevation, fetal effects, studies in sheep, R1069

vasoreactivity to, in hypoxia, H1945 ventral septal release, and sex differences in PGE<sub>2</sub> fever, in rats, R1664 Vasopressin receptors

in hydronephrosis, F40 and intracellular calcium, in LLC-PK<sub>1</sub> cells, C810

V<sub>1A</sub>, antagonism, modulation of genetic hypertension by, F229

activation, and aquaporin-2 gene expression, F443

antagonism, modulation of genetic hypertension by, F229 gene expression, in aging rat kidney,

R1775 in inner medullary collecting duct cells, in rats, F192

## Vasopressin-regulated urea transporter

in renal tubules, F531

Vasopressors

arteriolar hyporesponsiveness to, in septic rats, R969

Vasoreactivity

see also Vasoconstriction; Vasodilation; Vasorelaxation angiotensin II-induced, sympathectomy

and, H648

arteriolar, nicotine and, H2337

cerebral arterial, traumatic brain injury and, H1406

coronary artery, hypoxia-induced hyperpolarization and, H1462 ovarian hormones and, H1819

to arginine vasopressin, in hydrone-

phrosis, F40 to nitric oxide, F312

Vasorelaxation

see also Vasodilation

endothelium-dependent, in isolated coronary arteries, H12

Vasospasm

renal

coronary

endothelin-1 in, H2054 prostaglandin  $F_{2\alpha}$  in, H2054 endothelin-1 in, H2385

Ventilatory control in bullfrog, R497

Ventricles

cardiac, see Heart ventricles Ventricular fibrillation

defibrillation success, refractoriness extension and, H1011

coronary, ventricular contraction and, H2963

endothelium, vasoactive function of, H2541

permeability, myosin light chain phosphorylation and, H1437

Venules (continued)

pulmonary, endothelial gap formation and closure, time course of, in rats,

skeletal muscle, response to acetylcholine, H2541

Verapamil

and active transport enzymes in turtle bladder epithelial cells, R1379

and preglomerular response to angiotensin II. during intrarenal nitric oxide synthesis inhibition, R1670

and pulmonary vasoreactivity to serotonin, H740

Veratridine

and rat soleus muscle contractility. R1402

Very low density lipoprotein

β-, apo E-enriched, binding and uptake properties of, C369

Vesicular transport in atrial myocytes, C1594

Vestibulosympathetic reflexes

and muscle sympathetic nerve activity, with head-down neck flexion. H1780

Videomicroscopy

of arteriolar responsiveness to vasopressors, in septic rats, R969

Vimentin

and airway smooth muscle hypertrophy induced by mechanical stress, L20

Visceral pain

in acute inflammation, neurokinin receptors and, G141

in experimental calculosis, in rats, R1409 Viscerosomatic reflex

nicotine-evoked, H827

Vitamin A

see also Retinoic acid

in embryonic development, and neonatal survival, E25

Vitamin D3, see 1,25-Dihydroxyvitamin Da

Vitamin E

and early cytoxocity after oxidant stress, in LLC-PK1 cells, F729 and hepatic fibrogenesis in chronic dietary iron overload, G116

Voiding

in rats, neurophysiological model of, R413

Voltage-clamp studies in Xenopus oocytes, H1309

Volume receptors

in older adults, R148 Volume replacement

with oxygen vs. nonoxygen carriers, for fluid resuscitation in hemorrhagic shock, H525

Volume-sensitive organic osmolyte anion channel, see VSOAC

Volume status

regulation, G1285

Vomiting

in motion sickness, G853

VSOAC

in mouse zygotes, C1854

volume set point, regulation, by intracellular electrolytes, C1766

Walking

low- and high-intensity, physiological response to cold stress during. R2025

prolonged, cold exposure and, R226

Wasting

cytokine-induced, mechanisms of, in rats. E333

deprivation, plasma renin levels during. R1197

excretion, regulation, F3

intake

epidermal growth factor and, in rats, R1853

intravenous angiotensin II and, in rabbits, R1515

AT<sub>1</sub> receptor antagonist and, studies in cattle, R1940

load, and aquaporin trafficking, F183 pharyngeal stimulation, see Pharyn-

geal water stimulation reabsorption, in eel, R1143

transport

osmotic, across outer medullary descending vasa recta, F579, F587 in perfused rat liver, G563

Water, doubly labeled

for measurement of daily energy expenditure, in heart failure, E469 for measuring energy budget in freeliving animals, R1336

Water balance

myocardial, regulation of, H706 and vasopressin V2 receptor expression in aging kidney, R1775

Water channels

see also Aquaporin

in vasa recta of renal medulla, F505 Water permeability

of collecting duct cells, mechanisms of, F443

of nephron segments, adrenomedullin and, F691

in renal collecting ducts, F235 of renal principal cells, vasopressin-induced increase in, F816

Weightlessness

simulated, effects on sympathetic response to exercise, R570

Western blot assay

of murine polycystin, F451

of protein kinase C isoforms in airway smooth muscle, L603

of protein tyrosine phosphorylation in bronchial epithelial cells, L426

White blood cells, see Leukocytes Wistar-Kyoto rats, see Rats, Wistar-Kyoto

Wistar rats, see Rats, Wistar Women

see also Gender differences

menopause in, and development of chronic mountain sickness, R90

Wood frog

freezing-induced genes in, R1480

Wortmannin

properties, comparison to properties of ME-3407, G1122

Wound healing

and macrophage arginine metabolism,

WY-50295

and alveolarization in neonatal rats. 1.433

Xanthine oxidase

and contractile function of diaphragm, in aging rats, E201

in hepatic inflammation, G207

and intracellular reactive oxygen species, in hypoxia-reoxygenation, 1.897

and lung-gut injury, G845

Xenin

relaxant effect on rat ileum, via apaminsensitive neurotensin-type receptors, G190

Xenopus oocytes

AE2 anion exchanger activation in, C1232

G protein-coupled potassium channel (GIRK1/GIRK4) expressed in, ATPdependent regulation of, H195

human arc-adrenoceptor in, modulation of potassium channels coexpressed with, H1275

L-type calcium channel expression in. H1372

secondary regulatory volume increase in, with AE2 anion exchanger expression, C191

single HERG delayed rectifier potassium channels expressed in, H1309

Zaprinast

and osteoclast formation, F283

ZD-7288

effects within sinoatrial node, H2782

deficiency, uroguanylin expression in,

G972 dietary, restriction, effects on intestinal uroguanylin expression, in rats,

and immune function, in humans, E952, E1002

intracellular free, in cardiomyocytes, oxidants and, H2095

metabolism, endotoxin effects on, in humans, E952

Zinc finger proteins in rat small intestine, G751

Zinc protoporphyrin IX

and biliary transport, in perfused rat liver, G1268

Zoarces viviparus

white muscle, temperature-related regulation of intracellular pH in,

Zucker rats, see Rats, Zucker Zygotes

ascidian, gap junctional units expressed in, C1445

volume regulation by, in mouse, C1854 Zymogenic cells

in normal and transgenic mice, G1209

# Author Index to Volume 272

A

Aarhus, L. L., F260 Abboud, F. M., G1439 Abdenour, L., H67 Abdullah, N., C156 Abe. M. K., L558 Abe, T., H25 Abe. Y., R1013 Abman, S. H., L969, L1013 Abrahams, T. P., G1372 Abrams, G. A., G779 Abrams, R. M., R1235 Abran, D., R995 Abumrad, N. N., E756, R1918 Accili, E. A., H1549, H2932 Achard, J.-M., C90 Ackerman, J. J. H., C1618, C1635 Ackermans, M. T., E1059

Acton, S. M., L106 Adam, L., G1571 Adams, D. J., H2507 Adams, G. R., C485 Adams, S. H., R1641 Adams, T., G698 Adamson, I. Y. R., L413 Adamson, T. P., R759 Adelman, A. G., H2079 Ader, J. L., F31 Adibi, S. A., E723 Adkins, K. K., L838 Adnot, S., H1173 Aegerter, P., H1173 Afdhal, N. H., G770 Aghdasi, B., C1465, C1475 Agner, E., R1149 Agnew, W. S., C592 Agre, P., F587 Aguirre, D. E., G923 Ahearn, G. A., R217 Ahlrichs, J. A., E592 Ahrén, B., R1371 Aicher, S. A., R731

Aikawa, E., E989 Ainsworth, M. A., G872 Ajmal, M., E756 Akagi, A., F267 Akana, S. F., R840 Aki, Y., R1013 Akita, H., H2807 Akiyama, T., H1182 Akkermans, L. M. A., G1451 Akopov, S. E., H2271 Aksnes, A.-K., E678 Aksoy, M. O., L916 Aktories, K., L38 Alali, A., H958 Al-Awqati, Q., F79, F153 Albadawi, H., H1426 Albert, A., L1059 Albertine, K. H., L452

Alessandrini, R. S., H1952 Alex, S., E212 Alexander, J., Jr., H2180, H2446 Alexander, N., R1447 Alexander, R. W., C421 Alexander, S., E976

Alda, J. O., F356 Aldasoro, M., H1087

Aldinger, A. M., L44

Aldred, K. L., F229

Alemany, C. A., G612

Alford, C. E., G863 Allaart, C. P., H2320 Allen, B. G., L115 Allen, D. G., C550 Allen, F. D., C1611 Allen, J. C., C847, H869 Allen, K. G. D., E1124 Allen, L., L95 Allen, M. A., R1698 Allen, P. D., C601 Allen, S., C1890 Allison, R. G., E530 Allos, S. H., G1159 Allred, E., C1567

Ally, A., H2774, R1020 Almaraz, L., C628 Al-Mehdi, A. B., L294 Almenoff, P. L., H835 Al-Nakkash, L., G1328 Alonso, O. F., H2859 Alper, S. L., C191, C350, C1232.

C1748, C1947
Alpern, R. J., C886
Alpers, D. H., G425
Alpert, N. M., C2037
Alpert, S. E., L879
Alpini, G., G289, G1064
Alvarez, B., H1131
Alvarez, C., E634
Alvarez-Buylla, A., R392
Alvarez-Buylla, A., R392
Alvarez-Buylla, R., R392
Alvarez-Guerra, M., F356
Amadi, A. A., H438
Amador, D. A. M., C1691
Amaral, J., G838
Amelsberg, A., G498
Amirmoazzami, S., G1236,

G1481

Amorena, C., R691

Ammar, A., R51

Amsterdam, E. A., H12 Anagnostopoulos, T., R1226 Anakwe, O. O., L916 Analbers, L. J. S., C117 Ancellin, N., R1775 Andersen, J. L., C1881 Anderson, A. H., E892 Anderson, G. G., R1532 Anderson, G. H., R1826 Anderson, K. E., H776 Anderson, P. G., H2131 Anderson, S., E68 Anderson, S. I., H2757 Andreoli, S. P., F729 Andres, P., G1201 Angelini, G. D., H1063 Annat, G., E550 Anno, T., H2833 Ansel, J., G785 Antolín, M., G10 Antzelevitch, C., H1 Anversa, P., H360 Ao, L., F305 Aoki, T., C41, L418 Aoki, Y., L276

Aoshiba, K., L28

Aperia, A., F443

Apazidis, A., E641

Appel, M. L., H448 Appleyard, C. B., G809

Aprigliano, O., H2726

Apstein, C.S., H501

Arai, A. E., H769

Arakawa, K., H679 Aras, K. M., G534 Ardaillou, N., C82 Ardaillou, R., C82, C1836 Ardell, J. L., H2525 Arendshorst, W. J., F515 Arens, S., H371 Argenbright, L. W., H2976 Argenzio, R. A., G943 Argilés, J. M., E656 Arias, I. M., G1041 Arimura, A., G1221 Aristimuño, P. C., F624 Armentano, R. L., H859 Armour, J. A., R766 Armstead, W. M., H1350, H1785 Armstrong, D., R1613 Arndorfer, R. C., G1518 Arnolda, L., R800 Arnqvist, H. J., E297

Arsenijevic, D., E908 Arslanian, S., E523 Arteel, G. E., G1186 Arthaud, M., H67 Artner, E., F178 Artz, N., H1666 Asada, Y., H207 Asai, K., H585, H753 Asano, K., L124 Asano, T., E326 Asano, Y., H2547 Asher, C., C270 Asher, M., E967 Ashraf, M., H927 Aslesen, R., E649 Assadi, M. A., H299 Assimos, D. G., C289 Atchison, D. J., R326 Atkins, J. L., R1396 Atkinson, J., H2211 Atweh, S. F., G815 Auboeuf, D., E607 Auclair, D., C1007 Aukland, K., F312

Aurang, K., G1243 Ausiello, D. A., C466, C1077, C1262, F816 Avery, D. I., C1781 Aw, T. Y., G328 Ayajiki, K., H1582

Aziz, Q., G802

B

Baba, S., R1966 Babus, J. K., R1562 Bacon, B. R., G116 Badicov, V. I., S26 Bado, A., G1000 Badoer, E., R1515 Badr, K. F., F477 Baena, J. A., G10 Baffis, V., G1201 Bagby, G. J., E656, L852 Baggs, R. B., L720 Bagiella, E., H2227 Bahrami, S., H2219 Baidan, L. V., G463 Bailbé, D., E737 Baillie, R., E1124 Baintner, K., G340 Baird, J.-P., R1454 Baird, N., F736 Bajwa, A., R896

Baker, C. C., G1457 Baker, J. E., R1084 Baker, J. R., C1329 Bakowska, J., L413 Balaban, R. S., H769 Balagopal, P., E45 Baldessarini, A. R., R1245 Baldwin, D., H343 Baldwin, K. M., E856 Ballantyne, J. S., R1834 Ballard, H. J., H318 Ballard, S. T., L203, L372 Ballatori, N., C1429 Balligand, J.-L., H958 Balnave, C. D., C550 Baltz, J. M., C1854 Baluk, P., L155 Bandyopadhyay, A., C1790 Banerjee, A., R718 Banks, W. A., E312 Bansal, R. K., E1008 Bao, W., C1709 Baracos, V., E397 Barada, K. A., G815 Baran, D. T., E212 Barasch, J., F79 Barbe, F., H1266 Barclay, M. M., H2902 Bardan, E., G233, G265, G1518 Bardocz, S., G340 Barg, S., C1726 Barkla, D. H., G705 Barlet-Bas, C., F124 Barlow, J., G802 Barman, S. A., H740 Barman, S. M., R1314 Barnard, M. L., L262 Barnes, S., C1844 Barnhart, D., G1175 Barr, H. A., L106 Barra, J. G., H859 Barrachina, M. D., R1007 Barrault, M. B., R1775 Barrett, K. E., C794, C1069 Barrios, Y., G894 Barron, K. W., H950 Barros, E. J. G., F451 Barry, E. L. R., C109 Barsh, G. S., H1053 Barshtein, G., H538 Barthlow, H. G., L211 Bartling, C., C744 Bartness, T. J., R68, R118, R783 Barto, R., E422 Bärtsch, P., E788 Bascands, J. L., F31 Bashan, N., E935 Basile, D. P., F640 Bassani, J. W. M., H2425 Basset, G., H2250 Bastin, J., C787 Bates, J. A., H2164 Bates, J. N., H2361 Battaglia, F. C., E892 Batuman, V., F521 Bauce, L. G., R1631 Bauduceau, B., H1094 Bauer, M., H2736

Bauman, W. A., H835

Baylis, C., F561, R1747

Bauters, C., H613

Beal, M. F., H1986

Bealer, S. L., R1283

Beamish, R. E., H884

Beatch, G. N., H1292 Beaudoin, A. R., L939 Beaufrère, B., E584 Beaussier, M., H67 Beauwens, R., C1299 Beck, F. W. J., E1002 Beck, P., G1034 Becker, S., L512 Beebe Smith, C., R1235 Beetsch, J. W., H2622 Beglinger, C., G1550 Behar, J., G838, G1523 Behr. F. D., L838 Behr, S., G515 Behrens, T. W., C950 Beierwaltes, W. H., R1359 Bein, K., C1947 Beitz, A., R750 Belke, D. D., R1121 Bembry, J., C231 Bendahhou, S., C592 Bendle, R. D., R1816 Ben Driss, A., H851 Benedetti, A., G1416 Benessiano, J., H851 Bénitah, J.-P., H1078, H2500 Benjamin, N., F364, R1888 Benner, A., E788 Benoit, J. N., G831 Benos, D. J., C1077, C1262, C1295 Benovic, J. L., L916 Bens, M., F678 Bentley, T. B., H1106 Benzeroual, K., G1425

Benovic, J. L., L916
Bens, M., F678
Bentley, T. B., H1106
Benzeroual, K., G1425
Berdiev, B. K., C1077, C1262
Berecek, K. H., H2131
Berenbrink, M., C1099
Berg, B. R., H2693
Bergelson, L., H538
Bergmann, B. M., R682
Berka, J. L., F13
Berkau, J., R16
Berl, T., F305
Bernard, C., R51
Bernard, F., G1530
Bernard, L., H123
Bernstein, D., H1053
Bernstein, D., H1053
Bernstein, L., R726
Beron, J., C697
Berry, J. E., H1751
Berry, L. M., R1972
Bers, D. M., H657, H2425, H2416
Berschneider, H. M., G935,

G943
Bertelsen, D. L., L.211
Berthoud, H.-R., R59, R1657
Bertolino, M., G654
Bertrand, C., C1492
Bertrand, O., E550
Besancon, M., F744
Besedovsky, H., R2048
Beshara, M., H1499
Best, C. F., F515
Best, P. M., H1791, H1798
Bestic, N. M., R1980
Beyaert, C., R586
Beyer, E. C., C405
Beylot, M., E51
Bhalla, R. C., H1996
Bhatnagar, A., H1598
Bhatty, R. A., H1996

Bialecki, R. A., L211

Bian, K., H1406 Bian, X., C1241 Biancani, P., G838, G1523 Bianda, T. L., E352 Bibawy, G., H2453 Bick, R. J., H1937 Bicknell, S., H401, H2852 Bidani, A., H2942 Bie, P., R549 Bieger, D., R1783 Bielefeldt, K., G1439 Bier, D. M., E437 Bigard, X., H1690 Bigby, T. D., C1329 Bigelow, M. W., F55 Billings, R. E., G207 Billington, C. J., R1028 Binder, H. J., C685 Bing, O. H. L., H2313 Bingham, M. J., G1400 Birchmeier, C., F222 Bird, I. M., H1730 Birks, E. K., L823 Birn, H., F70 Bishop, S. P., H2131 Bishop, V. S., R519, R975 Bistrian, B. R., E333 Bitar, K. N., G1615 Bizios, R., F132 Bizub, D. M., H1462 Bjørn, S. F., E918 Black, D. D., G935 Black, K. W., H462 Black, S. M., E1008 Blackwood, R. A., C1279 Blair, M. L., R1197 Blair-West, J. R., R1940 Blajchman, M. A., E824 Blakely, P., F410, R2004 Blanchard, R. K., G972 Blanco, L. N., H1553 Bland, R. D., L452 Blantz, R. C., F597 Blatter, L. A., H657 Blau, H., L1198 Blaustein, J. D., R1354 Blazer-Yost, B. L., C761, C1928 Bleecker, E. R., L925 Blennerhassett, P.A., G321 Blessing, W. W., R208 Bleumer, E. J. B., E997 Bloch, K. D., L400 Block, E. R., L78, L934 Bloemen, P. G. M., L580 Blomjous, F. J., L580 Bloom, J. W., L838 Bloom, S. R., R607 Blostein, R., C357 Blumberg, M. S., R1308 Bobin, S. A., E600 Bock, M., H2477 Bock, S., E155 Bodell, P. W., E856 Bodkin, N. L., E133 Boels, P. J., H2436 Bogushevich, M. S., S26 Bohlen, H. G., H728 Böhm, M., H2701 Bohnsack, J. F., L452 Boim, M. A., F405

Boirie, Y., E584

Boitano, S., L1189 Boivin, M., G71

Bolotin, T., C770

Bolton, T. B., G215 Bompart, G., F31 Bonagamba, L. G. H., R1135 Bonanno, J. A., C1405 Bonbonne, C., G84 Bonen, A., E340 Bongard, R. D., L461, L673 Bongers, L. J. G. M., E997 Bonham, A. C., H1650, H2843 Bonigut, S., H1650 Bonnevier, J., G1518 Bonvalet, J.-P., C131, C1482 Bookman, R. J., L301 Borel, M. J., E36 Borger, D. R., C59 Borgeson, D. D., R1077 Borin, M. L., C428 Borkan, S. C., F347 Borok, Z., L85 Boros, V., L433 Borst, M. M., H1672 Bortnik, A., C1781 Bosch, J., G894 Bosnjak, Z. J., H559 Bouchard, C., E248 Boucher, R. C., C131, G393, L1084 Bouchier-Hayes, D., C1543 Bouchonnet, F., H2250 Boudreau-Larivière, C., C68 Bouffard, Y., E550 Boukedes, S. S., L385 Boulton, M., R1613 Bounous, D. I., G863 Bouriquet, N., F416 Bouritius, H., C931 Bousamra, M., L823 Boutellier, S., R874 Bouver, P., R1226 Bovendeerd, P. H. M., H2963 Bower, V., H2250 Bowman, E. C. J., R607 Bowman, P. D., C1988 Bowser, S. S., F132 Boyett, M. R., H2782, H2793 Bracey, L. W., G1457 Bradford, A. L., C1295 Bradford, B. U., G1186 Bradshaw, L. A., G1159 Bragado, M. J., G401 Brahimi-Bourouina, N., G1141 Branco, L. G. S., R1 Brandenberger, G., R948 Brantmeier, B. M., L673 Brashler, J. R., L219 Braun, R. D., H1444 Braverman, L. E., E212 Breitwieser, G. E., C957 Brenner, D. A., G943 Brenner, T., L659 Breslow, M. J., R557 Brew, B. K., F484 Brewer, G. J., E1002 Bridges, R. J., C976 Briggs, J. P., F751 Bright, R. T., L44 Brilla, C. G., R776 Brink, P., H1960 Briski, K. P., E517 Brittenham, G., G1355 Britton, R. S., G116 Brochard, L., L442 Brochu, M., E18 Broers, B. G. E., H2664

Brokl. O. H., R341 Bromberg, P. A., L426, L1181 Brooks, E. C., G845 Brooks, E. M., H1609 Brooks, V. L., R487, R1588, R1897 Brophy, C. M., C650 Brørs. O., E649 Brough, G., L51 Brouwer, S., R862 Brower, R. C., C1279 Brown, D., F423, F816, G197 Brown, D. A., G1007 Brown, E. N., E506 Brown, E. R., L639 Brown, G., R1734 Brown, G. E., G23 Brown, J., H2919 Brown, J. F., G760 Brown, J. H., H130 Brown, J. M., H2708 Brown, K. E., G116 Brown, L. M., C937 Brown, M. D., H2757 Brown, P. D., C1899 Brown, S., C1899 Browne, V. A., H1196 Brozinick, J. T., Jr., E320 Brubaker, P. L., E1050 Brugnara, C., C350 Brun-Buisson, C., L442 Brundin, T., E678 Brunengraber, H., E51 Brüngger, M., F648 Bruno, M. D., L479 Brunton, L. L., H130 Bruton, J. D., C870 Bruzik, K. S., C1160 Bryan, A. J., H1063 Bryan, K. P., G553 Bucci, A., E437 Buck, E. D., C601 Buckman, S., F799 Buczko, W., H2875 Budinger, T. F., H1480 Budzikowski, A. S., H2282 Buéno, L., G84, G141, G1258 Buffin-Meyer, B., F124 Buist, R., F63 Buja, L. M., H1937 Bukoski, R. D., C1144, H1406 Büller, H. A., G534 Bunnett, N., G785 Burakoff, R., G1338 Burchfield, D. J., R1235 Burghardt, J. S., L433 Burke, J. F., C2049 Burke, P. R., F347 Burke-Gaffney, A., L707 Burkhoff, D., H186, H1382, H2869 Burman, H. P., H1239 Burmeister Getz, E. E., C1087 Burn, P., R726 Burnett, J. C., Jr., F260, R1077 Burnstock, G., R195 Burrell, L. M., F229 Burrin, D. G., E877 Burton, D. W., L394 Burton, F. M., L171 Burton, F. R., R243 Burton, K. A., E453 Buscher, C., E1008 Buse, M. G., E848, E1080

Bushinsky, D. A., C1450, F774
Busija, D. W., H1315
Busto, R., H2859
Butlen, D., R51
Butler, J. L., R386
Butler, J. L., R386
Butler, P. C., E218, E352
Butler, T. M., G1560, G1571
Butte, N. F., E1099
Butterfield, G. E., E94
Butterfield, L. M., F305
Buttrick, P. M., H409, H1636
Byrne, A. M., C1286
Byrne, C. D., G1083

#### C

Cabel, M., H1020
Cabrera Fischer, E. I., H859
Cagnacci, A., R482
Cahill, P. A., H1239
Cai, A., R422
Cai, Q., R1480
Cajochen, C., R1178, R1189
Calbet, J. A. L., H2655
Caldwell, M. D., E181
Callera, J.-C., H1250, R1135
Cambras, T., R95, R1039
Camilión de Hurtado, M. C., H1131

H1131
Camm, A. J., H1643
Campbell, B., H2584
Campbell, E. J., L385
Campbell, M. A., L385
Campfield, L. A., R726
Campos, M. J., C582
Campos, R. R., R615
Canada, A. T., L1211
Canal, M. M., R1039
Candia, O. A., R640
Canessa, C., C131
Canessa, M., C818
Canning, B. J., L731
Cannon, P. J., C392
Cantiello, H. F., C466, C1077, C1262

Cantley, L. G., F222 Cao, C., R1712 Caplan, M. J., F425, G1304 Capogrossi, M. C., H797 Caputo, M., H1063 Caramelo, C., H760 Carbini, L. A., C1578 Caref, E. B., H299 Carey, G. B., E957 Carey, H. V., G1100 Carey, L. A., H279 Caringi, D., H2774, R1020 Carlson, D. E., R1562 Carlson, S. H., R750 Carlton, D. P., L452 Carney-Anderson, L., C572 Caro, J. F., E562 Carratu, P., L1021 Carretero, O. A., H722 Carrigan, T. S., R433 Carroll, J. F., R940 Carroll, S. L., C1919 Cartee, G. D., E446 Carter, A. B., R1033

Carter, E. P., L542

Carver, T. D., E107

Casamitjana, R., E543

Casado, S., H760

Casarini, D. E., F405 Casellas, D., F416 Cases, A., R793 Casey, D. M., G1007 Cass, C. E., C707 Cassens, R. G., C565 Cassin, S., H921 Cassis, L., C989 Castano, E. M., F31 Castaño, J. P., E282, E390 Castell, D. O., G1 Castell, J. A., G1 Castle, A. L., E118 Castro, A. F., R691 Cave, A. C., H544 Caveggion, E., E494 Cavero, I., H2607 Cayol, M., E584 Celsi, G., F443 Ceolotto, G., C818 Cersosimo, E., E756 Cervenka, T., E147 Cervero, F., R1409 César, D., E155 Chacko, S., C1532, G1571 Chadan, S., E397 Chae, D.-W., G1201 Chahal, P.S., H791 Chai, C.-Y., R1271 Chaillev-Heu, B., G425 Chakder, S., C1790 Challis, J. R. G., E817, R201 Chalmers, J., R800 Chalon, B., R586 Chamberlain, J. S., C2063 Chamberlain, S., F602 Chambrey, R., C90 Champion, H. C., H1491, R234, R1047 Chan, J. S., F774 Chan, J. Y. H., H2204 Chan, S. H. H., H485, H2204 Chandler, M. J., H950 Chandler, M. P., H1412 Chandramouli, V., E1059 Chandran, K. B., H425 Chang, C. C., G962 Chang, E. B., G879 Chang, F.-Y., G626 Chang, H. R., E908 Chang, H.-Y., H272, H2173 Chang, J. Y., L552 Chang, L.-W., E981 Chang, S.-W., L139 Chanudet, X., H1094 Chapin, C. J., L95 Charles, C. J., R2040 Chatton, J.-Y., G954 Chatziantoniou, C., C82 Chau, N. P., H1094 Chaudry, I. H., G1347 Chavez, M., R1657 Chemtob, S., R995 Chen, C.-R., H272 Chen, C.-W., H272 Chen, F., L779

Chen, G., H2306 Chen, H., E126

Chen, H. J., C392

Chen, K., H1401

Chen, N.-G., E304

Chen, J., C1319 Chen, J. D. Z., G1022

Chen, L., L494 Chen, L. C., L504, L879

Chen, P.-S., H107 Chen, Q., G838, H2919 Chen. T.-S., G626 Chen. W., G943 Chen, X., F299, R1664 Chen, X.-W., R1946 Chen. Y., C2005, E297, H1412 Chen, Y. I., H1986 Chen, Y.-H., G626 Chen, Z., L1005 Chen, Z.-Y., R43 Cheng, C.-L., R1271 Cheng, L., H244 Cheng, T.-H., C142 Cheng. W., H360 Cheng, Y., H2815 Chenven, E., H1960 Cherbuy, C., G1530 Chernova, M. N., C191, C1232 Chernysh, A. M., S26 Cherrington, A. D., E567, E746 Cheung, D. W., H2306 Cheung, J. Y., C1000 Cheval, L., F124 Chevalier, D., E367 Chew, C. S., G246 Chew, P., G1481 Chey, W. D., G853 Chiaramida, S. A., H1499 Chiba, T., G681 Chiel, H. J., C1025 Chien, K. R., H2513 Chien, S., H1033, H2023 Chihara, K., C35 Chin, B. Y., L268 Chin, E. R., C550 Chin, J. E., L219 Chin, S. H., F273 Chinard, F. P., H2250 Chinet, T., L1084 Chini, C. C. S., C416 Chini, E. N., C416 Chinov, M. R., L362 Chipperfield, A. R., H735 Chisolm, G. M., H1560 Chitravanshi, V. C., R302 Chiyotani, A., H1100 Cho, C.-H., H425 Choe, Y., E506 Choi, A. M. K., L268 Chong, C. K., F538, F545 Chong, K.-M., C1995 Chosay, J. G., G1195 Choussat, R., H1266 Christ, G., H1960 Christ, M., E616 Christensen, E. I., F70 Christensen, G., H820, H2513 Christensen, J., G1050 Christensen, N. J., R549, R1847 Christiansen, J. S., E352, E803, E1108 Christofi, F. L., G463 Chroneos, Z. C., L989 Chu, A., F273 Chua, T. P., H438

Chun, J. A., H310

Chung, D. J., L714

Chusid, J., C1776

Cilley, R. E., L362

Ciampolillo, F., C901 Cidlowski, J. A., C1241

Churg, A., L68

Chung, C. H., C894 Chung, D. C., H2942

Cirelli, R. A., H279 Ciriello, J., R126, R1684, R1998 Cittadini, A., H501 Clanachan, A. S., H1212 Clancy, J., L745 Clari. G. C818 Clark, J. F., C399 Clark, J. W., Jr., H2942 Clark, M. G., H2146 Clark, W. R., G751 Clarke, L., R1931 Clarke, L. L., L1084 Clarke, S. D., E1124 Clarkston, W. K., R243 Clausen, T., R1402 Clay, A., H1898 Cleeman, L., C1211 Clemens, A., G190 Clemens, M. G., H2736 Clerch, L. B., L714 Cleveland, J. C., Jr., H2708, R718 Cline, C. C., E201 Clough, A. V., H1537 Clower, B. R., R940 Cluzeaud, F., F678 Co, E., G1022 Coast, J. R., E201 Coats, A. J. S., H438 Cobelli, C., E494 Cocco, S., R991 Cockrell, K., R940 Codina, J., F22 Cody, S. H., H236 Coffey, M. J., L1025 Coffin, B., G147 Coffman, T. M., F515 Cohen, D. A., L699 Cohen, K. D., H2693 Cohen, M. L., H2577 Cohen, R. J., H448 Cokelet, G. R., H2716 Cole, N. M., C2063 Cole, T. G., E255 Colegio, O., G289 Colledge, W. H., C1899 Collier, J. M., G207 Collins, D. M., H1886 Collins, J. C., H2343 Collins, J. F., R134 Collins, S. M., G321 Colombo, R., H438 Colonna, D. M., H1315 Colguhoun, E. Q., H2146 Coméra, C., G84 Conca, T. J., C1700 Condon, R. E., G417, G1607 Conejero, C., C1457 Conklin, D. J., R1112 Conklin, J. L., G1050, G1439 Conlin, P., C818 Conlon, J. M., R710, R1112 Conn, C. A., R621, R1298 Conrad, K. P., R441 Considine, R. V., E562 Constantinescu, A., F167 Conte Camerino, D., C333 Cook, D. I., F484 Cook, G. A., G1540 Cook, M., H1666 Cook, M. A., G38 Cooke, H. J., G238 Coon, S. L., C1335 Cooper, G. J. S., R2040

Cingolani, H. E., H1131

Cooper, M. E., F13 Copello, J. A., C1726 Corboz, M. R., L203, L372 Córdova, S., R90 Corkey, B. E., E359 Corleto, V. D., G689 Corman, B., R1775 Corseaux, D., H613 Cortese, J. F., C957 Cosic, S., C1691 Cossins, A. R., C1099 Costa, D. L., L521, L1211 Costa, R. H., L1142 Cote, C. C., L897 Cotton, C. U., G1328 Cottongim, S. E., G1499 Cougnon, M., R1226 Coulie, B., G902 Coupaye-Gerard, B., C1781 Coureau, C., C1482 Cousins, R. J., G751, G972 Covell, J. W., H2123 Cowett, R. M., E86 Cowley, A. W., Jr., R1472 Cox, A. D., G943 Cox, D. A., H2577 Cox, R. H., C1532 Cox, T. N., E446 Coxson, P. G., H1480 Coy, D. H., G689, R234, R433, R1047, R2040 Crago, P. E., C1025 Craig, E. E., H2983 Craig, M. R., R662 Crawford, J. M., G298 Creer, M. H., H1972 Cremin, J. D., Jr., G575 Crespo, E., G10 Criscimagna, N., E967 Crockett-Torabi, E., H1302 Crofton, J. T., R370 Crombie, D. L., G872 Croom, J. E., H950 Crozatier, B., H1266 Cryer, P. E., E1130 Csiky, B., H648 Cua, W. O., H2250 Cugusi, C., R991 Cullen, J. J., G1050

### D

Cushman, S. W., E320, E864

Dabrowski, A., G401
Dadmanesh, F., L614
Dagan, A., H538
D'Agati, V., F79, F602
Dagnault, A., R311
Daha, M. R., L888
Dahl, R., C1309
Dai, J., C1319
Dai, L.-J., F249, F759
Dail, W. G., H806
Dailey, G., E437
Dailey, L., L426, L1181
Dales, C., H2679
Dallman, M. F., R840
Dam, T.-V., F107

Cummings, K., H2264

Cummins, T. R., C592 Curran, M. E., H1309

Curry, F. E., H176

Curtis, K. S., R704

Curzen, N. P., H2353

Czeisler, C. A., E506

D'Amico, R., C1352 Damon, D. N., H714 Damrau-Abney, A., E661 Damron, D. S., H350 Daneryd, P., H83 Dang, S., L244 D'Angelo, G., H2065 D'Angio, C. T., L720 Danieli, A., R217 Danto, S. I., L85 Dantzer, R., R1880 Dantzler, W. H., F205, R341, Darcy-Vrillon, B., G1530 Darkow, D. J., H2765 Darmoul, D., G197 Dart, A. M., H1070 Dartt, D. A., C263 Dascombe, M. J., R862 Dauncey, M. J., E453 David, E. S., G446 David, T. S., E661, E1071 Davidoff, A. J., H148, H159 Davidson, B. L., H310 Davidson, K. G., L106 Davies, P., G281 Davis, G. E., H2065 Davis, H., R1204 Davis, J. D., R1599 Davis, J. M., L903 Davis, J. P. L., H735 Davis, M. J., H2065, S1 Davis, R., F292 Davis, S. N., E567 Davis, T. A., E877, R1461 Davisson, R. L., H2369, H2361 Davy, K. P., E976, H2534 Dawson, C. A., H1537, L461, L673 Dawson, D. C., G1594 Deal, D. D., H1315 Dean, A. D., F283 DeBaere, D. R., C1988 Debets, J. J. M., H2211 De Biasi, M., H2932 De Cavanagh, E. M. V., R514 De Champlain, J., R1606 Decker, M. L., H2902 Decker, R. S., H2902 Decking, U. K. M., H371 De Clercq, P., G916 De Frutos, T., H760 Deftos, L. J., L394 De Gaetano, G., H2875 Degen, A. A., R1336 De Groat, W. C., R1271, R1647 De Groen, P. C., G1168 De Idiáquez, D., R90 De Jonge, L., E775 De Jongste, J. C., L1059 Dekker, E., E1059 Dekkers, J. A. J. M., G1451 Delacourt, C., L442 Delafosse, B., E550 De La Fuente, E. K., L461 De la Monte, S. M., L400 De Lanerolle, P., F214 Delbridge, L. M. D., H2425 Delcamp, T. J., H2679 Delclaux, C., L442 Delday, M. I., E941 Delgado, C., H1078, H2500 Delle Fave, G., G689 Delpire, E., C173

Del Rey, A., R2048

Del Rio-Lachèze, C., G84 Del Rivero, M., G894 De Luca, A., C333 DeLuca, H. F., E25 DeMarco, V. G., H921 Demas, G. E., R1762 DeMayo, F. J., L1142 De Meersman, R. E., H835, H2227 Demers, L. M., L779 De Mey, J. G. R., H1260 Demigné, C., G257, G515 Demmelmair, H., E796 Dempsey, B. K., L639 Demura, H., E989 Demura, R., E989 DeMuro, R., C1222 Denault, A. Y., H138 Denenberg, A., H688 Denne, S. C., E592 Denton, D. A., R1940 De Ondarza, J., G124 DePaola, N., L552 De Petris, G., G838 Depoortere, I., G994 De Raeve, H. R., L148 De Roo, M., G902 Derosa, C., H186 Derr, J. A., H1609 Derrickson, B. H., F781 Derylo, B., H1220 Desai, K. H., H1053 Desai, M., G1083 Desai, T. H., H2343 Deschepper, C. F., R1344 Désilets, M., H2095 DeSimone, J. A., C1 De Simoni, M. G., R601 De Smet, P., C667, C1890 DeSoignie, R., G435 DeSouza, C. A., H2534 Després, J.-P., E248 Des Rosiers, C., E74 De Tombe, P. P., H1892 Detterding, R., L665 DeUgarte, D., H958 Deurenberg, P., E781 Deutsch, J., H2436 Devlin, R. B., L426 Devor, D. C., C976 DeVries, A. C., R1762 Devuyst, O., C1299 Dewhirst, M. W., H1444 DeWitt, D. S., H1406 De Zengotita, J., H958 Díez-Noguera, A., R95, R1039 Dhalla, K. S., H884 Dhalla, N. S., H884 Dhanesekaran, N., L916 Dhaunsi, G. S., H1342 Dhother, S., H382, R1595 Diamant, N. E., G1321 Diamond, J., R902 Diamond, J. R., F789 Diaz, J., C615 Dibas, A. I., C810 DiCarlo, S. E., H1412 Dickerson, L. W., R821 Dickstein, M. L., H2869 DiCorleto, P. E., C582 Didion, S. P., H2403 Dietl, P., L1092 Dietrich, W. D., H2859 DiFrancesco, D., H1549 Digenis, E. C., G553

Dige-Petersen, H., E415 DiGiovanni, S. R., F654 Dihmis, W. C., H1063 Dijkman, J. H., L888 Dika, S. S., G815 DiMari, J., F292 Ding, C., C911, C1335 Ding, G., F789 DiPietro, L., R148 Dirksen, E. R., L1189 DiSanto, M. E., C1532 Di Sario, A., G1416 Divertie, G. D., E1130 Diouadi, F., C787 Djurhuus, M. S., R1258 Dobbs, L. G., L95, L631 Dobson, J. G., H1470 Dockrell, M. E. C., F364 Doctor, R. B., C439, C1319 Dodge, K. L., H1212 Dodia, C., L238 Dohm, G. L., C1734 Doi, T., E1023 Donahoe, P. K., L1059 Donahue, H. J., L1105 Donaldson, S. K., C572 Donati, M. B., H2875 Doohan, M. M., H1589, H1680 Doolen, S., H1819 Doong, M.-L., G626 Dora, K. A., H714 Dorcus, E. J., E86 Dorin, J. R., C853 Döring, H., E100 Dörnyei, G., H2541 d'Ortho, M.-P., L442 Doucet, A., F124 Douglas, P. B., C1968 Dousa, T. P., C416 Downey, G. P., L471 Downey, H. F., H1333 Doyle, M. P., H1364 Drackley, J. K., R1641 Drake, R. E., H382, R1595 Drazen, J. M., L124 Dreher, K. L., L521 Drenckhan, M., E576 Drexler, H., C2019 Dröge, W., E788 Drolet, G., R813 Droogmans, G., C667 Drucker, D. J., E1050, G662 Drummond, I., F222 Du, J., G935 Du, W., C650 Du, X., G545 Du, X.-Y., H1904 Dua, K., G265 Dubin, W., L925 DuBose, T. D., Jr., F22 Dubyak, G. R., C1558 Duchamp, C., E453 Duckles, S. P., H1819 Ducroc, R., G425 Dudeja, P. K., G1408 Duée, P.-H., G1530 Duff, D. W., R1112 Duffey, M. E., C1222 Dufy, B., C1178 Dulhunty, A. F., C1908 Duling, B. R., H714, H1364 Dulloo, A. G., E908 Dumont, J. E., C1299 Duncan, P., C1781 Dunham, B., E567

Dunham, P. B., C357 Dunn, C. J., G1195 Dunning, B. E., E746 Dunn-Meynell, A. A., R1365 Dupuis, B., H613 Dupuit, F., C853 Durand, D., R90 Dussaule, J.-C., C82, C1836 Duszyk, M., C1160, L1098 Duvelleroy, M., H67 Duvick, S., L665 Dvorak, A. M., G553 Dvořák, B., R1532 Dwyer, T. M., L1121 Dyck, D. J., E340

### 10

Eadington, D. W., F364 Eager, K. R., C1908 Eaker, E. Y., G1230 Eakes, A. T., G605 Eakle, K. A., C923 Earm, Y. E., H325 Easaw, J. C., C163 Eastridge, B. J., R1562 Eber, J. T., L85 Ebina, M., L178 Eble, D. M., H969 Eblen-Zajjur, A., S15 Echezarreta, G., H760 Eckberg, D. L., H2040 Eddahibi, S., H1173 Edelman, A., C778 Edelman, E. R., H2746 Edes, I., H785 Edmonds, K., R172 Edrington, J. L., H1323 Edry, I., G1499 Edwards, A., F505 Edwards, A. V., R607 Edwards, D. H., H1696 Edwards, K., L989 Edwards, M. J., G727 Effros, R. M., L823 Efimov, I., H2815 Eggermont, J., C667 Ehsani, A. A., H995 Eichinger, M. R., H1945 Eichler, H.-G., F178 Eisfeld, J., H1372 Ekberg, K., E1059 El Alaoui-Talibi, Z., H1615 Eliakim, R., G425 Elias, E., G298 Ellekvist, P., F389 Elliott, J. F., C707 Elliott, W. M., L1046 Ellis, K. J., E1099 Ellsworth, M. L., H1886 Elmendorf, J. S., E661, E1071 Elovic, A., G553 Elsayed, N. M., L320 El-Seaidy, A. Z., G298 El-Sherif, N., H299 Elvan, A., H263 Emala, C. W., L603, L644, L745 Emanueli, C., G785 Emch, M. E., H2492 Emery, J. L., H2299 Emma, F., C1766 Empen, K., G367 Endo, T., G335 Endo-Mochizuki, Y., H130 Engel, E., G1473

Engeland, W. C., R1897 Engels, F., L580 Engels, K., R1747 Ennes, H. S., G481 Episkopou, V., E485 Erbe, N., E788 Ercan-Fang, N., E720 Ercolani, L., F273 Eriksson, U. J., E173 Ernst, S. A., C1781, C1871, G1594 Errington, R. J., C1040 Ervin, M. G., R1972 Erzurum, S. C., L148 Escoubet, B., C184, C1482 Espersen, K., R1847 Espiritu, I., L1152 Essani, N. A., G1195

Espiritu, I., L1152
Essani, N. A., G1195
Essig, D. A., C59
Etgen, G. J., Jr., E864
Ethier, M. F., H1470
Etlinger, J. D., E712
Eufemio, M., F789
Euler, D. E., H2416
Evanoff, V., L1133
Evans, L., C650
Evans, M., C1134
Evans, S. M., C1134
Evans, T. W., H2353
Evered, M. D., R1055
Evertsen, F., R1417
Ewen, S. W. B., G340
Eysselein, V. E., G481
Ezzell, R. M., G1007

### F

Faber, J. J., R438 Fabisiak, J. P., C675 Fadda, F., R991 Fahmi, M., C1178 Fahy, G. J., H2815 Faix, D., E163 Fallen, E. L., R896 Faller, D. V., C295 Fallon, M. B., G779 Fan, J., R1990 Fan, S. X., H576 Fan, W., H107 Fan, Z.-H., L651 Fanburg, B. L., C223, L795 Fanestil, D. D., F410, R2004 Fang, H. K., H2195 Fang, S., G1050 Fang, W., C950 Fantone, J. C., H1302 Fantus, I. G., C156 Faraci, F. M., H256, H1287 Farber, H. W., C1700 Farley, D. M., R2009 Farley, J. M., L1121 Farley, R. A., C923, C1717 Farman, N., C131, C1482 Farquhar, W. B., H1609 Farrag, H. M., E86 Farrar, R. P., E118 Farrell, D. M., R975 Farrugia, G., C744 Farrukh, I. S., C1271 Faught, W. J., E282, E390 Faulkner, J. A., C2063 Favus, M. J., F698 Fawzi, A. B., R1204 Fay, M., C131 Fedida, D., H2932

Fehm, H.-L., E576 Fei, Y.-J., G1463 Feifel, G., G310 Feldman, G. M., G54 Feldmann, G., G1141 Felten, S. Y., R1197 Feng, C. J., L787, R631 Fennessey, P. V., E107, E892 Fenton, J. W., II, C1112 Ferber, J., R1888 Ferber, W., F178 Ferder, L., R514 Ferguson, A. V., R1625, R1698 Ferguson, D. G., H57 Ferland, L. H., C1007 Fernandes, P. R., G751 Fernández, A. G., R334 Fernandez, C. A., R1960 Fernández, E., R334 Fernandez, M., G894 Fernández-Llama, P., F531 Ferraris, R. P., G446 Ferrary, E., R51 Ferraz, J. G. P., G809 Ferro, T. J., L979 Fesmier, P. J., G1587 Fessler, H. E., L268 Feurle, G. E., G190 Fidler, S. F., L219 Fiedeldev, D. T., L171 Field, L. J., H220 Field, M. J., F484 Figaro, M. K., R1740 Figini, M., G785 Filburn, C., C1345 Fildes, R. D., R1396 Filipovic, D. M., C737 Filippov, G., L400 Finck, B. N., R1880 Fink, M. P., G923, G1007 Finkelman, F. D., G1135, L253 Finkelstein, J. N., L60, L720 Finklestein, S. P., H1401 Fioramonti, J., G84, G1258 Fiorotto, M. L., E877, R1461 Firth, K., R1931 Fischer, A., L731 Fischer, J. E., R849 Fischer, K.-G., F704 Fischer, T.A., H958 Fischer de Toledo, C., G488 Fischman, A. J., C2049 Fishbein, M. C., H107 Fisher, A. B., L238, L294 Fisher, A. C., H114 Fisher, C. S., L211 Fisher, D., C770 Fisher, M. L., E469 Fisher, P. E., H186 Fisher, S. E., C1776 Fiskum, G., E945 Fitts, R. H., R34 Fitzgerald, J. F., R821 Fitzgerald, J. T., E1002 Fitzgibbon, W. R., H1454 Fitzpatrick, D., R896 Fitzpatrick, L. A., E1 Flakoll, P. J., E36 Flanders, K. C., L60 Fleischer, S., C1726 Fleischmann, B. K., C341, C1151 Fleisher, L. A., R557 Fleming, S. E., G575 Flescher, E., L504

Flessner, M., R1613 Fliss, H., H2095 Flor, B., H1087 Flourié, B., G147 Flynn, M., C1437 Flynn, N. E., G474 Flyvbjerg, A., E918 Fogo, A., F299, R142 Fogt, D. L., R429 Foley, J. M., C501 Follenius, M., R948 Fölsch, U. R., G190 Fontenot, D. T., C1203 Forcada, P., G10 Ford, H. R., G383 Foreman, R. D., H950 Foresman, B. H., H1359 Forestal, D. A., G638 Forman, A., G1075 Forman, K., H2377 Forrest, J. N., Jr., C466 Forster, H., F40 Forster, H. V., S36 Forstner, G. G., G31 Forstner, J. F., G31 Forte, J. G., G161, G1122 Fouty, B., L51 Fox, A. M., R1552 Fox, H. L., C937 Fox, N. R., G172 Fox, P., G238 Fox, P. T., H2492 Fraga, C. G., R514 Fraher, L., E817 Fraher, L. J., R201 Franchini, K. G., R1472 Frandsen, E., E415, E803 Frank, M. G., R1792 Frank, S. M., R557 Frankenberg, M. V., G1186 Franklin, S. C., F257 Fransen, P., H1770 Fraser, M. O., R1647 Frawley, L. S., E282, E390, E1117 Freeman, M. R., R1960 French, A. S., C1160 French, S., C1279 Frenkel, L., C650 Fresne, D., H2492 Freudinger, R., F668 Frick, K. K., C1450 Fricker, M. D., C1040 Friedik, F., G1236, G1481 Friedlander, G., C184 Friedman, P. A., C109, F249, F759 Friedmann, B., E788 Friedrich, F., L1092 Friess, E., E885 Frisbee, R. M., R1354 Frischauf, A.-M., F451 Fritsch, J., C778 Frizell, E., G281 Frizzell, R. A., C976 Froehlich, J. P., H244 Froesch, E. R., E352 Frontera, W. R., C638 Fryer, A. D., L1211 Fryer, J. N., F799 Fudge, D. S., R1834 Fujii, S., H2188 Fujii, T., L1066 Fujii, Y., E769 Fujinaka, H., F198

Fujioka, T., G1091 Fujisawa, Y., R1013 Fujishima, M., H638 Fujita, H., L418 Fuiita, N., F183 Fujita, T., H17 Fujitani, Y., C1492 Fujiwara, T., L155 Fujiwara, Y., H290 Fukai, D., H2139 Fukunaga, M., F477 Fukuzaki, M., L772 Fuller, C. M., C1077 Funakoshi, M., H1165 Funaya, H., H2071 Funk, C. D., G1135, L1053 Furfaro, S., C1700 Furne, J., G1028 Furukawa, M., C827 Fushiki, T., G794 Fushimi, K., F183, F198, F235

#### G

Gabel, J. C., H382, R1595 Gabel, S. A., C1415 Gabellini, D., C1373 Gachon, P., E584 Gadbut, A. P., H958 Gaehtgens, P., H2716 Gaetke, L. M., E952 Gaffo, A., R90 Gagnon, R., E817, R201 Gagnon, S., L844 Gaillard, D., C853 Galbo, H., E7 Gallagher, D., E781 Gambone, L. M., H290 Ganapathy, V., G1463 Gandía, L., C1211 Gandhi, S., F214 Gangnerau, M.-N., E737 Ganten, D., H493 Gao, H., R1493 Gao, L., R1552 Gao, X.-P., R294, R475 Garay, R. P., F356 Garcea, M., R1210 García, A. G., C476, C1211 García, R., H760 García-Lafuente, A., G10 García-Sancho, J., C476 Garcia, L., C1178 Garcia-Villar, R., G1258 Gardin, J. M., H2394 Garlick, P. B., H544 Garner, C., C1352, C1899 Garofalo, M. A. R., R656 Garrad, R. C., C1388 Garrel, D. R., C1007, E775 Garrick, R. A., H2250 Garriga, C., R1330 Garty, H., C270, F617 Gasa, R., E543 Gaspo, R., R1606 Gastaldelli, A., E494, E1065 Gatmaitan, Z. C., G1041 Gauthier-Rein, K. M., H1462 Gavaldá, J., G10 Gavett, S. H., L253 Gavigan, K. E., E562 Gaydos, L. J., L779 Gayles, E. C., R188, R1264, R1571 Gazley, J. L., C466

Geary, N., E720 Gebb, S., L132 Gebber, G. L., R1314 Gee, M. H., H279 Geerdes, A., C1309 Geibel, J. P., C1295 Geiger, H., H979 Geiger, K. K., H2736 Gekle, M., F668 Gelencsér, E., G340 Géloën, A., E453 Gemma, C., R601 Geng, L., F451 Geppetti, P., G785 Gerard, C., G785 Gerich, J. E., E437, E621 German, Z., L1005 Gerstberger, R., R1691 Gerthoffer, W. T., G669, L115, L244 Gertzberg, N., L979 Gervasio, C. T., H2377 Gesek, F. A., C109, F712 Gestl, S., R275 Gettys, T. W., E282, E1080 Geypens, B., G902 Ghibaudi, L., R1204 Ghibu, F., L844 Ghio, A. J., L426, L521 Ghishan, F. K., R134 Giacca, A., E371 Giachelli, C. M., F469 Gianoulakis, C., F107 Gibala, M. J., E233, E239 Gibbs, E. M., E267 Gibson, K. J., R1069 Gibson, P. R., G705 Giclas, P. C., L471 Gidday, J. M., H2622 Giebisch, G., F498 Gilbert, R. D., H1196 Gilbertson, T. A., C1203 Gille, J. P., R586 Gillespie, M. N., L699 Gilligan, G. R., C1988 Gillis, R., G654, R821 Gilmour, R. F., Jr., H1826 Ginis, I., C295 Ginsberg, M. D., H2859 Ginsburg, K. S., H2425 Giordano, A., H438 Girardier, L., E908 Giraud, A. S., G1540 Giroix, M.-H., E737 Girolami, J. P., F31 Gisiger, V., C68 Giuliano, F., R1425 Glad, H., G154 Glaser, S., G1064 Glassberg, M. K., L1021 Glatz, J., E340 Glavé, E. E., E390 Glavind, E. B., G1075 Gleixner, S. L., G383 Gloy, J., F704 Gluck, S. L., F283 Glucksberg, M. R., L552 Go, V. L. W., C1017 Gobran, L. I., L187 Goda, F. O., F117 Goda, N., G1268 Goebell, H., G632

Goel, V., L139

Goetz, G. S., G425

Goins, B., H2492 Gokin, A. P., G1365 Goldbach, J.-M., R675 Goldberg, M. R., F79, F153 Goldberger, J. J., H1952 Goldblum, S. E., L925 Goldfarb, J., C1602 Goldhill, J., G1135 Goldman, M. D., R406 Goldsmith, S. R., E429 Goldstein, D. S., H1666 Goldstein, O., C270 Golod, D., H1759 Golstein, P. E., C1299 Gómez, A. M., H1078, H2500 Gomez, R. A., R662 Gómez-Macías, J., H760 Goméz-Niño, A., C628 Gomis, R., E543 Gonçalves, J., R1344 Goñalons, E., R334 Gonzales, E. R., H2622 Gonzales, R. J., H806 Gonzalez, A., H130 González, C., C628 Gonzalez-Mora, J. L., G894 Gonzalez-Serratos, H., C310 Good, D. W., F624 Goodfriend, T. L., R1084 Goodman, N. C., H567 Goodman, R. A., L619 Goodrow, R. J., H1 Goolsby, W. N., H1759 Goran, M. I., E469 Gorbunov, N. V., L320 Gorcsan, J., III, H138 Gordon, C. J., R1390 Gordon, D., H1810 Gordon, J. I., G1209 Gore, M., R363 Gore, R. W., S1 Gores, G. J., G106, G1109, G1587 Gorman, M. R., R887 Gorman, M. W., H913 Gorodeski, G. I., C511, C1602 Gorski, J., E340 Goto, K., R541 Gotoh, M., H107 Gottesman, M. E., E485 Gottlieb, S. S., E469 Goudable, J., E550 Gough, W. B., H299 Gougis, S., R1425 Gow, C. B., R1853 Gowda, M., H1315 Goya, L., E634 Grady, E. F., G785 Graeber, T., C1352 Graham, T. E., E233, E239 Gramolini, A., C1936 Grand, R. J., G534 Granger, D. N., H2976 Granger, J. P., R879, R940, R1670 Grant, G., G340 Grant, R. L., C1319 Grant, S. L., R1853 Grantham, J. A., R1077 Grantham, J. J., C1672 Gratton, E., H538 Graves, D. T., C1709 Graw, P., R1178, R1189 Gray, D. F., H1589, H1680 Gray, S., H12

Grayck, E. N., L1167 Graziano, M. P., R1204 Green, R. B., C901 Greenberg, N., H2453 Greenhaff, P. L., R226, R2025 Greenwald, J. E., F283 Greger, R., F704 Gresores, A., E68 Grider, J. R., G1391 Griendling, K. K., C421 Griffin, G. E., R1888 Griffin, R. L., L219 Griffith, T. M., H1696 Griffiths, M., R363 Griffiths, M. J. D., H2353 Grill, H. J., R1454 Grimm, D. R., H835 Groblewski, G. E., G401 Grodberg, J., E696 Grolik, M., G1489 Grønbæk, H., E918 Grondin, G., L939 Gröne, H.-J., F460 Gronfier, C., R948 Groot, J. A., C931 Gros, D., C117 Groscurth, P., C697 Grosfeld, J. L., G545 Gross, G. J., H334, H2607 Grotberg, J. B., L552 Grove, K. L., R1344 Grubb, B. R., G393 Grubman, S. A., C1748 Grygorczyk, R., C1058, F477 Gu, C. M., G4 Guan, S., F521 Guan, Z., G463 Guarner, F., G10 Guccione, J. M., H469 Guder, W. G., F100 Gué, M., G84 Guendouz, A., H1615 Guerra, A. N., E446 Guerrero, M. L., C697 Guezennec, C.-Y., H1690 Guggino, S. E., C911, C1335, C1862 Guggino, W. B., C911, C1299, C1862 Guillaume, P., F107 Gullans, S. R., C173 Gulseth, O. A., R743 Gulve, E. A., E1080 Guo, F. H., L148 Guo, W., H2599 Guo, Y., C1262 Gupta, M. P., L1133 Gustafson, C. E., F816 Gustafson, L. A., H2563 Gustafsson, B., E297 Guth, P. H., G1473 Gutkowska, J., F107, L1126 Gutterman, D. D., H25 Guyenet, P. G., R249 Györy, A. Z., F484

### H

Haase, H., G1571 Habibi, H. R., R111 Hack, V., E788 Haddad, F., E856 Haddad, P., G638, G1425 Hadley, R. W., H2679 Haga, N., G909 Hagen, S. J., C48 Hager, C., L989 Haghighi, K., H57 Hagley, M. T., H1527 Hai, C.-M., C1960 Haida, M., L772 Haimovici, J., G638 Hajra, A., G1615 Halbower, A. C., L1013 Hales, C. N., G1083 Haley, K. J., L124 Haley, L., H1717 Hall, A. C., C1040 Hall, A. F., H1527 Hall, A. J., R400 Hall, C.S., H913 Hall, J. L., H2146 Hall, S. B., L335 Halloran, B. P., E139 Hamada, K., E1023 Hamadeh, M. J., E1037 Hamdy, S., G802 Hamilton, S. L., C1465, C1475 Hamm, P. H., R6

Hammerman, M. R., F160, F257, F469, F640 Hammerman, S. I., C1700 Hammerum, M., R549 Hammond, B. J., E1136 Hammond, T. G., F117 Hamon, M., H613, H1250 Han, J., H325 Han, V. K. M., L95, R201 Han, X., E7 Hanaoka, K., C1862 Hand, A. R., F491 Hand, G. A., H48 Hand, M. F., F364 Handberg, A., C1734 Handler, J. S., F610 Hanrahan, J. W., C1058, L230 Hansen, B. C., E133 Hansen, P.S., H1680 Hansen-Guzmán, K., L1115 Hansford, R. G., C1345 Hao, J. M., H2885 Håkan Borg, L. A., E173 Haouzi, P., R586 Hardewig, I., R84 Hardie, D. G., E262 Hardy, K., C770 Harf, A., L442 Harger, L., H2902 Hargreaves, M., E385 Harkema, S. J., C485, C491 Harken, A. H., H2708, R718 Harper, A. A., H735 Harper, M.-E., R1088 Harrach-Ruprecht, B., C369 Harrer, J. M., H57 Harrington, D., H438 Harrington, W. W., R695 Harris, A. G., H1710 Harris, J. M., R662 Harris, P. J., F13 Harris, R. B. S., R1800, R1809 Harris, S. P., G1594 Harrison, A. P., R1402 Harsh, D. M., C1279 Hart, C. M., L1133 Hartel, M., G1550 Hartl, W. H., E796 Hartsfield, C. L., L699

Harvey, S. A. K., E967

Hasday, J. D., L925

Hasegawa, Y., L651 Hashiguchi, H., R1447 Hashimoto, K., H1122 Hashimoto, N., G597 Hasin, Y., H2085 Hasler, W. L., G853 Hassan, S., F751 Hasselgren, P.-O., R849 Hassid, A., H1342 Hassoun, P. M., L897 Hastings, R. H., L394 Hatase, O., R913 Hatch, G. E., L73 Hatchell, D. L., H1444 Hatfield, C. A., L219 Hatton, D. C., R487, R1588 Hatton, M. W. C., E824 Hauschka, P., G1151 Häussinger, D., G563, G1489 Hawgood, S., L95 Hawkins, R. A., C1552 Haworth, S. G., H669, H2436 Hay, J., R1613 Hay, M., R519 Hay, W. W., Jr., E68, E107 Hayakawa, T., G1249 Hayashi, M., E227 Hayashi, S., H2852, L1046 Hayashi, Y., G794 Hayman, G. T., C1112 Haymond, M. W., E628 Haynes, R., L244 Haynes, W. G., F364 Hays, M. T., E485 Haystead, T., C582 Hazel, A., C1000 Hazen, S. A., C937 He, H., R1013 He, M.-X., H913, H1333 He, P., H176 He, Y., E1008 Head, G. A., R1816 Healey, J. E., E86 Heasley, L. E., F305 Heasman, L., R1931 Hebert, S. C., C109, C173, F1 Heckler, B. K., E957 Hediger, M. A., F654 Heding, A., E1089 Heesch, C. M., R924 Heese, R., H2630 Heigenhauser, G. J. F., R1577 Heird, G. M., E83 Heistad, D. D., H310, H1287 Helferich, W., G698 Helgason, T., C847 Helge, J. W., R1620 Heller, H., R1874 Heller, H. C., R1792 Hellerstein, M. K., E155, E163 Hellewell, P. G., L707 Helman, S. I., C761 Hempel, A., H91 Hemsworth, P. D., C1186 Henderson, F. W., L512 Henderson, K., C1672 Henihan, R., G770 Henley, W. N., H894 Henricks, P.A.J., L580 Henriksen, E. J., R429 Henry, R. P., R1754

Henson, P. M., L471

Henzel, D., H1078

Henter, H., S19

Hepler, L., L51

Herbst, J. J., E600 Herman, B., C1286 Herman, C. A., R1112 Herman, P., C184 Hermsmeyer, K., H2645 Hernández, J. A., R90 Herness, M. S., C2005 Herrera, G. A., F319 Herrera, H., L78 Herring, B. P., C1394 Herrmann, B. M., G1050 Hershenson, M. B., L558, L1205 Hervé, J. C., C875 Herzel, H., H2040 Hescheler, J., R1677 Heslinga, J. W., H2320 Hespel, P., E762 Hessler, R. J., C1279 Heublein, D. M., F260 Heymsfield, S. B., E781 Heynio, A., G1236 Hibbard, J. C., E36 Hibi, K., R1704 Hickey, M. S., E562 Hiemstra, P.S., L888 Higashi, T., L287 Higgins, M. S., R557 Higuchi, H., G92 Hilal-Dandan, R., H130 Hildebrandt, D. A., R1768 Hilgers, K. F., H979 Hill, C., R1747 Hill, D. L., C1 Hill, J. O., R188, R1264 Hill, M., E1050, G662 Hill, N. S., L1126 Hille, B., G172 Hillsley, K., G1365 Himms-Hagen, J., R1088 Himura, Y., H478 Hincke, M. T., F799 Hinkle, R. T., C2063 Hinnrasky, J., C853 Hinton, P. L., G1100 Hintz, R. L., E94 Hippenstiel, S., L38 Hiranyachattada, S., F13 Hiraoka, Y., H211 Hirata, A., L155 Hirata, K., L1066 Hirata, K.-I., H2807 Hirohashi, T., G16 Hirokawa, M., G92 Hirshman, C. A., L603, L644, L745 Hisaka, A., G979 Hise, M. K., F661 Hislop, A. A., H669, H2436 Hittinger, L., H1266 Hiura, J., F744 Hjelmqvist, H., R1691 Hnatkova, K., H1643 Ho, M. W. Y., C1160 Ho, N. F. H., G498 Ho, W., H325 Hobai, I. A., H2164 Hobson, A., G802 Hochstenbach, S. L., R126 Hock, C. E., H843, H2327 Höcker, M., G822 Hodges, R. R., C263 Hoerter, J. A., H1690 Hofbauer, B., G23 Hoffer, L. J., E59, E1037 Hoffman, A. R., E94

Hoffman, G. E., R1540 Hoffman, L., L989 Hoffman, M. M., C1642 Hoffman, R. A., G383 Hoffmann, G., L1092 Hoffmann, P., G481 Hoffmann, R. G., G1518 Hofmann, A. F., G498, G1416 Hofmann, C., G1518 Hofmann, P.A., H360 Hogan, D. L., G872 Høgaard, M. V., R1149 Hogg, J. C., H401, H1717, H2852, L1046 Hoidal, J. R., C1271 Hoit, B. D., H1047 Hokari, R., G92 Hollander, J., R363 Holienberg, S. M., R969 Holleran, A. L., E945 Hollerbach, S., R896 Holliday, L. S., F283 Holmes, C., H1666 Holmes, J. W., H2123 Holmes, R. P., C289 Holness, M. J., E556 Holsboer, F., E885 Hölschermann, H., H91 Holstein-Rathlou, N.-H., F372, R1149 Holtzman, D., C1567 Homaidan, F. R., G1338 Homey, C. J., H585 Homma, S., H186 Hong, D.-H., G31 Hong, G., H2919 Hong, S. J., G962 Honjo, H., H2833, H2782, H2793 Honrath, U., F538, F545 Hood, D., E68 Hood, D. A., H2983 Hoogendoorn, H., E824 Hool, L. C., H1589, H1680 Hooper, S. B., R103 Hootman, S. R., G124 Hope, P. J., R78 Hopfer, U., C511, C1169 Hopkins, S. J., R857, R862 Hopp, H.-H., H1147 Horackova, M., R766 Horan, M., L969, L1013 Horgen, L., R1775 Hori, A., R869 Hori, M., H1122, H2071 Hori, T., R532, R1966 Horiguchi, S., H1165 Horinaka, N., H1666 Horio, M., C804, F267, F610 Hornby, P. J., G1221, G1372 Horner, M. J., G669 Horner, S. M., H1917 Horowitz, B., G669 Horowitz, M., H2085, R78, R243 Horowitz, S., L903 Horsley, C. J., R840 Horton, T. J., R1264, R1571 Horwitz, L. D., H618 Hoshikawa, Y., H1113 Hoshino, M., G1249 Hosomi, H., R913 Hotchkiss, R., C1618, C1635 Hou, Z., G779 Houel, R., H1266 Houmard, J. A., E562

Houston, M. E., R1980 Howard, A. B., C421 Howard, K. M., G605 Howarth, F. C., H2164 Hoyt, R. F., Jr., L178 Hrnjez, B. J., C254 Hruska, K. A., F469 Hsieh, S.-C., C1709 Hsiue, T.-R., H272 Hsu. B. Y. L., E359 Hsu, F. W., F325 Hsu, H. W., E1099 Hu, C., F79 Hu, L., R1162 Hu, Z., E201 Huang, A., H1804 Huang, M.-Y., C707 Huang, P. L., H1401 Huang, Q., H1437 Huang, Y., C1241, H2023 Huang, Y. G., F751 Huang, Y.-C. T., L1167 Huang, Z., H1401 Huangfu, D., R249 Hubatsch, D. A., C68 Huber-Lang, M., F704 Hudetz, A. G., H559 Hudlicka, O., H2757 Huerta, M., C77 Huesman, R. H., H1480 Huetteman, D. A., C572 Hughes, C. L., C1928 Hughes, F. M., Jr., C1241 Hughes, R. D., G617 Huhtala, T. A., R1897 Hulin, P., R1226 Hulter, H. N., F648 Hultman, E., E233 Humphreys, B. D., C1232 Humphreys, M. H., R1946 Humphreys-Beher, M. G., G863 Hung, C. T., C1611 Hungerford, C. L., L644 Hunt, D. G., E864 Hunter, P. J., H2466 Hunter, W. C., H469 Hurn, P. D., H2557 Hurst, C. H., C289 Husain, M., C1947 Hussain, M. A., E352 Hussain, T., F339 Hussein, Z., F364 Hutber, C. A., E262 Hutchison, S. M., R318 Hutson, R. G., C1691 Huynh, T., G1457 Hwa, J. J., R1204 Hwang, T.-C., C142 Hwang, T.-H., C911 Hyde, D. M., L471 Hyde, R. W., L335

Iacoviello, L., H2875 Iacovitti, M., F799 Iadecola, C., R1155 Ibe, B. O., L597 Ibrahim, I. N., L573 Ibsen, H., E415 Ichihara, A., E227, H679 Ichikawa, A., G681 Ichikawa, I., F299, R142 Ickes, J. W., Jr., G54 Iellamo, F., H1157

Igel, D. A., H2289 Iida, H., C1594 Iimuro, Y., G1186 IJsselstijn, H., L1059 Ikebe, M., L20 Ikeda, K., C827 Ikeda, Y., G597, H2180 Ikegami, M., L479, R1972 Ikejima, K., G1581 Ikonomidis, J. S., H1220 Iles. D. E., H1372 Illek, B., L752 Im, D.-S., G1091 Imai, E., C804, F267, F610 Imai, N., H478 Imaizumi, K., E1023 Imaizumi, Y., C860 Imaki, T., E989 Imanaka-Yoshida, K., H168 Imeri, L., R601 Imig, J. D., L573 Imms, F. J., H748 Imoto, K., H2639 Imoto, T., R1002 Inagaki, N., E769 Indyk, V., H195 Ingbar, D. H., L542, L665 Inglas, B. H., L342, L663 Inglis, S. K., L203, L372 Ingrosso, L., R1143 Ingwall, J. S., H409 Inoue, C. N., C1862 Inoue, M., G742, R1002 Inoue, R., C240 Insel, P. A., C1380 Inserra, F., R514 Intaglietta, M., H525 Inui, A., G224 Inui, T., L287 Inukai, K., E326 Iranmanesh, A., R464 Irvin, C. G., L1053 Isales, C. M., H740 Isber, N., H299 Isenberg, J. I., G872 Ishibashi, K., C1144, F198, F235 Ishibashi, Y., H168 Ishigami, T., R1704 Ishihara, H., C1499, E326 Ishii, H., G92 Ishii, M., R1704 Ishikawa, M., H1122 Ishikawa, S., F183 Ishikawa, T., G454 Ishikawa, Y., H585 Ishimoto, H., H701 Ishimura, Y., G742, G1268 Ishizaki, T., L287 Islam, M. M., H1454 Ismailov, I. I., C1077, C1262 Isobe, K.-I., L651 Israel, R. G., E562 Ito, H., H2671 Ito, K., G16 Ito, Y., C240, H638, L872 Itoh, Z., G224, G909 Ittoop, O., E379 Ivanoff, A. Y., R1501 Iversen, M., R743 Ivonnet, P. I., L301 Ivy, J. L., E118, E649, E864 Iwamoto, T., C1672 Iwase, M., H585

Izu, L., C1222

Izumi, T., L830 Izzo, A., E1050

Jabbour, K., E36 Jackman, M. L., E233 Jackson, D. A., C59 Jackson, D. C., R6 Jackson, E. K., F333 Jackson, G. R., Jr., C466 Jackson, K. J., L1142 Jacob, T. J. C., C212 Jacobs, E. R., L823 Jacobson, E. D., G845 Jaeschke, H., G1195 Jaimes, D., H343 Jaimes, E. A., F721 James, M. A., H1866 Jamieson, J. D., L665 Janes, D. M., H2902 Jankowski, B. M., R1084 Janota, T., H1643 Jansen, H. M., L951 Jansen, P. L. M., G1285 Jansons, R., C48 Janssen, L. J., C1757 Janssen, P. M. L., H1892 Janssens, J., G902 Jarvis, A. K., H1751 Jaskot, R. H., L521 Jasmin, B. J., C68 Jaspers, I., L504, L879 Jauch, K.-W., E796 Jayaweera, A. R., H567 Jebens, E., R1417 Jefferson, D. M., C1748 Jefferson, L. S., C754, E841 Jeffrey, J. J., L813 Jeffries, W. B., F192 Jelicks, L. A., H2394 Jenkins, B. G., H1986 Jennings, G. L., H1070 Jensen, B. L., F389 Jensen, F., C1567 Jensen, I., E1089 Jensen, J., E649, E864 Jensen, M. D., E1130 Jensen, R. T., G689 Jenssen, T. G., E437 Jentsch, T. J., F678 Jerabek, P. A., H2492 Jhamandas, J. H., C163 Ji, L. L., R363 Jia, Y. L., L865 Jian, R., G147 Jiang, L., C191, C1232, C1450, C1947 Jiang, Y., C1437 Jiao, Y., E245 Jiménez, M., G916 Jin, J., L353 Jin, J.-G., G1391 Jin, J.-S., H728 Jin, N., H2686 Jin, W., C511, C1169 Jing, N.-Y., R2040 Jo, O. D., R1904 Jobe, A. H., L479, R1972 Jodoin, S., E18 Joe, P., L95 Johnsen, L. B., R549 Johno, M., L197 Johns, E. J., R982 Johnson, A., L979 Johnson, A. K., H2361

Johnson, B. R., G1151 Johnson, D. E., C675, L1 Johnson, D. W., F484 Johnson, J. D., C1437 Johnson, J. D., C1437 Johnson, L. R., G713 Johnson, P. C., H1020, H2233 Johnson, R. W., R1880 Johnston, C. I., F229 Johnston, C. J., L60 Johnston, M. G., R326, R1613 Johnston, W. E., H2942 Jones, B. A., G1109 Jones, J., C1734 Jones, J. L., H1011 Jones, P. P., E976, H2534 Jongsma, H. J., C117, H1759 Jordan, C., G1243 Jørgensen, J. O. L., E803, E1108 Joshi, M. S., L852 Jouet, P., G147 Jougasaki, M., F260 Jovov, B., C1077 Joyce-Brady, M., L739 Joyner, R. W., H1759 Jugdutt, B. I., H1205 Julia, V., G141 Jung, O., H2701 Jung, U., H1391 Jurasinski, C. V., C754 Jurkovitz, C., C2031 Just, A., H2477, R2034 Just, I., L38

Kabbara, A. A., H1001 Kabha, K., L344 Kabiersch, A., R2048 Kada, K., H2599 Kaddoura, S., H2353 Kadekaro, M., R275 Kadish, A. H., H1952 Kadowaki, H., H1426 Kadowitz, P. J., H1491, L573, L787, R234, R631, R1047 Kaempfer, S., E155 Kagan, V. E., C675, L320 Kager, P. A., E1059 Kahn, M. C., L335 Kahrilas, P. J., G1057 Kaji, A., H2584 Kaji, D. M., C615 Kajita, H., C1899 Kakizaki, H., R1647 Kaley, G., H1804, H2541 Kalina, M., L1198 Kalogeris, T. J., R1170 Kam, M., R1336 Kamath, A. M., L311 Kamath, J. M., L311 Kamath, M. V., R896 Kamhi-Stein, L., S19 Kamiya, K., H2599, H2833 Kamoi, H., L1066 Kamosinska, B., L1098 Kamouchi, M., H638 Kamp, D. W., L1174 Kampine, J. P., H559 Kanai, M., G885 Kanai, S., G351 Kanazawa, H., L1066 Kancel, M. J., H138 Kanda, F., C35 Kane, B. J., H425, H1952 Kaneko, A., G742

Kaneko, F. T., L148 Kaneko, T., F183, F610 Kang, B., R631 Kang, I., F273 Kang, M.-I., E212 Kang, M.-S., C894 Kannan, M. S., C966, L1, I

Kannan, M. S., C966, L1, L588, L659 Kanters, J. K., R1149 Kantrow, S. P., L1167 Kao, C. Y., C535, C543 Kao, P. N., L276 Kaplan, J., E1002 Kaplan, J. M., R1454 Kaplan, M. R., C109, C173 Kaplowitz, N., G374 Kaptein, E. M., E191 Karagueuzian, H. S., H107 Karam, S. M., G161, G1209 Karhanek, M., R34 Karibe, A., H1165 Karl. P. I., C1776 Karlsson, S., R1371 Karn, C. A., E592 Karp, C. L., L253 Karpova, A. Y., L558 Karwande, S. V., C1271 Kashgarian, M., C685 Kashiwagi, S., G742 Kastin, A. J., E312 Katada, T., G1091 Katafuchi, T., R532, R1966 Katagiri, H., E326 Katchanov, G., H1898 Katnik, C., H2507 Kato, S., G646 Kato, Y., G979 Katoh, H., H1165 Katsoulis, S., G190 Katsube, Y., H814

Katsura, T., F816

Katusic, Z., R793

Katsuyama, M., G681

Katz, A., C870, E245 Katz, J., E476

Kaufman, D., H618

Kaunitz, J. D., G1473

Kaul, S., H567

Kaur, K., H1342 Kavuru, M. S., L148 Kawada, N., G742

Kawada, T., H1182, H2180, H2446 Kawaguchi, T., H2547, L1066 Kawahara, Y., C35 Kawai, N., C231 Kawasaki, K., F198 Kawashima, S., H2807 Kaye, A. D., L573, L787, R631 Kave, D. M., H875 Kaysen, J. H., F117 Keating, M. T., H1309 Keaveny, A. P., G770 Keeping, H., C1352 Kees, F., R1105 Keeton, D., C1262 Keicho, N., L1046 Keil, R., R1691 Keisari, Y., L344 Keith, I. M., L353 Keitoku, M., H1165 Keizer, H., E340

Kekuda, R., G1463 Kelleher, J. K., E945

Keller, J., G632

Keller, M. W., H2154 Keller, S. R., E600 Keller-Wood, M., H386, R377 Kelley, K. W., R1880 Kellner, M., H2630 Kellum, J. A., Jr., R1768 Kelly, D. J., F13 Kelly, D. P., C457

Kelly, D. P., C457 Kelly, L., R1657 Kelly, L., R1657 Kelly, R. A., H958, H875 Kelsen, S. G., L916 Kemme, M., L533 Kemnitz, J. W., E901 Kemp, H. F., E809 Kenan, Y., E1043 Kennedy, C., H1666 Kennedy, C., H1666 Kennedy, T. P., L426 Kennedy, T. P., L426 Kennedy, W. L., H1609 Kerger, H., H525 Kern, M., G1518

Kester, M., G136 Kester, M. H. A., L580 Kettelhut, I. C., R656 Khait, I., C1567 Khan, Z. U., H1047 Kheiter, A., L903 Kiani, M. F., H2716 Kibble, J. D., C1899 Kidwell, G. A., H2815 Kiefer, L. L., E379 Kieferle, S., F678

Kiens, B., E340, R1620 Kifor, I., H958 Kihara, I., F198 Kikuchi, M., E326 Kilberg, M. S., C1691 Kilpatrick, L., C770 Kim, C.-R., H511 Kim, D., H195 Kim, E., H325

Kim, H., C1871 Kim, H. W., H57 Kim, H.-S., F515 Kim, J. H., E379 Kim, J. K., E288 Kim, M. S., G853 Kim, N., G1523 Kim, R., C1960 Kim, S., E1124 Kim, T., C1960

Kim, Y. K., R341, R955 Kimball, S. R., C754, E841 Kimura, H., G92, H2639 Kimura, S., R1013 Kinane, T. B., F273

Kinane, T. B., F273 Kindig, C. A., H2107 King, T. W., H1937 Kingwell, B. A., H1070 Kinkead, R., R497 Kinoshita, M., H2139 Kinoshita, Y., G681 Kinouchi, T., G794 Kinsella, J. L., H244 Kinugawa, K.-I., H35 Kinzie, D. J., H2563

Kinzie, D. J., H2563 Kira, Y., H17 Kirby, R. F., R1308 Kirchheim, H. R., H2477 Kirkwood, K., G785 Kirouac, G. J., R1998 Kishi, K., G681

Kishimoto, C., H211 Kishore, B. K., F531, F587 Kisin, E. R., L320 Kiss, E., H785 Kitabatake, M., H517 Kitagawa, H., H1182 Kitakaze, M., H2071 Kitamura, H., F267 Kitamura, K., H638 Kitoh, T., C1691

Kittelberger, A. M., F551 Kitten, A. M., E967 Kitterman, J. A., L95 Kiyomoto, K., R1013 Kjelsberg, C., F222 Kjøl, R., R743 Klein, H. H., E576 Klein, J. D., C1968

Klein, M. G., C1919 Klein, P. D., E1099 Klein, S., E1065 Klein, T., F460 Kleinman, J. G., F55

Kleinman, J. G., F55 Klengel, R., G135 Kleyman, T. R., C1781 Kling, S. J., E461 Klinger, J. R., L1126 Klingler, C., R1775

Klipper, R., H2492 Klocke, R., R1734 Klöckner, U., H1372

Klonowski-Stumpe, H., G1489 Kluger, M. J., R563, R621, R1298

Knecht, M., H1382 Knepper, M. A., F3, F531, F587, F654

Knight, J. M., L1167 Knopp, M. V., H2477 Knowles, R., C1352 Kobayashi, H., H207 Kobayashi, S., R869 Kobayashi, T., H701, H2774,

R1020 Kobilka, B. K., H1053 Kobori, H., E227 Kobzik, L., H875 Koch, C. J., C1134 Koch, W. J., H590, H1553

Kodama, I., H2833, H2782, H2793 Kodavanti, U. P., L521 Koehler, R. C., H2547, H2557 Koester, D. M., R1020 Koethe, S. M., S36

Koga, K., H1122 Koh, D.-S., G172 Koh, E., H244 Kohan, D. E., E461, L1078 Kohmoto, O., H35

Kohn, O. F., F491 Koizumi, A., G742 Kolbasa, K. P., L219 Koldovský, O., R1532 Koletzko, B., E796 Koller, A., H1804, H2541 Kolls, J. K., L852 Kömhoff, M., F460 Kondo, M., L15

Kondo, Y., G1091 Konduri, G. G., H2377 Kone, B. C., F561 Kong, Y., H618 Konieczkowski, M., C1558

Koning, J. S., E848 Konno, K., H1100, L15 Kopp, U. C., R2009 Koppenhafer, T. A., R188,

R1264, R1571

Korbmacher, C., C657 Koretsky, A. P., C1193 Korfhagen, T. R., L479 Korzick, D. H., H590

Koshita, M., C41, C622 Koskolou, M. D., H2655 Kothe, M. J. C., G534 Kotlikoff, M. I., C341, C1151

Kotz, C. M., R1028 Koumi, S.-I., H1656 Kourie, J. I., C324 Kovács, S. J., H1527 Kowalewski, B., E576 Kovama, S., L830

Kozak, W., R563, R621, R1298 Kozawa, O., E208 Kozlov, A. V., L320

Kozlovsky, N., E935 Kozlovsky, N., E935 Krämer, B., R1105 Krämer-Guth, A., F704

Krämer-Guth, A., F704 Kranias, E. G., H57, H606, H785

Krapf, R., F648 Krassioukov, A. V., H625 Kräuchi, K., R1178, R1189 Krause, D. N., H1819 Kraut, J. A., F744

Kraut, J. A., F744 Kregel, K. C., H776, R570 Kreider, M. E., E621 Kreisberg, M. S., H1231 Krejcy, K., F178

Krejcy, K., F178 Kremlev, S. G., L996, L1070 Krieger, J. E., F405 Krieger, N. S., F774

Krieger, N. S., F774 Krieger-Azzolini, M. H., F405 Krier, J., G698

Krier, J., G698 Krilowicz, B. L., S19 Kristensen, J. H., R1847 Kristiansen, S., C1734, E385

Kristiansen, S., C1734, E385 Kroese, A. B. A., G1451 Kroll, K., H2563 Krouse, M., L690

Krowicki, Z. K., G1221, G1372 Krueger, J. M., R1325

Krüll, M., L38 Krummel, T. M., L362 Kruse, V., E1089 Krzesicki, R. F., L219 Kübler, W., H1672

Kübler, W., H1672 Kubo, K., L830 Kubo, T., R541 Kubota, E., H679

Küchenhoff, A., C369 Kudej, R. K., H585, H753 Kudoh, S., L1066

Kuhl, J., L644 Kuhl, J. P., H2227 Kuhlenkamp, J., G374 Kuhn, D. C., L779 Kuhn, F. E., R821 Kuijper, J. L., R1800 Kumar, R., H1759

Kume, K., G16 Kunkel, E. J., H1391 Kunze, D. L., C27 Kuo, L., H1571 Kuo, T. B. J., H485

Kuo, T.-S., E981 Kuo, W.-L., L558 Kurantsin-Mills, J., L597 Kurennyi, D. E., C1844

Kurita, D., L772 Kurokawa, K., C837, G597 Kurokawa, M., H211 Kurosawa, H., G1587 Kurose, I., G92, H2976 Kurowski, T. G., E641 Kurtz, A., R1105 Kuruc, A., H1480 Kuschinsky, W., H1833 Kushmerick, M. J., C1739 Kusnecov, A., R16 Kustasz, R., G698 Kusuoka, H., H1122 Kuver, R., G172 Kuwahara, M., F235 Kuznetsov, A. V., C399 Kwan, K.-Y., R43 Kwon, H., C894 Kwon, H. M., F100, F610

#### L

Lab, M. J., H1917
Lablanche, J.-M., H613
Lacy, D. B., E530
Ladenheim, E. E., R433, R1726
Lafuma, C., L442
Lagerwall, K., H83
Laguarda, M., G10
Laguzzi, R., H1250, R1135
Lai, L.-W., F100
Lai, Y.-L, L699
Laigneau, J.-P., G1000
Laird, J. M. A., R1409
Lakatta, E. G., H590, H244,
H797, H2313
Lake, M., R1532

Laird, J. M. A., R1409 Lakatta, E. G., H590, H244, Lake, M., R1532 Lakomkine, V., C1586 Lalli, M. J., C278 Lam, W. F., G1116 Lamarche, L., R1606 Lamb, G. D., C203 Lamers, C. B. H. W., G1116 LaMorte, W. W., G770 Lamping, K. G., H310, H2409 Lancaster, J. R., Jr., L852 Landau, B. R., E1059 Landgraf, R., R1664 Lang, C. H., R1525, R1990 Lang, H.-J., F205 Lang, I. M., G417 Lang, M. G., H493 Lange, K., G367 Langhans, W., E720 LaNoue, K. F., C937 Laplante, A., E74 Lara, B., C1211 Large, V., E51 Larroque, P., H1094 Larson, D. M., C405 Larsson, L., C638

LaRusso, N. F., G106, G289, G1168
Lasater, J., G1064
Lasch, H., G1
Lasley, R. D., H1857
Lateef, A. M., R1747
Launay, J.-M., H1173
Laurie, G. W., L494
Laurie, S. M., L494
Lautt, W. W., G507
Laviano, A., R1925
Law, W. R., H2195
Lawler, J. M., E201
Lawler, R. G., R6
Lawlor, D. F., C1988

Lawrence, J. C., Jr., C754

Lartaud-Idjouadiene, I., H2211

Layer, P., G632 Lazaridis, K. N., G1168 Lazo, J. S., C675 Le, T., G1034 Lebargy, F., L442 Leblanc, N., H1625 Lebouton, A. V., R1532 Le Cras, T. D., L1013 Lederer, W. J., H2500 Ledlow, A., G1050 Ledoux, S., C82, C1836 Lee, C. H., L95 Lee, C.-W., G417 Lee, D. S., H425 Lee, D. W., C1748 Lee, J. C., E967 Lee, J.-K., H2833 Lee, M. R., F364 Lee, M.-A., H958 Lee, S., H2671 Lee, S. P., G172 Lee, S.-D., G626 Lee, S.-L., C223, L795 Lee, T. J.-F., H207 Lee, W.-J., C1552 Lee, Y.-C., L1105 Leeuwenburgh, C., R363 Le Feber, J., R413 Lefer, A. M., H2584 Leffler, C. W., H418, H1323 Lefkowitz, R. J., H590, H1553 Legramante, J. M., H1157 LeGrand, T. S., G328 LeGrice, I. J., H2466 Lehman, M. N., R422 Lehman, S. L., C1087 Lei, D., L852 Leibach, F. H., G1463 Leibowitz, D., H186 Leichtfried, G., H2219 Leichtweis, S., R363 Leigh, J. S., C525 Leinwand, L. A., H2394 Leistad, E., H820 Leitch, C.A., E592 Lelkes, P. I., C1112 Lemaire, F., L442 LeMaistre, A., H1937 Lémann, M., G147 Lemasters, J. J., C1286, G1457 Lemen, L., H2492 Lempicki, R. L., R1354 Lentsch, A. B., G727 Leo, N. A., R406 Leon, L. R., R563, R621 Leonard, M., H979 Leonard, M. L., F132 León-Velarde, F., R90 Lepock, J. R., C310 LeSage, G. D., G289, G1064 LeSueur, J., L394 Letscher, A., E155 Lettéron, P., G1141 Leturcq, D. J., L925 Leturque, A., G1530 Letz, B., C657 Leung, P.-F., R43 Leung, Y.-H., R43 Leuvenink, H. G. D., E997 Leuzzi, S., H123 LeVan, T. D., L838 Levasseur, S., G1000

Levenson, J., H859

Levenson, R., C923

Levi, A. J., H2164

Levin, B. E., R1365 Levin, R., H299 Levine, A. S., R1028 Levine, D. Z., F799 Levine, M. A., C911, C1335 Levinson, M., E1043 Levitt, M., G1028 Levy, B. I., H851 Levy, E., H2085 Levy, F. H., C457 Levy, M. N., H2289 Lew, D. B., L639 Lew, W. Y. W., H2989 Lewandowski, E. D., C2037 Lewin, M. J.-M., G1000 Lewis, G. F., E371 Lewis, J. F., L872 Lewis, M., L148 Lewis, S. J., H2369, H2361 Ley, K., H1391 Li, B., H360 Li, G., C650, E696 Li, G.-R., H227 Li, H., E1031 Li, H. W., G1463 Li, J., C1890, G713, H48, L558, L1205 Li, L., G116 Li, M., C1222 Li, P., F333, H360 Li, Q., G1209 Li, R.-K., H1220 Li, S., H576 Li, W., F299 Li, X., C638 Li, Y. H., R1990 Li, Z., H1819, H2313, L1105 Liang, C.-S., H478 Liang, J., G1022 Lianxi, L., H2976 Liao, J. C., H1571 Liao, J.-P., H1937 Liapis, H., F640 Lieberman, M., R849 Lieberthal, W., F347 Liechty, E. A., E592 Lien, Y.-H. H., F94, F100 Lienhard, G. E., E600 Lieu, Y. K., E359 Liggett, S. B., H785 Lilly, C. M., L124 Lim, K.-H., H1033 Lima, V. C., H2079 Lin, B. J., E981 Lin, K. S., H2204 Lin, M., G589, G1355, H462 Lin, R. H., F283 Lin, S.-Y., R1946 Lin, X., R1641 Linas, S., F48 Linas, S. L., F767 Lindbom, L., H1725 Lindner, J. R., H567 Linehan, J. H., H1537, L673 Ling, B. N., C2019 Ling, C. S., C1618 Ling, K.-T., R1946 Ling, P. R., E333 Linke, M. J., L171 Linn, S. C., G1499 Linnoila, R. I., L178 Linz, W., H2701 Lipke, D., L699 Lipsky, C. L., H279 Lipson, E. J., L301

Littlefield, J. M., R243 Liu, B., H176, R1121 Liu, H., G954 Liu, J., G1509 Liu, L., C1203, F661 Liu, P., H2327 Liu, P. T., L558 Liu, Q., G545 Liu, S., C450, E340, H2013, H2591 Liu, S.-L., G281 Liu, X., L619 Liu, Y., C1919, G46 Liu, Y.-H., H722 Ljungqvist, O., E45 Llewellyn-Smith, I., R800 Lloyd, J. M., R422 Lloyd, K. C. K., G1236, G1243, G1481 Lluch, S., H1087 Lluel, P., R1775 Lo, H.-C., G1100 Login, G. R., G553 Lohmeyer, J., L566 Löhning, C., F451 Lokhandwala, M. F., F339 Loman, S., L951 Lomax, R. B., C476 Lombard, J. H., H1462 Lomonaco, M. B., L720 London, R. E., C1415 Lonergan, E. T., E139 Long, X., H2313 Longhurst, J. C., H99, H791, H1928, H2843 Longo, L. D., H1196, R669, R1954 Loomis, C. W., R1783 Loor-Estades, J. Y., H2859 Lopaschuk, G. D., H1212 López, M. G., C1211 Lopez-Coviella, I., G894 López-Farré, A., H760 López-Soriano, F. J., E656 López-Soriano, J., E656 Lord, E. M., C1134 Lorente, P., H1078, H2500 Lorenz, J. N., H987, H1137 Lorimer, D. D., F214 Lortie, M., F597 Losee-Olson, S., R1219 Losonczy, G., R1734 Lowe, V. C., L268 Lowery, T., R1245 Lu, C.-C., G626 Lu, L., H2765 Lu, M., F498 Lu, S. C., G374 Lu, W., F451 Lu, Y., L779 Lubman, R. L., L85 Lucariello, R. J., H1499 Lucas, A., G1083 Luck, B., F799 Ludwig, M., R1441 Luft, F. C., H979 Luheshi, G. N., R857, R862 Lumbers, E. R., R1069 Lundholm, K., E841 Luo, B., G779 Luo, W., H606, H785 Luo, Z., H553 Lüscher, T. F., H493 Lutter, R., L951

Lutz, T. A., R874 Lynch, C. J., C937 Lynch, G. S., C2063 Lynch, J. P., R1525 Lytle, C., C1829 Lyu, R.-M., C1717

#### M

Ma, T. Y., C729 Maass-Moreno, R., H2826 Macallan, D. C., R1888 Macdonald, I. A., R226, R2025 Macedo, M. P., G507 Machado, B. H., H1250, R1135 Machamer, C. E., C957 Machen, T. E., L752 Mack, G. W., R148, R1740 Mack, M. M., C601 Mackey, M. F., C950 Madden, M., L1181 Maddukuri, S., G281 Mader, L. D., G1463 Madhu, B., H83 Madonna, M. B., G879 Madsen, G., G1075 Madsen, K., R1258 Maeda, M., R163 Maeda, Y., H2139 Maercklein, P. B., E1 Maes, B., G902 Maffia, M., R217 Magdaleno, S. M., L1142 Magness, R. R., H1730, R441 Mahmoud, M. S. W., G1347 Mahr, N. N., G845 Maiorov, D. N., H625 Mair, K., E255 Maisch, B., R776 Majewski, J. L., C957 Majewski, R. R., F117 Makhlouf, G. M., G1391 Makin, A. J., G617 Malagelada, J. R., G10 Malhotra, A., H360 Malik, K. U., L639 Malik, M., H1643 Malik, R., L139 Maliszewski, C., G1135 Mallett, C. P., F729 Malouf, N., C1475 Malpas, S. C., R1816 Maltin, C. A., E941 Mamer, O. A., E1037 Man, S. F. P., L1098 Mancia, M., R601 Mandarino, W. A., H138 Mandel, F., C1475 Mandel, L. J., C439, C1319, F781 Mandel, N. S., F55 Mangili, R., C1373 Mann, A. S., C685 Mann, J. F. E., H979 Mannesse-Lazeroms, S. P. G., L888 Manning, R. D., Jr., R1162 Manolopoulos, V. G., C1112 Mansfield, K. D., C1134, C1611 Mansi, J. A., R813 Manson McGuire, A., H1527 Manteca, X., R334 Maragoudakis, M. E., C1112 Marchal, F., R586 Marcou, J., L872

Marcus, R., E94 Mari, A., E925 Mariadason, J. M., G705 Marker, P., E147 Markewitz, B. A., L1078 Markison, S., R1210 Markovitz, D. M., L1025 Marks, A. R., H597 Marquetant, R., H1672 Marrelli, S. P., H869 Marrero, M. B., C2019 Marsh, D. J., F372 Marsh, J. A., L823 Marshall, R. C., H1480 Marsy, S., F124 Martín, M. A., E634 Martínez, V., R1007 Martín-Vasallo, P., L85 Martha, P. M., Jr., E628 Martin, B. J., H1857 Martin, C., H2492 Martin, J. G., L865 Martin, K. A., C1558 Martin, P. J., H2289 Martin, R. L., H1656 Martin, S. L., C1821 Martin, T. R., L925 Martinez, J., G281 Martini, A., C1420 Martinolle, J. P., G1258 Martins, J. M., E312 Marucci, L., G1416 Marumo, F., F183, F198, F235, F691 Maruyama, J., H517 Maruyama, K., H517 Marx, D., H343 Marzi, I., H2219 Masaki, H., H606 Masclee, A. A. M., G1116 Masilamani, S., R924 Maslinski, W., G1201 Massaro, D., H1553 Massaro, G. D., H1553 Massett, M. P., H776 Masuda, M., G351 Mata, J. R., C1988 Matalon, S., C1262, L407 Mateo, P., H1690 Mathai, M. L., R1055, R1691 Mathé, L., G1425 Matheny, M., E1031 Mathias, J. M., H448 Mathieu-Costello, O. A., C1345 Matschinsky, F. M., E696 Matsuba, K. T., H2852 Matsuda, H., H679 Matsuda, S., H1122 Matsumoto, A., H679 Matsumoto, K., E1023 Matsumura, K., R1712 Matsuoka, R., H17 Matsusaka, T., F299 Matsuzaki, M., R26 Matter, M. L., L494 Matthews, C., H1342 Matthews, J., G1201 Matthews, J. B., C254 Mattiazzi, A., H1131 Mattson, D. L., R1472 Mauer, M. M., R68 Mauras, N., E628 Maus, U., L566 Mawe, G. M., G1365

May, C. N., H2115, R593

Mayhan, W. G., H2337, H2403 Mazgalev, T., H2815 Mazzuero, G., H438 McAllen, R. M., R593, R615 McArdle, H. J., G1400 McAuliffe, T. L., L461 McBride, J., G553 McBride, J. T., L486 McCafferty, D.-M., G272 McCaig, L., L872 McCall, A. L., E716 McCammon, M. R., E562 McCarron, D. A., R1588 McCarron, R. M., C231 McCarthy, J. J., R1552 McCarthy, P. M., H2453 McClain, C. J., E952 McCormack, F. X., L1198 McCormack, S. A., G713 McCue, S. A., E856 McCulloch, A. D., H469, H2299 McCullough, W. T., H1886 McCully, K. K., C525 McDonald, D. M., L155 McDonald, T. J., G38 McElroy, M. C., L631 McFalls, E. O., H343 McGahren, E. D., H714 McGrath, J. W., G779 McGregor, C. G. A., L379 McGuirt, A. S., H2525 McHowat, J., C450, H1972 McHugh, J., L244 McKenna, K. E., R259 McKenna, T. M., H576 McKinlay, D., R1515 McKinley, M. J., R1055, R1940 McLaughlin, P. J., R1094, R1841 McLenithan, J. C., C957 McMahan, C. A., H2492 McMahon, E. G., E1080 McManus, M., C1766 McMartin, K. E., F380 McMillin, J. B., H1937 McMurtry, I. F., H2616, L51, L807, L1126 McNeill, J. H., E30 McNelly, N. A. F., L178 McNurlan, M. A., R1888 McPherson, D. D., H425, H1952 McPherson, R. W., H2547 McRoberts, J. A., G481 McVary, K. T., R259 Medbø, J. I., R1417 Medina, P., H1087 Meggs, L. G., H360 Meguid, M. M., R1925 Megyesi, J., F292 Mehta, S., L124 Mei, C., F809 Mei, D. A., H334 Meininger, G. A., H2065 Meiselman, H. J., H1020 Meldrum, D. R., H2708, R718 Melhem-Stancofski, H., R1562 Melis, F., R991 Melman, A., H1960 Melnyk, A., R1088 Meloche, S., G1425 Meloy, T. D., C601 Menconi, M. J., G923, G1007 Mendez, A., G894 Mendiguren, I., C770 Mendonca, M., F597

Mendoza, H., R392 Meng, W., H1315 Meng, X., H2708, R718 Mensik, C., F178 Mentzer, R. M., Jr., H1857 Merali, Z., R268 Merchant, J. L., G822 Merkel, N., C231 Merkely, B., R1734 Merker, M. P., L461, L673 Merkus, D., H706 Merlet-Benichou, C., C787 Merritt, T. A., L903 Mershon, J. L., H1372 Meschia, G., E892 Messmer, K., H1710 Mestivier, D., H1094 Meurice, T., H613 Mewes, H., H1147 Meyer, C., C1309, E621 Meyer, E. L., R821 Meyer, M. C., H2264 Meyer, R. A., C485, C491, C501 Meyers, R., C1567 Meyers, R. S., R6 Mia, A. J., C810 Miampamba, M., G181 Michael, J. R., L1078 Michel, C. C., L155 Michel, J.-B., H851 Michel, R. N., C68 Michelena, P., C476 Mickelson, J. K., G408 Mickelson, J. R., L659 Mickle, D. A. G., H1220 Midgette, J. B., E562 Miesfeld, R. L., L838 Mifflin, S. W., R2017 Migliorini, R. H., R656 Mijovic, J. E., E832 Mikala, G., H1372 Miki, H., E1 Mildenberger, S., F668 Miles, J. M., E1130 Millard, C. E., R226, R2025 Millard, R. K., H2004 Millás, I., H760 Miller, A. J., R857 Miller, D. R., G207 Miller, F. N., G727 Miller, J. E., G605 Miller, K., C1193 Miller, L. J., G289, G488 Miller, P., G4 Miller, R. A., R1033 Miller, S. B., F257 Miller, S. M., G357 Miller, V. M., L379 Milley, J. R., E275 Millington, D. S., L1167 Mills, C. D., E181 Mills, C. O., G298 Milne, E., R1888 Milsom, W. K., R497 Minami, C., G794 Minamikawa, T., H236 Minamino, T., H2071 Minnick, A., R1862 Minson, J., R800 Miranda, D., C1798, C1804 Mirza, A., G281 Mital, S., H2377 Mitani, Y., H517 Mitchell, C. H., C212 Mitchell, J. H., H48

Mitchell, P.P., F491 Mitsui, H., G597 Mittal, R. K., G233, G1509 Miura, S., G92 Miyabo, S., L287 Miyagashima, R., H1717 Miyagawa, K., H2645 Miyano, H., H2180, H2446 Miyasaka, K., G351, H517 Miyashita, Y., E227, H244 Miyata, A., L418 Miyauchi, T., R541 Miyawaki, H., H927 Miyawaki, T., R800 Miyazaki, H., L631 Miyazaki, M., E769 Miyazaki, T., H701 Mizelle, H. L., R940 Mizumoto, A., G224, G909 Mizumura, T., H334 Mo, F. M., H318 Mochiki, E., G224 Mochizuki, Y., H2639 Mock, D. M., E83 Modelska, K., L631 Moe, O. W., C886 Moeckel, G. W., F94, F100 Mogford, J. E., H2065 Mohr, F. C., C601 Moise, K. J., E1099 Moizo, L., G1000 Mokler, D. J., H2774, R1020 Molina, P. E., E756, R1918 Molinski, T. F., C601 Molitoris, B. A., C1309, C1680, F430 Møller, J., E803 Møller, N., E803

Møller, J., E803
Møller, N., E803
Møller, N., E803
Mønnose, K., C1980
Moneta, N. A., G38
Monge C., C., R90
Mongovin, S., L925
Monroe, W. T., C1203
Montero, S. A., R392
Montgomery, R. K., G534
Montiel, C., C476
Moody, M. W., G172
Mooers, S. U., G1560, G1571
Moon, J. K., E1099
Moon, S., L690
Moore, L. C., F416
Moore, R. L., C1000
Mootha, V. K., H769
Morad, M., C1211
Morán, J., C1798, C1804
Moran, T. H., R433, R1245,
R1726
Morand, C., G257

Morand, C., G257
Morano, I., G1571
Moravec, J., H1615
More, J., G84
Moreau, A., G1141
Morel, M.-T., G1530
Morelli, P. J., G1499
Moreno, R., L20
Moretó, M., R1330
Morgan, A. L., H1609
Morgan, C. J., L433
Morgan, D. A., H25, H776
Morgan, J. P., H501
Morgan, K. G., C1960
Möri, D., R1178, R1189
Mori, H., H2071

Mori. K., R163 Mori, M., L418 Mori, T., H1122 Moriarty, A. M., L925 Morimoto, K., G681 Morin, F. C., III, L1005 Morin, L., E737 Morita, H., R913 Morita, T., C1862 Moritz, K. M., R1912 Moriyama, T., C804, F267 Morley, J. E., R78, R243 Morreale de Escobar, G., E485 Morris, J., L597 Morris, M., R1441 Morris, N. J., E600 Morris, S. C., G1135 Morse, D. S., C1821 Morshed, K. M., F380 Morys-Wortmann, C., G190, G488 Moses, M. A., R1960 Moskowitz, M. A., H1401, H1986

Mosqueda-Garcia, R., H2343 Mosquera, J. R., H760 Moss, N. G., R695 Motomura, K., R1966 Moulton, M., F257 Moundras, C., G257 Mountian, I., C318, C1890 Mouren, S., H67 Moy, A. B., L311 Moyes, C. D., C1345 Mozdziak, P. E., C565 Mrsny, R. J., L1115 Mucha, I., R1734 Mueller, D. L., C950 Mueller-Klieser, W., C1507 Mukherjee, R., H969 Mukkamala, R., H448 Mulay, S., F87 Mulholland, M. W., G1175 Mullen, T. J., H448 Muller, A., H1876 Muller, E. S. M., G1116 Müller, M., G1285 Muller, V., R1734 Mulvany, M. J., H2241 Munck, B. G., R1060 Munck, L. K., R1060 Muñoz, L. S., R90 Murakami, K., L197, R1704 Murakami, M., H679 Muramatsu, M., H2616, L807,

L1126 Murata, T., E326 Murdoch, W. W., L211 Murohara, T., H2584 Murotsuki, J., E817, R201 Murphy, E., C1415 Murphy, R. A., C1810 Murphy, S. P., H2369 Murphy, W. A., R234, R1047 Murray, J. A., G1050 Murray, P. A., H290 Murray, S. L., C1748 Murthy, K. S., G1391 Musch, M. W., G879 Musch, T. I., H2107 Muto, Y., G1122 Myers, M. M., H2227 Myrsén, U., R1371

N

Nabel, E. G., H2385 Nabissi, M., R111 Nadalini, K. A., C1420 Nadeau, A., E248 Nadel, E. R., R148 Nafz, B., H632, R2034 Nagai, A., H1100 Nagai, S., L830 Nagano, N., C860 Nagao, T., G1122 Nagasaki, M., G335 Nagayoshi, H., H1643 Nagele, R., H2327 Nagendra, A. R., G408 Nagi, M. M., H1419 Nagy, L., G1151 Naim, M., E1043 Nair, K. S., E45 Nairn, T. K., E832 Naitoh, M., F229, H679 Najafi, H., E696 Nakagaki, T., L197 Nakai, T., L287 Nakajima, N., E769 Nakamoto, H., H679 Nakamura, M., H17 Nakamura, S., R26 Nakane, M., L400 Nakanishi, T., F267 Nakaoka, T., H17 Nakashima, I., L651 Nakashima, K., R1002 Nanni, J. M., G863 Narayan, S., G1560, G1571 Narula, P., L903 Narumiya, S., G681 Naruse, K., E989 Naruse, M., E989 Nash, G. B., H114 Nass, O., H722 Nassar, C. F., G815 Natarajan, V., L608 Nath, K. A., C950, F721 Nathan, N. A., G1221 Natori, M., H701 Nattel, S., H227, H1625 Natuzzi, E. S., E1008 Naukam, R. J., E756 Navar, G. L., F117 Navon, G., H2085 Nawrath, L. M., E86 Ndrepepa, G., H299 Neal, C. R., L155 Neal, D. W., E567, E746 Nebolon, M., C770 Needleman, D. H., C1465 Neely, C. F., L353 Neese, R. A., E155, E163 Negishi, M., G681 Neild, G. H., H748 Nelin, L. D., L461 Nelson, B. A., E848 Nelson, R. J., R1762 Nelson, S., L852 Nelson, T. E., H462 Nerem, R. M., C421 Netelenbos, J. C., E422 Neumann, P., L979 Newton, G. E., H2079 Ney, D. M., G1100 Nguyen, H. V., E877

Nguyen, K., C1352 Nguyen, K.-H. T., G863 Nguyen, T. D., G172 Nguyuza, N., R1562 Nicholas, T. E., L106 Nicholls, M. G., R2040 Nichols, J., E379 Nick, H. S., G1230 Nickenig, G., H2701 Nicolaysen, K., R1417 Nicoll, D. A., C1250 Niebergall-Roth, E., G1550 Niedbala, M. J., L813 Niederau, C., G1489 Niederhoffer, N., H2211 Nielsen, H. B., R1847 Nielsen, O. B., R1402 Nielsen, S., F70, F587 Niemelä, O., G1355 Nieminen, A.-L., C1286 Nies, A. T., G1041 Nieuwenhuizen, A., R1371 Nieuwenhuizen-Bakker, I. M., E607 Nigam, S. K., F222, F139, F451 Niimura, F., R142 Niina, H., H207 Niinuma, K., G979 Nijkamp, F. P., L580 Nijland, R., R1954 Nikmaram, M. R., H2782, H2793 Nilius, B., C667 Nilssen, K. J., R743 Nilsson, G. E., R350, R576 Nilsson, H., H2241 Nimura, Y., G1268 Ning, X.-H., H2664 Ninomiya, Y., R1002 Nipper, V., E716 Niranjan, S. C., H2942 Nishida, Y., R913 Nishikawa, M., E989 Nishimura, H., F299 Nishimura, T., H1122 Nishio, K., L418 Nishiyama, A., R1013 Nitta, S., H1100 Nkemere, N., C1558 Noah, T. L., L512 Nobes, M., F13 Node, K., H2071 Noelle, R. J., C950 Noguchi, Y., H669 Noguera, I., H1087 Nolan, P. L., C1928 Nöldge-Schomburg, G. F. E., H2736 Noll, G., H493 Noll, T., H91 Noma, A., H1188, H1741 Nomura, H., L830 Nonoguchi, H., F691 Norback, D. H., E25 Nordin, C., H1838 Nori, A., C1420 Norman, W. P., R821 Normand, S., E550 Norsk, P., R549 Norton, P., G281 Norwood, V. F., R662 Nossaman, B. D., L573, L787, R631

Noto, T., G335 Notter, R. H., L720 Novials, A., E543 Nozaki, Y., L651 Nuñez, J. A., H2123 Núñez, L., C476 Nuñez, L., E1117 Nurjhan, N., E437 Nüsing, R. M., F460 Nusser, K. D., E282 Nüssler, N. C., G383 Nustede, R., G190 Nuttall, F. Q., E720 Nuyt, A. M., R1862 Nyholm, B., E218, E352 Nyui, N., R1704

### 0

Oakes, S. M., L739 Oba, T., C41, C622 Obara, K., C278 Oberleithner, H., C383 Obled, C., E584 O'Connell, T. D., H1751 O'Connell, T. M., C1415 O'Dell, W. G., H469 Odeon, M., E51 Odle, J., R1641 Odom, G., L852 O'Donnell, C. P., H1239 O'Donnell, M. E., C1829 Ofek, I., L344 Offner, G., G770 Ogata, R., H638 Ogborn, M. R., F63 Ogihara, T., E326 Ogita, T., H17 Ogle, R. C., L494 O'Gorman, E., C1567 O'Grady, S. M., L542 Oh, W., E86, G612, H511 Ohara, N., L139 Ohashi, Y., H2807 Ohata, H., C1980 Ohata, M., G589 O'Hearn, D. J., L253 Ohshika, H., H2639 Ohta, D., G417 Ohta, Y., L772 Oida, H., G681 Oka, M., L807 Oka, Y., E326 Okabe, H., L197 Okabe, M., F610 Okada, K., F183 Okafor, M. C., C1365 Okajima, F., G1091 Okajima, K., L197 Okamoto, H., H559 Okamoto, Y., L673 Okamura, K., E1023 Okamura, T., H1582 Okubo, S., F299, R142 Okuda, S., C35 O'Leary, D. S., E126, R386 Oliva, M. M., C957 Oliver, J. A., F79, F153 Oliver, M. R., G181 Oliverio, M. I., F515 Olsen, O., G154 Olson, D. M., E832, L433 Olson, K. R., R1112 Olson, M. S., E967, G605 Omens, J. H., H2299

Omer, S., F87 O'Neill, R., G116 O'Neill, W. C., C1968 Onuki, T., H1100 Ooboshi, H., H310 Ookawara, S., F183 Opp, M. R., R648 Oppert, J.-M., E248 Orazi, A., G545 O'Reilly, M. A., L60 Orita, Y., C804 Orr, W. C., G1022 Ørskov, H., E918, E1108 Ørtenblad, N., R1258 Ortega, A., C310 Örtel, J., R2048 Ortiz, A., C729 Ortmeyer, H. K., E133 Orttmann, A., R1826 Orvig, C., E30 Osada, K., R541 Osborn, J. W., R750 Oshima, T., C827 Osol, G., H2264 Østerby, R., E918 Ota, K., R532, R1966 Otani, N. F., H1826 Otterbein, L., L268 Otterbein, S. L., L268 Ouellette, A. J., G197 Out, I. C. M., H695 Out, T. A., L951 Overkamp, D., E621 Owada, A., F691 Owen, C. A., L385 Owen, J. M., H2793 Owen, V. J., C203 Owens, G. K., C582 Owyang, C., G853 Oyamada, Y., L418

### P

Pacheco, B. A., L1059 Pachiaudi, C., E550 Packer, M., H186, H1382 Paczwa, P., H2282 Padanilam, B. J., F160, F469 Padbury, J. F., R1972 Padgett, C. M., C99 Paganini, A. T., C501 Pagano, A. P., G1433 Pagliassotti, M. J., R188, R526, R1264, R1571 Paik, M., H2227 Pak, E., H2726 Palade, G. E., H937 Palha, J. A., E485 Pallone, T. L., F147, F505, F579, F587, H392, H1231 Palmer, B., H343 Palmer, B. M., C1000 Palmer, L. G., F397 Pan, H.-L., H99, H1928 Pan, J., G1022 Panahian, N., H1986 Panerai, R. B., H1866 Panicker, A. K., R1354 Panico, W. H., R821 Pannen, B. H. J., H2736 Panos, R. J., L681, L1115, L1174 Pantano, M. M., R243 Papadimitriou, E., C1112 Papanek, P. E., R158, R1084 Parashar, V. K., G1509

Parente, J. A., Jr., G246 Parfenova, H., H418, H1323 Park, J.-Y., C894 Park, M. K., C1388 Park, T. S., H2622 Parker, J. C., C615 Parker, J. D., H2079 Parker, T. A., L969 Parkes, D. G., H2115 Parkhouse, W. S., E397 Parkman, H. P., G1433 Parolis, H., L344 Parrillo, J. E., R969 Partridge, C. A., L813 Pasantes-Morales, H., C1798, C1804 Pascual-Leone, A. M., E634 Passino, C., H123 Pasternack, M., Jr., L619 Pastore, M., R217 Patel, E. A., L253 Patel, K. P., H2337 Paternò, R., H1287 Pati, D., R111 Patil, S. D., G1314 Patrick, T., H753 Patrick, T. A., H585 Patton, G. M., H1426 Paul, M., H2385 Paul, R. J., C278, H987 Paul, R. V., H1454 Pauly, J. R., H740 Pavenstädt, H., F704 Pavlova, A., F451 Pawloski-Dahm, C. M., H1047 Paxhia, A., L720 Payan, D. G., G785 Peake, J. L., L486 Pearce, W. J., H1196, H2271 Pêcher, C., F31 Pecins-Thompson, M., R377 Peck, A. B., G863 Peden, D. B., L1181 Pedersen, B. K., R1847 Peeling, J., F63 Peeters, L. L. H., H695, H1260 Peeters, T. L., G916, G994 Pelleg, A., H1898 Peloso, E., R1252 Peña-Segura, C., C1804 Penev, P. D., R509 Peng, B., R1493 Peng, W., C1271 Penicaud, L., G1530 Penland, C. M., L762 Penn, M. S., H1560 Penn, R., L916 Pepe, S., H797 Perez, N. G., H1131 Pérez-García, M. T., C628 Peri, K. G., F87 Perkins, S. L., E461 Perkowski, S. Z., H279 Permin, L., E1089 Perriello, G., E437 Perrone, R. D., C1748 Persson, P. B., H632, H2477, R2034 Peruzzi, G., H1157 Peschon, J., R563 Pessah, I. N., C601 Pessayre, D., G1141 Pestell, R. G., L1205 Peters, C. A., R1960

Peters, S. J., E340

Petersen, L. N., E7 Peterson, B., H1960 Peterson, C. A., G1100 Peterson, D. R., C1552 Peterson, E., H722 Peterson, L. N., C173 Peterson, O. W., F597 Peterson, T. V., R1033 Petrov, T., C163 Petry, C. J., G1083 Pezzone, M., R16 Pfaller, W., C383 Pham, I., H1173 Pham, L., G1168 Phare, S. M., L1025 Phelps, D. S., L996, L1070 Phernetton, T. M., H1730 Philipps, A. F., R1532 Philipson, K. D., C1250 Phillips, J. O., G289 Phillips, P. A., F229, R1853 Phillips, P. G., L813 Phillips, W. T., H2492 Phinizy, J. L., G1064 Piantadosi, C. A., L1161, L1167 Picard, S., E18, R1344 Pichel, R. H., H859 Picher, M., L939 Pickar, J. G., H827 Piedras-Rentería, E. S., H1791, H1798 Piepoli, M., H438 Pierce, R. A., L452 Pierno, S., C333 Pierson, R. N., Jr., E781 Pierzga, J. M., H1609 Piiper, A., G135, G1276 Pike, A. W., E107 Pilowsky, P., R800 Pincus, S. M., E218 Pinelo, L. R., G71 Pines, M., E1043 Pinkerton, K. E., L486, L1152 Pinsky, M. R., H138 Pinto, J. V., Jr., H425 Piontek, K., C1299 Piotrowski, M. J., R969 Piper, H. M., H91 Pissarek, M., H1690 Pitsillides, K. F., H1928 Pittet, J. F., L631 Pittman, Q. J., R1631, R1664 Pittman, R. N., H1106 Plamondon, H., R268 Planas, J. M., R1330 Planelles, G., R1226 Plant, P. J., C1871 Platzack, B., R710 Plotkin, M. D., C173 Ploug, T., E7 Płusczyk, T., G310 Podila, P. V., G289 Podolsky, D. K., G885, G1473 Poehlman, E. T., E469 Pohl, J., L115, L244 Poindexter, B. B., E592 Poirier, M., E74 Poitevin, P., H851 Poitras, P., G4, G71 Poli, V., R621 Polk, D. H., R1972 Pollack, H., L1174 Pollock, C. A., F484 Polzonetti-Magni, A. M., R111 Pond, W. G., E877

Ponikowski, P., H438 Pontillon, F., F117 Poole, D. C., H2107 Poore, R. E., C289 Popel, A. S., H1020 Popov, V., C1513 Popovtzer, M. M., F617 Pørksen, N., E218, E352 Poronnik, P., F484 Portale, A. A., E139 Porteous, D., C853 Portha, B., E634, E737 Portman, M. A., H2664 Pörtner, H. O., R84, R350 Posho, L., G1530 Possas, O. S., H2369 Potard, U. S. B., C1654 Potashnik, R., E935 Potter, E. D., C911, C1335 Potter, J. F., H1866 Potts, J. T., H48 Pouderoux, P., G1057 Poulos, J. E., G116 Pouysségur, J., G1594 Powell, D. W., C1513 Powers-Risius, P., H1480 Pozza, G., C1373 Prach, P. A., R188, R526, R1571 Praddaude, F., F31 Prakash, Y. S., C966, L1, L588, L659 Prasad, A. S., E1002 Prasad, P. D., G1463 Prat. A. G., C466, C1077, C1262

Prasad, A. S., E1002
Prasad, P. D., G1463
Prat, A. G., C466, C1077, C
Predescu, D. N., H937
Predescu, S. A., H937
Preiksaitis, H. G., G1321
Preisser, L., R1775
Presberg, K., L823
Pressley, T. A., F22
Prevarskaya, N., C1178
Price, E. M., C142
Price, P., F292
Price, S. R., C2031
Price, W. A., E359
Pries, A. R., H2716
Procaccino, F., G481
Prugnaud, J., E584
Prychitko, J., F63
Puchelle, E., C853
Pusztai, A., G340
Putnam, R. W., C1968
Putney, J. W., Jr., C1241

### Q

Qi, M., H2425, H2416 Qi, Y., R1588 Qiu, D., L276 Qiu, W., C911, C1335 Qu, L., R519 Qu, Q., L879 Qu, W., G1581 Quamme, G. A., F249, F759 Quarmby, V., E628 Que, F. G., G106, G1587 Quednau, B. D., C1250 Quick, A. A., E107 Quintero, E., G894 Quissell, D. O., G553

### R

Rabbani, L. E., C392 Rabin, B. S., R16 Rabkin, R., F325

Rabkin, S. W., H2885 Racusen, L. C., R1768 Radda, G. K., C399 Radder, J. K., E607 Rademaker, M. T., R2040 Radisavljevic, Z., G845 Radl, J., L951 Radomski, A., L1098 Radomski, M. W., L1098 Rae, J. L., C744 Rafael, J. A., C2063 Raff, H., R158, R557, R1084 Raffestin, B., H1173 Raij, L., F721 Raimondi, G., H1157 Rainger, G. E., H114 Raj, J. U., L597 Rajendran, V. M., C685 Ralenkotter, L., H2679 Rall, J. A., C1664 Rambaud, J.-C., G147 Rambourdin, F., E584 Ramirez, I., R289 Ramirez, M. T., H130 Ramm, G. A., G116 Ramos, M. A., R90 Rampin, O., R1425 Ramsey, J. J., E901 Rangaswamy, S., H1560 Rannels, D. E., L619, L908, L1105 Rannels, S. R., C937 Rao, V., H1220 Rao, Y.-P., G1109 Rådegran, G., H2655 Rapoza, R. E., E86 Rasmussen, H. H., C1186. H1589, H1680 Rasmusson, R. L., H2013 Rathgeb, D., G310 Rathnau, C. H., R259 Rattan, S., C1790 Raud, J., H1725 Raven, P. B., H1359 Ray, C. A., H1780 Ray, M. K., L1142 Raymond, L., F249 Read, L. C., G522 Rechtschaffen, A., R682 Reckelhoff, J. F., R940, R1162, R1768, R1985 Reddy, P. J., L916 Redl, H., H2219 Redmond, H. P., C1543 Reed, W., L426, L512 Reeders, S. T., F451 Reeh, P. W., H979 Reeves, W. B., C737 Refinetti, R., S31 Regan, C. P., H2131 Rehman, J., H1960 Reipschläger, A., R350 Reis, D. J., R731 Rembold, C. M., C1810 Rémésy, C., G257, G515 Ren, J., G233, G265, H148, H159 Renaud, J.-M., C1936 Rendig, S. V., H12, H791 Rennard, S. I., L28

Rennie, M. J., E94

Rescorla, F. J., G545

Resta, J. M., H1945

Repine, J. E., F48, F767 Reschke, W., R2048

Resta, T. C., H806 Restivo, M., H299 Reutter, B. W., H1480 Reyl-Desmars, F., G1000 Reynolds, T. H., IV, E320 Rezazadeh, S. M., C810 Rhee, J. M., L558 Rhoades, R. A., H2686 Rhoads, J. M., G943 Ricardo, S. D., F789 Rice, W. R., L171 Rich, A., C744 Rich, H., G1523 Richard, D., R311 Richards, A. M., R2040 Richards, I. M., L219 Richards, J. R., E181 Richards, N. W., G1594 Richards, W. O., G1159 Richardson, B. S., E817 Richardson, D., L51 Richter, E. A., C1734, E340, E385, E762 Riddick, C. A., C1329 Riemer, R. K., E1008 Riepl, R. L., G1550 Ries, D., L311 Ries, J., C794 Rigel, D. F., H2054 Riklis, S., L1198 Ring, W. L., C1329 Rings, E. H. H. M., G534 Riordon, D. R., F774 Rios, C. D., H310 Riou, J. P., E607 Rippe, R. A., G943, G1355 Ripper, R. L., H2195 Risvanis, J., F229 Ritov, V. B., C675 Ritthaler, T., R1105 Ritzel, M. W. L., C707 Rivas, F., H760 Rivera, F., E543 Rivers, R. J., H2895 Rivier, J., H2115 Rizzuto, R., C1420 Roach, R. C., H2655 Roan, Y.-F., G962 Robbins, C. G., L903 Robbins, J., H1137 Robenek, H., C369 Roberts, L. R., G1587 Roberts, P. R., H462 Roberts, S., C1499, G289 Robertson, B., L262 Robertson, W., G1064 Robillard, J. E., R1862 Robin, M.-A., G1141 Robinson, B. G., H1589 Robinson, C. J., H1454 Robinson, C. P., G863 Robinson, E. D., R386 Robinson, K. A., E848, E1080 Robinson, K. G., H2313 Robinson, N. E., L8 Robinson, R. B., H1549, H2726 Robitaille, L., E1037 Robotham, J. L., H1239, H2736 Rocchini, A. P., E147 Rockell, M. D., F229 Rockman, H. A., H1553 Roden, L. D., C1908 Roderick, G. P., R607 Rodgers, R. E. D., G1064

Rodman, D. M., H2616, L51, L807, L1126 Rodríguez-Membrilla, A., G100 Rodríguez-Sinovas, A., G916, R334 Rodriguez, M.-D., R1170 Roecker, E. B., E901 Roepe, P. D., C1642 Roerig, D. L., L673 Roesch, D. M., H386 Roettger, B. F., G488 Rogausch, H., R2048 Rogers, M. A., E320 Rogers, S. A., F469 Rohan, R. M., F661 Rollenhagen, J. E., L124 Roman, R. J., H559 Romanelli, A., G1425 Romatowski, J. G., R34 Romero, E., C1525 Romero, F. J., C1507 Romero, J. C., R793 Romijn, J. A., E1059 Romsos, D. R., E304 Rook, M. B., C117 Rooney, S. A., L187, L860 Rosales, O., C650 Rosen, B. R., H1986 Rosen, M. E., R406 Rosenberg, I., G885 Rosenberg, R. D., C1947 Rosenblatt, J., E494 Rosengren, S., L471 Rosenzweig, T. D., R1264 Rosivall, L., R1734 Rosner, M. R., L1205 Ross, B., E824 Ross, S. A., E600 Ross-Cisneros, F., R1447 Rosseau, S., L566 Rossi, N. F., E126 Rossi, R., R874 Rossier, B., C131 Roth, J., R675 Roth, S. I., H425 Rothe, C. F., H2826 Rothwell, J. C., G802 Rothwell, N. J., R857, R862 Rotin, D., C1871 Rotta, A. T., H2377 Rousseau, J. P., R1425 Rowland, R. T., H2708 Roza, C., R1409 Rozum, J. S., S1 Rubart, M., H263 Rubin, L. J., H904, L44 Rubinstein, I., R294, R475 Rubio, S., G425 Ruderman, N. B., E641 Rudich, A., E935 Rudinski, M., R1204 Rudolph, A. S., H2492 Rudolph, K., R1298 Rumschitzki, D., H2023 Rumschitzki, D. S., H1033 Rünzi, M., G632 Rupp, H., R776 Rupprecht, R., E885 Rusch, N. J., H1462 Russell, B. S., E390 Ryan, J., H2989 Ryan, J. P., G1433 Ryan, M., L132 Ryan, R. M., L720

Rybin, V., H2485 Rybin, V. O., H1636, H2726

S

Saada, J. I., C1513 Saadé, N. E., G815 Sabatini, S., R1379 Sabbah, H. N., H722 Sachs, G., F744 Sadoshima, J.-I., G721 Safirstein, R., F292 Sagar, G. D. V., C405 Saha, A. K., E641 Sahai, A., F809 Said, H. M., C729, G1408 Saidel, G. M., H1560 Saiki, Y., R26 Saito, T., F183, F183 Sakamoto, A., F183 Sakurai, H., F139, F222 Sakurai, M., E1023 Salas, A., G10 Salathe, M., L301 Saleh, T. M., R1631 Salido, E., G894 Sallustio, J. E., G1230 Salomons, H., G770 Salorio, C. F., R1245 Saltzman, D. J., H525 Saluja, A. K., G23 Salzman, A. L., G1007, G1499, H688

H2416 Samet, J. M., L426 Samsell, L., R1747 Samuelson, D. A., G751 San, H., H2385 Sanches, M. V., C1299 Sanchez, L. S., L400 Sánchez de Miguel, L., H760 Sánchez Olea, R., C1798 Sandberg, S. M., F260 Sanders, K. M., G669 Sanders, P. W., F319 Sanders, T. C., H806 Sandoval, R., C1309 Sangan, P., C685 Sanguinetti, M. C., H1309 Sankaranarayanan, S., E405 Sano, T., G1268

Santiago, J. A., H1491, R234

Saoud, C. J., R1128 Sapru, H. N., R302

Saraiva, M. J. M., E485

Sarais, L., R991

Sareen, S., F63

Samarel, A. M., H969, H2425,

Sarelius, I. H., H2693 Sargeson, A. M., G1400 Sarkar, R., H1810 Sarna, S. K., G417, G1607 Sarosi, G., Jr., G1175 Sarraj, E., E461 Sartor, P., C1178 Saruta, T., E227, H679 Sasaki, H., C827 Sasaki, S., F183, F198, F235 Sasayama, S., H211 Satinoff, E., R1252 Satlin, L. M., F167, F397

Sato, E., L830 Sato, N., H753 Sato, R., H1053, H1656 Sato, T., H2180, H2446 Sato, Y., H606, H785 Satoh, H., H657, H2425 Satoh, M., G224 Satoh, S., H1165 Satre, M., G589 Satriano, J., F597

Sauer, H., R1677 Sauerwein, H. P., E1059 Saukonnen, J. J., C1700 Saumon, G., H2250 Saunders, D., L533

Saunders, D., L533 Savard, C. E., G172 Savick, S. K., L665 Savla, U., L681 Sawa, T., L631 Sawada, G. A., G498 Sawhney, R., L897 Sayler, J. L., R1599

Sbrissa, D., G1615 Scalia, R., H2584 Scarbrough, K., R1219 Scarpace, P. J., E1031 Schaafsma, L., H76

Schaffalitzky de Muckadell, O. B., G154, G872 Schampaert, E., H2079 Scharrer, E., E720, R874 Schauble, E., H1053

Scheibner, J., G367 Scheid, P., G63 Scheilhase, D. E., L665 Schelling, J. R., C1558 Scherstén, T., H83 Schettino, T., R1143

Scheuer, D. A., R2017 Scheving, L. A., C1995 Schiaffino, S., C1881 Schiebinger, R. J., C1365 Schieffer, B., C2019

Schiffrin, A., E59 Schildberg, F. W., E796 Schilling, W. P., C27 Schlag, G., H2219 Schlepper-Schaefer, J., L344 Schlieper, G., H371

Schneper, G., H371 Schluter, M. D., E688 Schmacht, D. C., H2525 Schmegner, J., L344 Schmetterer, L., F178

Schmidt, H.-L., E796 Schmidt, I., E100 Schmidt, W. E., G190, G488 Schmitz, O., E218, E352

Schnackenberg, C. G., R879, R1670 Schneider, E. G., R183 Schneider, J. E., R400, R406,

R935 Schneider, M., E616 Schneider, M. F., C1919 Schneider, S., C1295 Schnermann, J. B., F751 Schnitzer, J. J., L1059 Schobersberger, W., L1092 Schoenberg, S. O., H2477 Schofield, B. H., L253

Schoenberg, S. O., H247 Schofield, B. H., L253 Schölkens, B. A., H2701 Schollmeyer, P., F704 Schönfeld, D., H2716 Schor, N., F405

Schornack, P. A., C1618, C1635 Schott, E., H2385 Schrader, J., H371 Schramek, H., C383 Schramm, L. P., R318 Schraufnagel, D. E., L139 Schreiber, R., G1489

Schreiber, S., G63 Schreihofer, A. M., R249, R1540 Schreur, K. D., H2591

Schricker, K., R1105 Schroepfer, G. J., Jr., C1465 Schteingart, C. D., G498, G1416 Schubert, R., H1147, H2241 Schuijt, C. C., G534

Schulgt, C. C., G334 Schultan, S. R., L1211 Schultz, E., C565 Schultz, J. E. J., H2607 Schulz, H.-U., G1489 Schulz, J. B., H1986

Schulz, R., H1212 Schulze, K., H371 Schumacher, M., C383 Schuschereba, S. T., C1988 Schuster, K.-D., R1874 Schuster, S. M., C1691

Schwarting, R., G281 Schwartz, A., C392, H1372 Schwartz, D., F597 Schwartz, E. A., F132

Schwartz, G. J., F551, R1245, R1726 Schwartz, J. H., E333, F347 Schwarz, J.-M., E155, E163,

E494 Schwarzer, K., E100 Schwerdt, G., F668 Schwiebert, E. M., C911, C1862

Schwiebert, E. M., C911, C1862 Schykowski, M., E788 Scicli, A. G., C1578 Scott, D., F744

Scott, H. M., E600 Scott, M. F., E746 Scott, R. B., G181 Scribner, W. M., L608 Scuri, M., L1021

Sea, M.-M., R43 Seals, D. R., E976, H2534 Secher, N. H., R1847 Secic, M., L148

Secor, S. M., R902 See, V., C1947 Seebacher, M.-C., R874 Seebeck, J., G190 Seeger, W., L566

Seeley, R. J., R726 Segal, Y., F451 Segar, J. L., R1862 Segil, L. J., H2195 Séguin, D. G., C1854 Seidel, C. L., C847

Seidel, C. L., C847 Seidel, H., H2040 Seidelin, P. H., H2079 Seier, F. E., H2630 Seino, S., E769 Seip, R. L., E255

Seip, R. L., E255 Seki, G., C837 Seki, T., E989 Sekihara, H., R1704 Selden, L., L979

Selden, L., L979 Sellers, J. R., L115 Sellin, J. H., G435 Selsted, M. E., G197 Semenkovich, C. F., E255 Semplicini, A., C818

Sengupta, A., G770 Senyk, O., C1262 Serebryakov, V. N., H1147 Sergheraert, C., C263 Serio, K. J., C1329 Serizawa, H., G92

Serizawa, T., H35 Seryshev, A. B., C1465 Sethi, R., H884 Severi, C., G689

Sévigny, J., L939 Sévoz, C., H1250, R1135 Seyberth, H. W., F460 Seydoux, J., E908 Seyfarth, K., G190

Seyfarth, K., G190 Shackleton, C. H. L., E155 Shafrir, E., E641 Shaker, R., G233, G265, G1518

Shanahan, T. L., E506 Shanks, N., R16

Shannahoff-Khalsa, D. S., R962 Shannon, J. M., L665 Shannon, R. P., H585

Shannon, T. R., H2416 Shao, J.-S., G425 Shapiro, I. M., C1134, C1611

Shapiro, P. A., H2227 Share, L., R370 Sharer, K., C1193

Sharkey, K. A., G181, G272 Sharma, R. V., G1439, H1996

Shasby, D. M., L311 Shasby, S. S., L311 Shashkin, P. N., E245 Shaul, P. W., L1005 Shavers, C., E567

Shaw, C. E., H1730 Shaw, P. J., R682 Shayakul, C., F654 Shea-Donohue, T., G1135

Shearer, J. D., E181 Shears, S. B., C1160 Shedlofsky, S. I., E952 Sheetz, M. P., C1319 Sheller, J. R., L1053

Shellito, J. E., L852 Shen, B.-Q., L1115 Sheng, J.-Z., C560 Shenoy, U., C989

Shepard, J., R1960 Shepherd, V. L., L989 Sheridan, B. C., R718 Sheriff, D. D., H553, H1981

Sherrard, B., H1070 Sherwood, O. D., H1791, H1798 Shetty, S. S., H2054

Shi, H., R6 Shi, H.-J., G713 Shi, J., E1016 Shi, X., H1359, L779 Shibasaki, Y., E326

Shibata, Y., C1594 Shick, V., L494 Shields, J. M., C957 Shifteh, A., F79 Shigematsu, T., G92

Shigemori, K., L287 Shih, H.-C., G626 Shimizu, S., E1023 Shimizu, T., G16, H17

Shimokata, K., L651 Shin, H.-C., G979 Shin, K. S., C894 Shinoda, Y., G1268 Shinozaki, Y., H2071

Shiomi, M., G1268 Shioya, S., L772 Shirai, T., H1220

# **AUTHOR INDEX TO VOLUME 272**

Shiraki, K., H211 Shiraki, T., R869 Shirato, K., H1165 Shishido, T., H2180, H2446 Shlyonsky, V. G., C1077, C1262 Shmukler, B., C350 Shinualet, B., Cooo Shoji, S., L1066 Shonat, R. D., H2233 Shortt, T. L., H1780 Shoubridge, C. A., G522 Shrode, L. D., C1968 Shu, R., G446 Shumaker, H., F736 Shuman, H., L294 Sicard, G. A., F257 Sidhu, M., G238 Sidossis, L. S., E1065 Sieck, G. C., C966, L1, L588, L659 Siegman, M. J., G1560, G1571 Silbernagl, S., F205, F668 Silldorff, E. P., H1231 Silliman, T. L., R1897 Silver, R. B., F167 Silverman, J. A., G46 Simasko, S. M., E405 Simmonds, W. J., G498 Simmons, R. L., G383 Simms, H. H., C1352 Simon, A., H859 Simon, G., H648 Simon, S. R., L533 Simonds, D. B., L1161 Simonides, W.S., H1876 Simons, M., C1947 Simpkins, J. W., E1016 Simpson, I. A., E267 Simpson, R. U., H1751 Singer, M. V., G1550 Singh, A. K., C976 Singh, K., H958 Singh, M., L690 Sinkins, W. G., C27 Siopes, T., R172 Sipkema, P., H1516, H2963 Sips, A. J. A. M., E422 Siri, F. M., H2394 Siriwardana, G., F305 Sirois, M. G., H2746 Sitbon, M., H1173 Sitzmann, J. V., R557 Sivarao, D. V., G1372 Skimming, J. W., H921 Skjærbæk, C., E218, E1108 Skøtt, O., F389 Skyba, D. M., H567 Slade, R., L73 Sladek, C. D., R158, R1441 Sladek, S. M., R441 Slangen, B. F. M., H695, H1260 Slavik, K. J., C1475 Sleight, P., H123 Slentz, M. J., R429 Sloan, R. P., H2227 Sluiter, W., L1059 Sly, L. M., L219 Smaill, B. H., H2466 Smart, A. M., F751 Smith, A. F., C1394 Smith, B. K., R357 Smith, C. P., F654 Smith, C. W., G408

Smith, D. E., L573

Smith, F. J., R726

Smith, G. D., E1136

Smith, G. P., R1599 Smith, J., G1201 Smith, J. A., C254 Smith, J. J., S36 Smith, J. S., H1323 Smith, L. A., R2009 Smith, L. M., R1888 Smith, M., G923 Smith, M. D., L762 Smith, P.A., R1501 Smith, P. G., L20 Smith, P. M., R1698 Smith, P. R., C1295 Smith, T. R., E661, E1071 Smith, T. W., H958, H875 Smithies, O., F515 Smits, J. F. M., H695, H2211 Smolen, J. E., C1279 Smolka, A., F744 Snape, W. J., Jr., G481 Snell, M., H2343 Soares-da-Silva, P., F632 Sobey, C. G., H256 Sohn, U. D., G1523 Sokoloff, G., R1308 Sokoloff, L., H1666 Soldani, R., R482 Soleilhac, J.-M., C1836 Soleimani, M., F736 Soler, H. M., H1426 Sollott, S. J., H244 Soloff, M. S., E870 Solomon, I. C., R759 Solomon, T. E., G1236 Somerman, M. J., H1751 Song, S.-K., C1618, C1635 Sonnenberg, H., F538, F545 Sonnenblick, E. H., H360 Soonpaa, M. H., H220 Sorokin, S. P., L178 Sorota, S., H1904 Soszynski, D., R621, R1298 Souktani, R., H67 Soussi, B., H83 Southward, S. M. R., E824 Soweid, A. M., G116 Spaan, J. A. E., H706 Spadacini, G., H123 Sparks, H. V., H913 Spath, J. A., Jr., H279 Spatz, M., C231 Spector, A. C., R1210 Spencer, J. A. D., H748 Spencer, R. G. S., H409 Sperelakis, N., H814 Spiegel, K., R948 Spina, R. J., H995 Spinale, F. G., H969 Spindler, B., C697 Spokes, K., F222 Spraggs, C. F., G1243 Spriet, L. L., E340 Springfield, J., G1028 Spungen, A. M., H835 Spurgeon, H. A., H797 Spurzem, J. R., L28 Spyer, K. M., R195 Srinivas, S. P., C1405 Sriussadaporn, S., F698 St. John, S. J., R1210 Stachenfeld, N. S., R148 Stachlewitz, R. F., G1581 Stahl, G. L., C1821 Staite, N. D., L219

Stancampiano, R., R991

Stange, E. F., G367 Stanley, C. A., E359 Stanley, J. C., H1810 Stanton, B. A., C901 Starcher, B. C., G1560, L452 Staub, O., C1871 Stauffer, B. L., C1000 Stauss, H. M., H776 Staversky, R. J., L60 Stebbins, C. L., H1650 Steeb, C.-B., G522 Steel, D. M., L230 Steer, M. L., G23 Stefanski, A., C1836 Stefferl, A., R862 Stein, J., C794, G498 Stein, T. P., E688 Steinbauer, M., H1710 Steinberg, S. F., H1636, H2485. H2726 Steinhorn, R. H., L1005 Steinmetz, P. R., F491 Steinmeyer, K., F678 Stella, R. C. R., F405 Stennett, R., H186, H1382 Stephenson, D. G., H1001 Stergiopolus, K., H299 Stetter, A., H979 Stevenot, S. A., G1230 Stevens, A. C., G1201 Stevens, E. D., R1834 Stevens, T., L51, L311 Stevens, T. P., L486 Stewart, E. T., G1518 Stewart, R. E., C1 Stiffel, V. M., H1196 Stirewalt, W. S., G1560 St. Lambert, J. H., R195 St-Louis, J., E18 Stokes, B. T., G463 Stoltz, D., L852 Stone, L., G374 Stonehuerner, J., L426 Stonestreet, B. S., G612, H511 Storelli, C., R217, R1143 Storey, K. B., R1480 St.-Pierre, S., G71 Strack, A. M., R840 Strader, C. D., R1204 Strakova, Z., E870 Strange, K., C1766 Strasser, R. H., H1672 Stratford, L. L., R103 Strauss, J. D., C1810 Stravitz, R. T., G1109 Strehlow, K., H2701 Strian, F., H2630 Stricker, E. M., R704 Strieter, R. M., L1025 Stripp, B. R., L486 Strobeck, M., H1372 Strom, T. B., G1201 Strömer, H., H501 Strong, M. H., R879 Strong, T. V., G1594 Stroud, M. A., R226, R2025 Struyker-Boudier, H. A. J., H2211 Stryjek-Kaminska, D., G135, G1276 Stucki, J. W., G954 Stulak, J. M., R793 Stulc, J., R438 Stulcová, B., R438 Stumvoll, M., E437, E621

Sturgeon, C., H2195 Styblo, J. L., L1021 Su, J., H1266 Su, W. Y., L521 Su, Y., L934 Suarez, F., G1028 Suchy, F. J., G46 Sudhaker, C. B. S., C650 Sudo, R. T., H462 Suematsu, M., G92, G742, G1268, H478 Suga, H., H2671 Sugden, M. C., E556 Sugimachi, M., H168, H2180, H2446 Sugimoto, E., G794 Sugimoto, K., H2188 Sugimoto, Y., G681 Sugino, H., R869 Sugishita, Y., R541 Sugiura, T., F267 Sugiyama, Y., G16, G979 Suhan, J., C1193 Sui, J. L., C535, C543 Sui, Z., G233 Sukowski, E. J., C1552 Suleiman, M.-S., H1063 Sullivan, L. P., C1672 Sullivan, R., C1525 Sumiyoshi, A., H207 Summers, B. A., H350 Summers-Torres, D., L394 Summy-Long, J. Y., R275 Sumpio, B. E., C650 Sun, D., C1829, H1804 Sun, H., H76, H1625 Sun, J. P., L68 Sun, K., R1625 Sun, K., R1625 Sun, S., L779 Sun, T., C350 Sun, W.-M., G374 Sun, X.-D., C2005 Sun, Y., H1499, R1235 Sunagawa, K., H1182, H2180, H2446 Sundaram, U., G732 Sundin, D. P., C1309 Sundin, L., R576 Sundler, F., R1371 Suprasongsin, C., E523 Sutphen, J., G1022 Sutter, D. A., R874 Suttner, S., E788 Suttorp, N., L38 Suwanwalaikorn, S., E212 Suzuki, A., E208 Suzuki, H., E227, G16, G77, H679 Suzuki, K., C837, L418 Suzuki, M., C355, E1023 Suzuki, R., H2782, H2793 Suzuki, S., H1165, R800 Suzuki, Y., L418 Svanberg, E., E841 Sved, A. F., R1540 Svegliati-Baroni, G., G1416 Svendsen, P., G154, G872 Swain, M. G., G1034 Sweet, I. R., E696 Sweezey, N. B., L844 Swisher, J. W., L908 Swoveland, P., L925 Sybertz, E., R1204 Symonds, M. E., R1931 Sys, S. U., H1770

Szabó, C., G1499, H688 Szabo, S., G1151 Szczepańska-Sadowska, E., H2282 Szurszewski, J. H., G357 Szymanska, G., H501

T

Tablin, F., L471 Tabor, B. L., R879 Taché, Y., G987, R1007 Tachibana, H., H2671 Tachibana, M., G742 Tack, I., F31 Tack, J., G902 Tagaya, E., H1100 Tagaya, H., E885 Tagoe, C., C1776 Tajchman, U. W., L969 Takada, H., H211 Takahashi, S., C48, R1325 Takahashi, T., H35 Takahashi, Y., L739 Takaki, A., R532 Takaki, H., H2180 Takaki, M., H2671 Takamitsu, Y., F267 Takano, M., H1188, H1741 Takasaka, T., C827 Takashima, S., H2071 Takasugi, T., L418 Takatsuki, K., L197 Takauchi, Y., H1182 Takehara, K., G646 Takemasa, T., H2188 Takemoto, F., F299 Takemura, H., H1100, H2639 Takenaka, M., F610 Takenaka, T., F40 Takeoka, M., L1174 Takeshita, A., H168 Takeuchi, A., L651 Takeuchi, K., F183, G646 Takeuchi, M., H1165 Takeuchi, O., L418 Takeuchi, Y., G721 Takeyama, K., L15 Takeyasu, K., C715 Talbot, C. R., C131 Talwalkar, R. T., E952 Tamaki, T., R1013 Tamaoki, J., H1100, L15 Tamura, K., R1704 Tan, C.-T., C184 Tan, D. T. M., G181 Tan, N., R26 Tanabe, A., E989 Tanaka, M., H701 Tanaka, S., C1594, G1473 Tanaka, S.-I., R1704 Tanaka, T., G909 Tanaka, Y., H17 Tangalakis, K., R1912 Taniguchi, S., C837, G597 Tannahill, C. L., G1230 Tannen, R. L., F809 Tannert-Otto, S., L38 Tanney, D. M., E139 Tao, L., C1380 Tapia, A., C729 Tarnopolsky, M. A., E239 Taske, N. L., C203 Taufiq, S., R134 Taveroff, A., E59, E1037 Tayek, J. A., E476

Taylor, A., G1518 Taylor, A. E., L203, L372 Taylor, J. E., R433 Taylor, P. M., E809 Taylor, S. E., H1480 Taylor, W. R., C421 Tazelaar, H. D., L379 Tchou, P. J., H2815 Teague, R. A., R1595 Teillet, L., R1775 Tembe, V. A., F698 Teng, C. C., E107 Tepperman, B. L., G760 Terada, L. S., G845 Terada, Y., F691 Terasaki, J., E326 Terrell, M. L., R275 Terris, J., F531 Teyssen, S., G1550 Thamotharan, M., R217 Tharaux, P.-L., C1836 Thériault, G., E248 Thibault, G., R1344 Thiele, T. E., R726 Thisted, R., G879 Thom, S. R., C770 Thomas, J. D., H2453 Thomas, R. M., G1050 Thomas, S. R., R1226 Thomas, T., R195 Thomassen, M. J., L148 Thompson, D. G., G802 Thompson, J., E94 Thompson, J. F., G534 Thompson, L. P., H1996 Thompson, L. V., C572 Thompson, M. A., C416 Thompson, M. M., C582 Thorlacius, H., H1725 Thunnissen, F. B. J. M., L148 Thurman, R. G., G1186, G1581 Thurston, G., L155 Thuy, L. T. D., E1059 Tiao, G., R849 Tibboel, D., L1059 Tierney, J., L903 Tietz, A. E., R318 Tigley, A. W., G809, G1034 Tikerpae, J., E1136 Tipton, C. M., R570 Tischler, M. E., R429 Tivey, D. R., G522 Tjen-A-Looi, S., H2843 Tobin, E. T., H1454 Toda, N., H1582 Todaka, K., H186, H1382, H2869 Todisco, A., G721 Toffolo, G., E494 Toft, I., E437 Togashi, H., L603 Toker, A., C263 Tokuda, H., E208 Tokuda, M., R913 Tolley, E. A., R648 Tolloczko, B., L865 Tomich, J. M., C1672 Tomita, K., F691 Tomohiro, A., R1013 Tompkins, R. G., C2049

Ton-Nu, H.-T., G1416

Torania, S. A., G1408

Törnquist, K., C1052

Tornoci, L., R1734

Torres, A., R1039

Torres-Pinedo, R. B., G1022 Torres-Zamorano, V., G1463 Tostes, R. C. A., H2385 Tosti, E., C1445 Toth, K. F., H1996 Toth, L. A., R648 Toth, M. J., E469 Tøttrup, A., G1075 Tougas, G., R896 Tovar, O. H., H1011 Toyama, J., H2599, H2833 Toyoda, A., R869 Traber, D. L., E494, H2942 Traber, L. D., E494 Trachsel, L., E885 Tran Ba Huy, P., C184 Transue, A., C1279 Travagli, A., G654 Travis, M. D., H2361 Traynor-Kaplan, A. E., C794 Traystman, R. J., H2557 Treeck, B., F312 Tremblay, A., E248 Trigazis, L., R1826 Trinkle-Mulcahy, L., G1560, G1571 Trostel, K. A., R318 Trudel, L., G4 Truesdale, A., E379 Trujillo, X., C77 Tsai, A. G., H525 Tsai, C.-H., G662 Tsai, S.-C., G626 Tsao, T., F325 Tschudi, M. R., H493 Tseng, G. N., H1275 Tseng, S., C1960 Tseng-Crank, J., H1275 Tsiani, E., C156 Tsika, G. L., R1552 Tsika, R. W., R1552 Tso, P., R1170 Tsuboi, K., G681 Tsuchida, S., F299 Tsuchiya, N., C1345 Tsuganezawa, H., C886 Tsuji, C., L772 Tsuji, Y., G1007 Tsukamoto, H., G589, G1355 Tsukamoto, M., G1607 Tsunoda, H., R541 Tsutamoto, T., H2139 Tsutsui, H., H168 Tsuzuki, S., G794 Tsuzuki, Y., G92 Tu, Y.-P., L1053 Tucci, M., C1700 Tucker, M. S., R695 Tuder, R. M., L969, L1013 Tulloh, R. M. R., H2436 Turan, B., H2095 Turek, F. W., R509, R1219 Turinsky, J., E661, E1071 Turnbull, A. V., R862 Turner, J. T., C1388 Turner, M. J., H995 Turner, M. R., F147, F579, H392 Turner, S., E155, E163 Turrens, J. F., L262 Tyler, R. C., H2616, L1126 Tyndall, G. L., E562

U Uchiba, M., L197 Uchida, A., G1249 Uchida, T., H107 Uchiyama, M., H1582 Udvarhelyi, N., F292 Uechi, M., H585, H753 Uehara, Y., E716 Uematsu, T., E208 Ueno, N., R669 Ueno, Y., G289 Uhal, B. D., L1031 Ui, M., G1091 Ujike, Y., C1980 Ullian, M. E., H1454 Ulrich, C., G289 Ulsenheimer, A., E616 Umemura, S., F192, R1704 Umstead, T. M., L996 Unadkat, J. D., G1314 Underwood, H., R172 Ungureanu-Longrois, D., H958 Unno, N., G923, G1007 Unsworth, B. R., C1112 Unterman, T. G., F661 Upton, A. R. M., R896 Urabe, Y., H168 Urban, J. F., Jr., G1135 Urban, J. P. G., C1499 Urushidani, T., G1122 Uwatoko, S., C837 Uyei, A., L276

V

Vaca, L., C27 Vahl, N., E1108 Vaillancourt, P., F87 Vale, W., H2115 Valentich, J. D., C1513 Valentin, J.-P., R1946 Valentine, J. F., G1230 Valerio, C. K., C729 Vallance, B. A., G321 Vallance, P. J. T., H748 Valle, F., H123 Vallet, B., H613 Van Adelsberg, J., F602 Van Asselt, E., R413 Van Auken, M., E212 VanBavel, E., H2241 Van Belle, E., H613 Van Bruchem, J., E997 Van de Loo, P. G. F., L580 Van den Abbeele, T., C184 Vandenboom, R., R1980 Vandenborne, K., C525 Van den Tweel, M. C., L580 Van der Heide, D., E997 Vandermeersch, S., C82 Van der Vijgh, W. J. F., E422 Vandervoort, P. M., H2453 Van der Vusse, G. J., E340 Vandewalle, A., F678 Van de Werve, G., G1425 Van Dijk, G., R726 Van Dijk, P. L. M., R84 Vandorpe, D. H., C901 Van Driessche, W., C318, C667, C1890 Van Dyke, R. W., C1123 Van Eeden, S. F., H401, H1717, H2852 Van Ginneken, A. C. G., C117, H1759 Van Gorp, A. W., H1260 Van Hardeveld, C., H1876 Van Heek, M., R1204

Van Ingen Schenau, D. S., H1260 Van Iwaarden, J. F., L1198 Van Kempen, M. J. A., C117 Van Mastrigt, R., R413 Vannier, C., C1586 Vannucci, S. J., E267 Van Pelt, R. E., H2534 Van Rijen, H. V. M., C117 Van Scott, M. R., L762 Van Sterkenburg, M. A. J. A.,

L888 VanTeeffelen, J. W. G. E., H706 Van Thien, H., E1059 Van Wagoner, D., H2815 Van Wetering, S., L888 Varadi, G., H1372 Vargas, F., F356 Varma, D. R., F87, R995 Vásquez, C., C77 Vassan, R., C810 Vassort, G., C1586 Vatner, D. E., H585 Vatner, S. F., H585, H753 Vaugelade, P., G1530

Vaughan, J., H2115 Vaughn, D. A., F410, R2004 Vavvas, D., E641 Veelken, R., H979 Veldhuis, J. D., E218, E352, E1108, R464 Veldhuizen, R. A. W., L872

Venuto, R., R1734 Vepa, S., L608 Veress, A. T., F538, F545 Vergara, P., G100, G916 Vergauwen, L., E762 Vergroesen, I., H706 Verheijck, E. E., H1759 Verkeste, C. M., H695 Vernon, S. M., C582 Verrecchia, F., C875 Verrey, F., C697 Verri, T., R217

Verroust, P. J., F117 Vespalcova, Z., H1917 Viale, J. P., E550 Viar, M. J., G713 Vicaut, E., H67 Vicini, S., G654 Vidal, H., E607 Videbæk, R., R549 Vidgoff, J., H2645 Vieira-Coelho, M. A., F632

Vila, J. M., H1087 Vila-Petroff, M. G., H1131 Vilaplana, J., R95, R1039 Vilar, J., C787 Vilaseca, J., G10 Vilella, S., R1143 Villa, A., C1420 Villa, E., R793

Villalobos, C., E282, E1117 Villamor, E., L1013 Villarroya, M., C1211 Villegas, S., H130 Vincent, G., E74 Vinet, A., H1078

Vis, M. A., H1516, H2963 Visser, M., E781 Vladic, F., H894 Voets, T., C667 Vogel, J., H1833

Vogt, J. A., C2049 Völker, K., F205

Völkl, H., L1092 Vollrath, N., L38 Volmers, P., E918 Volpe, P., C1420 Volterrani, M., H438 Vom Dahl, S., G563 Vonderfecht, S. L., L219 Von Eichel-Streiber, C., L38 Vonesh, M. J., H425 Von Essen, S., R475 Vore, M., G46 Vornanen, M., R1432 Vranic, M., E371

Vroman, B., G1168

Vromen, A., H688

Vyprachticky, D., L673

Wachulec, M., R1252 Wada, A., H207, H2139 Wade, G. N., R400, R1354 Wagner, A. J., F372 Wagner, C. D., H632, R2034 Wagner, M. B., H1759 Wagner, M. C., C1680 Wagner, T. E., H585 Wahr, P. A., C1664 Wahren, J., E678, E1059 Wakabayashi, Y., G742, G1268 Walcott, B., H1960 Wald, H., F617 Walenga, R. W., L879 Walker, B. A. M., H401, H2852 Walker, B. R., H806, H1945 Walker, J. D., H969 Wall, C. A., G1186 Wallace, D. P., C1672 Wallace, J. L., G272, G809 Wallen, E. P., R509, R1219 Wallen, L. D., L95 Wallick, D. W., H2289 Wallimann, T., C697, C1567 Walmsley, K., E567 Walsh, J. H., G1236, G1481 Walsh, M. P., L115 Walsh, R. A., H1047 Walter, G., C525 Wang, F., C142 Wang, G., L1142 Wang, H., G935 Wang, H.-X., C560 Wang, J., E592, E781, H904, H1382 Wang, J. H., C1543 Wang, J.-P., C1475 Wang, J.-Y., G713 Wang, L., C212 Wang, L. C. H., R1121 Wang, N., C1654 Wang, P., G1347 Wang, P.S., G626 Wang, S., C715, H1333 Wang, S. N., H1406 Wang, S.-G., C923 Wang, S.-W., G626 Wang, T., F242 Wang, T. C., G822 Wang, W., C392, C1429, F498, R183 Wang, W.-W., C223 Wang, X., C2031, R1112 Wang, X.-L., R1170 Wang, Y., H2513, R1577, R1754

Wang, Y. H., C1017

Wang, Y-H., F347 Wang, Y.-X., C341, C1151, R370 Wang, Y.-Z., G238 Wang, Z., C1532, F736, H2932 Wangensteen, O. D., L542 Waniishi, Y., C240 Wanner, A., L1021 Warberg, J., R549 Ward, H. B., H343 Ward, M. E., H1419 Ward, S. M., G669 Ward, W. F., L1174 Wardle, R. L., C1810 Warensjo, K., C1499 Warnock, D. G., C90 Wartenberg, M., R1677 Waschke, K. F., H1833 Wasserman, D. H., E530 Watanabe, G., L1205 Watanabe, J., H1165 Watanabe, M., C860 Watanabe, M. A., H1826 Watanabe, T., G597, R26 Watanabe, Y., R1704, R1712 Waters, C. M., L552, L681 Watkins, M. T., H1426 Watkins, S. C., G383 Watkinson, W. P., L73 Watson, M., H195 Watson, R. W. G., C1543 Watts, B. P., Jr., L262 Watts, B. F., Jr., L262 Weaver, L. C., H625 Weaver, L., Jr., R1112 Weaver, Y. R., C1099 Webb, D. J., F364 Webb, R. C., H1810, H2385 Webb-Peploe, K., H438 Wehling, M., E616 Wei, J. Y., C1017, R1007 Wei, L., C667 Wei, L. Y., C1642 Weibel, L., R948 Weidner, M. L., E562 Weigle, D. S., R1800 Weikert, L. F., L989 Weinbaum, S., H1033, H2023 Weindruch, R., E901 Weisel, R. D., H1220 Weisinger, R. S., R1940 Weisman, G. A., C1388 Weiss, C., E788 Welbourne, T. C., E367 Welch, W. J., R1493 Welle, S., E437, E621 Weller, A. S., R226, R2025 Wellik, D. M., E25 Welty, S., L1142 Wen, Y. P., H1960 Wesselman, J. P. M., H2241 West, A. B., G732 West, D. B., R357 Westerblad, H., C870, E245 Westerhof, N., H1516, H2320, H2963 Westermann, S., G310 Westphale, E. M., C405 Westwick, J. K., G943 Wetter, T. J., E446 Wetzel, D., G1550 Whalley, D. W., C1186 White, C. R., F319 White, K. E., F712 White, N. S., C1040 White, R. E., H2765 White, W. O., R1726

Whiteis, C. A., G1439 Whiteside, C. I., H1220 Whitsett, J. A., L479 Whittenburg, D., F48 Whorton, A. R., C99, L1161, L1167 Wible, B., H2932 Widdicombe, J. H., L1115 Widrick, J. J., R34 Wiedemann, E., R1946 Wiedemann, K., H2630 Wiederschain, D. G., R1960 Wielenga, V. J. M., G534 Wiener-Kronish, J. P., L631 Wiersma, M. M. L., E607 Wiessner, J. H., F55 Wight, D. C., H585 Wijkhuisen, A., C787 Wiklund, L., L379 Wikswo, J. P., Jr., G1159 Wilcox, C. S., R1493 Wilderman, M. J., H1350 Wilders, R., H1759 Wilflingseder, D., C383 Wilkening, R. B., E892 Wilkison, W. O., E379 Willard, D., E379 Williams, B. A., H1292 Williams, C. S., R1532 Williams, D. A., G545, H236 Williams, D. J., H748 Williams, J. A., G401 Williams, M. C., L739 Williams, P., R1204, R1918 Williams, P. E., E36, E567 Williams, R., G617 Williamson, D. H., E656 Willing, A. E., R59 Willis, A. C., R821 Willis, P. E., E397 Wills-Karp, M., L253 Wilson, C., C847 Wilson, C. M., E864 Wilson, J., E1124 Wilson, L. B., H48 Wilson, P. D., C1299, F434 Winder, S. J., L115 Winder, W. W., E262 Wine, J. J., L690 Winkler, C. A., F551 Winsett, D. W., L1211 Winslow, R. M., H525 Winterrowd, G. E., L219 Wintour, E. M., R1912 Wirz-Justice, A., R1178, R1189 Wischmeyer, P. E., G879 Wise, P. M., R422 Wispé, J. R., L132 Witschi, H., L1152 Witters, L. A., E641 Wittert, G. A., R78 Wiviott, S. D., H875 Woffendin, C., L1025 Wohn, A., R433 Wojnar, M. M., R1525 Wolf, R., H2976, R1170 Wolfe, R. R., E494, E1065 Wollny, T., H2875 Wolthers, T., E803 Wolz, G., R275 Wolzt, M., F178 Wong, D. T. W., G553 Wong, H. R., L132 Wong, M.-S., F698 Wong, N. S., C560

Wong, P., C601 Wong, P. Y.-K., H843, H2327 Wong, T. M., C560 Wong, W. W., E1099 Woo, J. S., C911, C1862 Wood, A. D., R783 Wood, C. E., R1128 Wood, C. M., R1577, R1754 Wood, J. D., G463 Wood, J. L., C1040 Woodman, C. R., R570 Woodruff, M. L., L1189 Woods, J. A., R1880 Woods, S. C., R726 Wookey, P. J., F13 Woolf, P. D., R1197 Worck, R. H., E415 Worthen, G. S., L471 Wortman, I., L1181 Woychik, R. P., E379 Wretman, C., C870 Wright, H. M., L639 Wright, J. L., L68, L614 Wright, P. M., R1577 Wright, S. A., L720 Wrobleski, M. J., C405 Wu, G., G474, G1382 Wu, H., G374 Wu, H. M., H1437 Wu, K., E155, E163 Wu, S. V., C1017 Wu, Y., R1094, R1841 Wu, Z.-Y., G831 Wys, N., G1594 Wythe, J., S1

Xeni, J., R1980 Xiao, R.-P., H590, H797 Xiao, Y., H2664 Xie, L.-H., H1741 Xie, P., G233, G265 Xing, M., C1380 Xiong, W., L1205 Xu, J., H1898 Xu, Z.-X., L860 Xue, L., G77

Yabana, M., R1704 Yagi, K., G646 Yamabayashi, H., L772 Yamada, H., C837, G597, G1615 Yamada, J., G721 Yamada, T., G721, G979, G1249 Yamagata, K., R1712 Yamaguchi, H., H2671 Yamaguchi, K., L418 Yamaguchi, M., C41, C622

Yamaguchi, N., R1290, R1606 Yamaguchi, T., G1268 Yamaguchi, Y., G23 Yamaji, Y., C886 Yamakawa, T., R1704 Yamamoto, R., H207 Yamamoto, S., H168, H1239 Yamamoto, T., F198, F235 Yamamoto, Y., H1113 Yamamura, T., L287 Yamanaka, K., G23 Yamashita, K., H2188 Yamashita, Y., R913 Yamauchi, A., C804, F267, F610 Yamauchi, T., H517 Yamawaki, I., L15 Yamaya, M., C827 Yamazaki, T., H1182 Yamboliev, I. A., L244 Yanagawa, N., R1904 Yanagita, T., H207 Yang, C. C. H., H485 Yang, G., R1155 Yang, H., G987 Yang, I. C.-H., C142 Yang, J., G553 Yang, T., F751 Yang, V. W., C957 Yang, X., E173 Yang, X.-P., H722 Yang, Y., R1390 Yang, Z., G545 Yang, Z.-J., R1925 Yankaskas, J. R., L752 Yao, A., H35 Yao, D., R1783 Yao, J. A., H1275 Yao, L.-J., L872 Yao, N.-K., E981 Yao, S. Y. M., C707 Yao, X., G161, G1122 Yao, Y.-M., H2219 Yao, Z., H334, H2607 Yaoita, E., F198 Yarmush, D. M., C2049 Yaspelkis, B. B., III, E118 Yassouridis, A., H2630 Yasuda, G., F192 Yasuda, S., H2989 Yasui, M., F443 Yaszay, B., L394 Yatani, A., H478, H606 Yates, F. E., R962 Yazaki, Y., E326 Ye, J.-M., H2146 Ye, S. H., R1447 Yedgar, S., H538 Yeger, H., C1871

Yellowley, C. E., L1105

Yen, S. S. C., R482 Yeomans, N. D., G1540 Yi, G.-H., H1382 Yin, F. C. P., H2320 Yin, H., H299 Yin, K., H843 Yin, Y., H1033 Ying, Q.-L., L533 Ying, W.-Z., R1946 Yingst, D. R., C1365 Yokoshiki, H., H814 Yokoyama, M., H2807 Yorio, T., C810, R640 York, D. A., R357, R1657 Yoshida, H., F299 Yoshida, T., H168 Yoshikawa, J., L1066 Yoshimoto, T., E989 Yoshimura, R., H2180 Yoshimura, Y., F610, H701 Yoshioka, Y., E1023 Yoshitomi, H., E769 Youn, J. H., E288 Younes, H., G515 Younes-Ibrahim, M., F124 Young, J. D., C707 Young, L., L413 Yu, F. S., L897 Yu, P., G838 Yu, S.-N., C1025 Yu, X., C1709, C2037 Yu, X. X., R1641 Yu, Y. M., C2049 Yu, Y.-H., R208 Yuan, W., H2425 Yuan, X.-J., H904, L44, L959 Yuan, Y., H1437 Yue, G., H843, L407 Yuen, V. G., E30 Yuhanna, I. S., L1005 Yuhi, T., H207 Yule, D. I., G1175 Yura, T., F477

Zagon, I. S., R1094 Zahm, J.-M., C853 Zakar, T., E832 Zaloga, G. P., H462 Zapata-Sudo, G., H462 Zavosh, A., F809 Zawalich, K. C., E671 Zawalich, W. S., E671 Zee, P. C., R509 Zeeh, J. M., G481 Zeisberger, E., R675 Zeisse, Z. B., H99, H1928 Zelenin, S. M., F443 Zeman, R. J., E712

Zemel, M. B., E379 Zerbe, G. O., E68 Zerbini, G., C1373 Zern, M. A., G281 Zerouala, A. C., C1007 Zeuzem, S., G135, G1276 Zgleszewski, S. E., L362 Zhang, G., G383 Zhang, H., C1203 Zhang, J., G1083 Zhang, J. J., C212 Zhang, J. X., H2736 Zhang, J.-Z., C1475 Zhang, L., H2271, R669, R1954 Zhang, T., R982 Zhang, W., G1175 Zhang, X.-L., L85 Zhang, X.-Y., L8 Zhang, Y., C1232, E712 Zhang, Z., G822 Zhao, L., G1338 Zhao, W., H2859 Zhao, X., H869 Zhao, Y., R669, R1954 Zhao, Y.-J., H904 Zharikov, S. I., L78 Zhelev, D. V., C439 Zheng, J., H1730 Zheng, T., E282 Zheng, X. X., G1201 Zholos, A. V., G215 Zhong, S., R1314 Zhou, C.-J., G246 Zhou, J., F451, H2453, R1800 Zhou, L., R1954 Zhou, S.-Y., R1314 Zhu, F.-X., L8 Zhu, J., G281 Zhu, L., F319 Ziegler, M. G., R962 Ziman, B. D., H590 Zimmermann, E. M., G238 Zinker, B. A., E530 Zion, A. S., H2227 Zipes, D. P., H263 Zizi, M., C1890 Zochodne, D., H76 Zolk, O., H2701 Zonno, V., R1143 Zou, A., H1309 Zoukhri, D., C263 Zucker, I., R887 Zuckerman, J. B., C1781 Zuckerman, S. L., H1323 Zuidwijk, M. J., H1876 Zukowski, D., C1507 Zulueta, J. J., L897 Zupke, C., C2049

Zwart, A. D., R464 Zwischenberger, J. B., H2942

Zygmunt, A. C., H1



